



Agilent EasyEXPERT

Application Library Reference

Notices

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Agilent Technologies
5301 Stevens Creek Blvd
Santa Clara, CA 95051 USA

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In This Document

Agilent EasyEXPERT software contains the application library which supports the characteristic measurements of CMOS devices, TFT, BJT, diode, resistor, capacitor, varactor, memory, nanotechnology devices such as CNT FET, and so on. The application library includes more than one hundred test definitions. And they are classified into the following categories.

This document consists of the chapters corresponding to the categories. And each chapter lists and describes all test definitions belonging to the category.

1. BJT
2. CMOS
3. Discrete
4. Generic Test
5. Memory
6. Mixed Signal
7. Nano Tech
8. Power Device
9. Reliability
10. Structure
11. TFT
12. Utility

NOTE

Application Library

The application library is a set of test definitions effective for the EasyEXPERT application test execution mode. The application test can be performed by selecting a test definition and setting the test condition for the actual DUT (device under test). And the setup can be saved as the dedicated test setup for the DUT.

All test definitions are just sample. If the samples damage your devices, Agilent Technologies is NOT LIABLE for the damage.

What is described in the reference sections

Reference section contains detailed description of test definitions. The test definitions are listed in alphabetical order. Each entry explains one test definition and provides the information following to the next terms. Some sections may not follow to some terms and may follow to the terms not in this table.

Term	Description
Description	Brief explanation of the test definition.
Device Under Test	DUT name. The number of terminals, the connection information, and the other information may be included.
Device Parameters	Lists the parameters changeable in the Device Parameters area of the EasyEXPERT Application Test screen.
Test Parameters	Lists the parameters changeable in the Test Parameters area of the EasyEXPERT Application Test screen.
Extended Test Parameters	Lists the parameters changeable in the dialog box opened by clicking the Extended Setup button.
Measurement Parameters	Lists the parameters measured by this test definition.
User Function and Analysis Function	Lists the parameters used for the user function or the analysis function.
X-Y Plot or X-Y Graph	Lists the parameters to be displayed in the X-Y Graph Plot area, List Display area, or Parameters area on the Data Display window.
List Display	
Parameters Display Area	
Auto Analysis	Lists the parameters used for the auto analysis function.
Test Output: X-Y Graph	Lists the parameters defined in the Test Output tab screen of the Test Definition window. The parameters will be displayed in the X-Y Graph Plot area, List Display area, or Parameters area on the Data Display window.
Test Output: List Display	
Test Output: Parameters	

Revision number

The test definitions are managed by using the revision number shown below.

Revision Number	Description
A.01.xx	Test definitions supported by EasyEXPERT A.01.xx and later.
A.01.20	Test definitions updated from A.01.xx or supported by EasyEXPERT A.02.00 and later.
A.02.00	This number is used by the Subsite move test definition only.
A.03.00	Test definitions supported by EasyEXPERT A.03.00 and later.

Supported Instruments

Each test definition supports following instruments.

Category	Library	B1500A	4155B	4155C	4156B	4156C
BJT	BC Diode Fwd	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
BJT	BC Diode Rev	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
BJT	BVcbo	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
BJT	BVcei	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
BJT	BVceo	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
BJT	BVebo	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
BJT	CS Diode Fwd	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
BJT	CS Diode Rev	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
BJT	Ctc-Freq Log	Yes	No	No	No	No
BJT	Ctc-Vc	Yes	No	No	No	No
BJT	Cte-Ve	Yes	No	No	No	No
BJT	Cts	Yes	No	No	No	No
BJT	EB Diode Fwd	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
BJT	EB Diode Rev	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
BJT	G-Plot ConstVce Pulse	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
BJT	G-Plot ConstVce Pulse[3]	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
BJT	G-Plot ConstVce	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
BJT	G-Plot ConstVce[3]	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
BJT	G-Plot Vbc=0V Pulse	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
BJT	G-Plot Vbc=0V Pulse[3]	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
BJT	G-Plot Vbc=0V	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
BJT	G-Plot Vbc=0V[3]	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
BJT	hfe-Vbe ConstVce	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
BJT	hfe-Vbe Vbc=0V	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
BJT	Ic-Vc Ib	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
BJT	Ic-Vc Ib[3]	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
BJT	Ic-Vc Pulse Ib	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes

Category	Library	B1500A	4155B	4155C	4156B	4156C
BJT	Ic-Vc Pulse Ib[3]	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
BJT	Ic-Vc Pulse Vb	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
BJT	Ic-Vc Pulse Vb[3]	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
BJT	Ic-Vc Vb	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
BJT	Ic-Vc Vb[3]	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
BJT	Rb	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
BJT	Re+Rc	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
BJT	Re	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
BJT	Simple Gummel Plot	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
BJT	Vbe-Le	Yes	No	No	No	No
BJT	Vbe-We	Yes	No	No	No	No
CMOS	BVdss	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
CMOS	BVgso	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
CMOS	Cgb-AC Level	Yes	No	No	No	No
CMOS	Cgb-Freq Log	Yes	No	No	No	No
CMOS	Cgb-Vg HighVoltage	Yes	No	No	No	No
CMOS	Cgb-Vg	Yes	No	No	No	No
CMOS	Cgc-Freq Log	Yes	No	No	No	No
CMOS	Cgc-Vg	Yes	No	No	No	No
CMOS	Cgg-Freq Linear	Yes	No	No	No	No
CMOS	Cgg-Freq Log	Yes	No	No	No	No
CMOS	Cgg-Vg 2Freq	Yes	No	No	No	No
CMOS	Cgg-Vg	Yes	No	No	No	No
CMOS	IdRdsGds	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
CMOS	Id-Vd pulse	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
CMOS	Id-Vd pulse[3]	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
CMOS	Id-Vd	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
CMOS	Id-Vd[3]	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
CMOS	Id-Vg pulse	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
CMOS	Id-Vg Vpulse[3]	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
CMOS	Id-Vg	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes

Category	Library	B1500A	4155B	4155C	4156B	4156C
CMOS	Id-Vg[3]	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
CMOS	IonIoffSlope	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
CMOS	Isub-Vg	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
CMOS	QSCV[4]	Yes	No	No	No	No
CMOS	QSCV C Offset Meas	Yes	No	No	No	No
CMOS	Simple Cgb	Yes	No	No	No	No
CMOS	Simple Vth	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
CMOS	Vth Const Id	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
CMOS	Vth gmMax	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
CMOS	VthAndCgg-Vg ASU	Yes	No	No	No	No
CMOS	VthAndCgg-Vg SCUU	Yes	No	No	No	No
CMOS	Vth-Lg	Yes	No	No	No	No
CMOS	Vth-Wg	Yes	No	No	No	No
Discrete	BJT GummelPlot	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Discrete	BJT Ic-Vc Ib	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Discrete	Diode IV Fwd	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Discrete	Diode IV Rev	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Discrete	FET Id-Vd	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Discrete	FET Id-Vg	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
GenericTest	Generic C-f	Yes	No	No	No	No
GenericTest	Generic C-t	Yes	No	No	No	No
Memory	Flash Ccf-V	Yes	No	No	No	No
Memory	Flash Cfb-V	Yes	No	No	No	No
Memory	Flash Cgg-Vcg	Yes	No	No	No	No
Memory	NandFlash2 Endurance 3devices	Yes	No	No	No	No
Memory	NandFlash2 Endurance	Yes	No	No	No	No
Memory	NandFlash2 IV-Erase-IV	Yes	No	No	No	No
Memory	NandFlash2 IV-Write-IV	Yes	No	No	No	No
Memory	NandFlash2 Retention(ErasedCell)	Yes	No	No	No	No
Memory	NandFlash2 Retention(WrittenCell)	Yes	No	No	No	No
Memory	NandFlash2 Vth(ErasingTimeDependence)	Yes	No	No	No	No

Category	Library	B1500A	4155B	4155C	4156B	4156C
Memory	NandFlash2 Vth(WritingTimeDependence)	Yes	No	No	No	No
Memory	NandFlash2 WordDisturb(ErasedCell)	Yes	No	No	No	No
Memory	NandFlash2 WordDisturb(WrittenCell)	Yes	No	No	No	No
MixedSignal	BJT Varactor CV Mismatch	Yes	No	No	No	No
MixedSignal	Diff-R Mismatch	Yes	No	No	No	No
MixedSignal	Diode IV Fwd Mismatch	Yes	No	No	No	No
MixedSignal	Diode IV Rev Mismatch	Yes	No	No	No	No
MixedSignal	G-Plot ConstVce Mismatch	Yes	No	No	No	No
MixedSignal	G-Plot ConstVce Mismatch[3]	Yes	No	No	No	No
MixedSignal	G-Plot Vbc=0V Mismatch	Yes	No	No	No	No
MixedSignal	G-Plot Vbc=0V Mismatch[3]	Yes	No	No	No	No
MixedSignal	Ic-Vc Ib Mismatch	Yes	No	No	No	No
MixedSignal	Ic-Vc Ib Mismatch[3]	Yes	No	No	No	No
MixedSignal	Ic-Vc Vb Mismatch	Yes	No	No	No	No
MixedSignal	Ic-Vc Vb Mismatch[3]	Yes	No	No	No	No
MixedSignal	Id-Vd Mismatch	Yes	No	No	No	No
MixedSignal	Id-Vd Mismatch[3]	Yes	No	No	No	No
MixedSignal	Id-Vg Mismatch	Yes	No	No	No	No
MixedSignal	Id-Vd Mismatch[3]	Yes	No	No	No	No
MixedSignal	MIM CV Mismatch	Yes	No	No	No	No
MixedSignal	MOS Varactor CV Mismatch	Yes	No	No	No	No
MixedSignal	Poly-R Mismatch	Yes	No	No	No	No
NanoTech	CNT Differential R[AC]	Yes	No	No	No	No
NanoTech	CNT Gate Leak	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
NanoTech	CNT Id-Time	Yes	No	No	Yes	Yes
NanoTech	CNT Id-Vd	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
NanoTech	CNT Id-Vg	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
NanoTech	CNT Id-Vg-Time	Yes	No	No	Yes	Yes
NanoTech	CNT IV Sweep	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
NanoTech	CNT R-I Kelvin 2SMU	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
NanoTech	CNT R-V Kelvin 2SMU	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes

Category	Library	B1500A	4155B	4155C	4156B	4156C
NanoTech	CNT Vth gmMax	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
PwrDevice	BVdss[3] PwrDevice	Yes	No	No	No	No
PwrDevice	BVgso[3] PwrDevice	Yes	No	No	No	No
PwrDevice	Id-Vd pulse[3] PwrDevice	Yes	No	No	No	No
PwrDevice	Id-Vd[3] PwrDevice	Yes	No	No	No	No
PwrDevice	Id-Vg pulse[3] PwrDevice	Yes	No	No	No	No
PwrDevice	Id-Vg[3] PwrDevice	Yes	No	No	No	No
PwrDevice	Vth Const Id[3] PwrDevice	Yes	No	No	No	No
PwrDevice	Vth gmMax[3] PwrDevice	Yes	No	No	No	No
Reliability	BJT EB RevStress 3devices	Yes	No	No	No	No
Reliability	BJT EB RevStress 3devices[3]	Yes	No	No	No	No
Reliability	BJT EB RevStress	Yes	No	No	No	No
Reliability	BJT EB RevStress[3]	Yes	No	No	No	No
Reliability	BTI 3devices	Yes	No	No	No	No
Reliability	BTI 3devices[3]	Yes	No	No	No	No
Reliability	BTI	Yes	No	No	No	No
Reliability	BTI[3]	Yes	No	No	No	No
Reliability	Charge Pumping:	Yes	No	No	No	No
Reliability	EM Istress	Yes	No	No	No	No
Reliability	EM Istress[2]	Yes	No	No	No	No
Reliability	EM Istress[6]	Yes	No	No	No	No
Reliability	EM Vstress	Yes	No	No	No	No
Reliability	EM Vstress[2]	Yes	No	No	No	No
Reliability	EM Vstress[6]	Yes	No	No	No	No
Reliability	HCI 3devices	Yes	No	No	No	No
Reliability	HCI	Yes	No	No	No	No
Reliability	J-Ramp	Yes	No	No	No	No
Reliability	TDDB Istress 3devices	Yes	No	No	No	No
Reliability	TDDB Istress	Yes	No	No	No	No
Reliability	TDDB Vstress 3devices	Yes	No	No	No	No
Reliability	TDDB Vstress	Yes	No	No	No	No

Category	Library	B1500A	4155B	4155C	4156B	4156C
Reliability	TZDB	Yes	No	No	No	No
Reliability	V-Ramp	Yes	No	No	No	No
Structure	BVgb ThinOx	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Structure	BVgb	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Structure	Cgb-Freq[2] Log	Yes	No	No	No	No
Structure	Cgb-Vg 2Freq	Yes	No	No	No	No
Structure	Cgb-Vg[2]	Yes	No	No	No	No
Structure	Cj-Freq Log	Yes	No	No	No	No
Structure	Cj-V	Yes	No	No	No	No
Structure	Diode BVAndCj-V ASU	Yes	No	No	No	No
Structure	Diode BVAndCj-V SCUU	Yes	No	No	No	No
Structure	Ig-Vg Iforce	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Structure	Ig-Vg Vforce	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Structure	Interconnect CouplingCap	Yes	No	No	No	No
Structure	Interconnect OverlapCap	Yes	No	No	No	No
Structure	Junction BV	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Structure	Junction DcParam	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Structure	Junction IV Fwd	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Structure	Junction IV Rev	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Structure	QSCV[2]	Yes	No	No	No	No
Structure	QSCV C Offset Meas	Yes	No	No	No	No
Structure	Rdiff-I kelvin	Yes	No	No	No	No
Structure	Rdiff-I	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Structure	Rdiff-V kelvin	Yes	No	No	No	No
Structure	Rdiff-V	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Structure	R-I DVM	Yes	No	No	No	No
Structure	R-I kelvin	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Structure	R-I	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Structure	R-V DVM	Yes	No	No	No	No
Structure	R-V kelvin	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Structure	R-V	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes

Category	Library	B1500A	4155B	4155C	4156B	4156C
Structure	VanDerPauw Square	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
TFT	TFT Id-Vd	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
TFT	TFT Id-Vg	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Utility	ForcePG1	Yes	No	No	No	No
Utility	ForcePG2	Yes	No	No	No	No
Utility	ForcePG2P	Yes	No	No	No	No
Utility	ForcePG12	Yes	No	No	No	No
Utility	ForcePG	Yes	No	No	No	No
Utility	ForcePGC	Yes	No	No	No	No
Utility	Measure Diff-V	Yes	No	No	No	No
Utility	QSCV C Offset Meas	Yes	No	No	No	No
Utility	ResetPG	Yes	No	No	No	No
Utility	Subsite move	Yes	No	No	No	No

Required Modules and Instruments

Each test definition requires following modules and instruments.

Category	Library	Required Modules/Instruments	Supported Instruments
BJT	BC Diode Fwd	SMU 2 ea.	B1500A,4155B/C,4156B/C
BJT	BC Diode Rev	SMU 2 ea.	B1500A,4155B/C,4156B/C
BJT	BVcbo	SMU 2 ea.	B1500A,4155B/C,4156B/C
BJT	BVcei	SMU 3 ea.	B1500A,4155B/C,4156B/C
BJT	BVceo	SMU 2 ea.	B1500A,4155B/C,4156B/C
BJT	BVebo	SMU 2 ea.	B1500A,4155B/C,4156B/C
BJT	CS Diode Fwd	SMU 2 ea.	B1500A,4155B/C,4156B/C
BJT	CS Diode Rev	SMU 2 ea.	B1500A,4155B/C,4156B/C
BJT	Ctc-Freq Log	MFCMU 1 ea.	B1500A
BJT	Ctc-Vc	MFCMU 1 ea.	B1500A
BJT	Cte-Ve	MFCMU 1 ea.	B1500A
BJT	Cts	MFCMU 1 ea.	B1500A
BJT	EB Diode Fwd	SMU 2 ea.	B1500A,4155B/C,4156B/C
BJT	EB Diode Rev	SMU 2 ea.	B1500A,4155B/C,4156B/C
BJT	G-Plot ConstVce Pulse	SMU 4 ea.	B1500A,4155B/C,4156B/C
BJT	G-Plot ConstVce Pulse[3]	SMU 3 ea.	B1500A,4155B/C,4156B/C
BJT	G-Plot ConstVce	SMU 4 ea.	B1500A,4155B/C,4156B/C
BJT	G-Plot ConstVce[3]	SMU 3 ea.	B1500A,4155B/C,4156B/C
BJT	G-Plot Vbc=0V Pulse	SMU 4 ea.	B1500A,4155B/C,4156B/C
BJT	G-Plot Vbc=0V Pulse[3]	SMU 3 ea.	B1500A,4155B/C,4156B/C
BJT	G-Plot Vbc=0V	SMU 4 ea.	B1500A,4155B/C,4156B/C
BJT	G-Plot Vbc=0V[3]	SMU 3 ea.	B1500A,4155B/C,4156B/C
BJT	hfe-Vbe ConstVce	SMU 4 ea.	B1500A,4155B/C,4156B/C
BJT	hfe-Vbe Vbc=0V	SMU 4 ea.	B1500A,4155B/C,4156B/C
BJT	Ic-Vc Ib	SMU 4 ea.	B1500A,4155B/C,4156B/C
BJT	Ic-Vc Ib[3]	SMU 3 ea.	B1500A,4155B/C,4156B/C
BJT	Ic-Vc Pulse Ib	SMU 4 ea.	B1500A,4155B/C,4156B/C

Category	Library	Required Modules/Instruments	Supported Instruments
BJT	Ic-Vc Pulse Ib[3]	SMU 3 ea.	B1500A,4155B/C,4156B/C
BJT	Ic-Vc Pulse Vb	SMU 4 ea.	B1500A,4155B/C,4156B/C
BJT	Ic-Vc Pulse Vb[3]	SMU 3 ea.	B1500A,4155B/C,4156B/C
BJT	Ic-Vc Vb	SMU 4 ea.	B1500A,4155B/C,4156B/C
BJT	Ic-Vc Vb[3]	SMU 3 ea.	B1500A,4155B/C,4156B/C
BJT	Rb	SMU 4 ea.	B1500A,4155B/C,4156B/C
BJT	Re+Rc	SMU 4 ea.	B1500A,4155B/C,4156B/C
BJT	Re	SMU 4 ea.	B1500A,4155B/C,4156B/C
BJT	Simple Gummel Plot	SMU 3 ea.	B1500A,4155B/C,4156B/C
BJT	Vbe-Le	SMU 4 ea., B2200A/B2201A Switching Matrix 1 ea.	B1500A
BJT	Vbe-We	SMU 4 ea., B2200A/B2201A Switching Matrix 1 ea.	B1500A
CMOS	BVdss	SMU 4 ea.	B1500A,4155B/C,4156B/C
CMOS	BVgso	SMU 3 ea.	B1500A,4155B/C,4156B/C
CMOS	Cgb-AC Level	MFCMU 1 ea., SMU 1 ea.	B1500A
CMOS	Cgb-Freq Log	MFCMU 1 ea., SMU 1 ea.	B1500A
CMOS	Cgb-Vg High Voltage	MFCMU 1 ea., SMU 3 ea., SCUU 1 ea., GSWU 1 ea.	B1500A
CMOS	Cgb-Vg	MFCMU 1 ea., SMU 1 ea.	B1500A
CMOS	Cgc-Freq Log	MFCMU 1 ea., SMU 1 ea.	B1500A
CMOS	Cgc-Vg	MFCMU 1 ea., SMU 1 ea.	B1500A
CMOS	Cgg-Freq Linear	MFCMU 1 ea.	B1500A
CMOS	Cgg-Freq Log	MFCMU 1 ea.	B1500A
CMOS	Cgg-Vg 2Freq	MFCMU 1 ea.	B1500A
CMOS	Cgg-Vg	MFCMU 1 ea.	B1500A
CMOS	IdRdsGds	SMU 4 ea.	B1500A,4155B/C,4156B/C
CMOS	Id-Vd pulse	SMU 4 ea.	B1500A,4155B/C,4156B/C
CMOS	Id-Vd pulse[3]	SMU 3 ea.	B1500A,4155B/C,4156B/C
CMOS	Id-Vd	SMU 4 ea.	B1500A,4155B/C,4156B/C
CMOS	Id-Vd[3]	SMU 3 ea.	B1500A,4155B/C,4156B/C
CMOS	Id-Vg pulse	SMU 4 ea.	B1500A,4155B/C,4156B/C

Category	Library	Required Modules/Instruments	Supported Instruments
CMOS	Id-Vg Vpulse[3]	SMU 3 ea.	B1500A,4155B/C,4156B/C
CMOS	Id-Vg	SMU 4 ea.	B1500A,4155B/C,4156B/C
CMOS	Id-Vg[3]	SMU 3 ea.	B1500A,4155B/C,4156B/C
CMOS	IonIoffSlope	SMU 4 ea.	B1500A,4155B/C,4156B/C
CMOS	Isub-Vg	SMU 4 ea.	B1500A,4155B/C,4156B/C
CMOS	QSCV[4]	SMU 5 ea.	B1500A
CMOS	QSCV C Offset Meas	SMU 2 ea.	B1500A
CMOS	Simple Cgb	MFCMU 1 ea.	B1500A
CMOS	Simple Vth	SMU 4 ea.	B1500A,4155B/C,4156B/C
CMOS	Vth Const Id	SMU 4 ea.	B1500A,4155B/C,4156B/C
CMOS	Vth gmMax	SMU 4 ea.	B1500A,4155B/C,4156B/C
CMOS	VthAndCgg-Vg ASU	MFCMU 1 ea., SMU 1 ea., HRSMU 2 ea., ÅASU 2 ea.	B1500A
CMOS	VthAndCgg-Vg SCUU	MFCMU 1 ea., SMU 3 ea., SCUU 1 ea., GSWU 1 ea.	B1500A
CMOS	Vth-Lg	SMU 4 ea., B2200A/B2201A Switching Matrix 1 ea.	B1500A
CMOS	Vth-Wg	SMU 4 ea., B2200A/B2201A Switching Matrix 1 ea.	B1500A
Discrete	BJT GummelPlot	SMU 3 ea.	B1500A,4155B/C,4156B/C
Discrete	BJT Ic-Vc Ib	SMU 3 ea.	B1500A,4155B/C,4156B/C
Discrete	Diode IV Fwd	SMU 2 ea.	B1500A,4155B/C,4156B/C
Discrete	Diode IV Rev	SMU 2 ea.	B1500A,4155B/C,4156B/C
Discrete	FET Id-Vd	SMU 3 ea.	B1500A,4155B/C,4156B/C
Discrete	FET Id-Vg	SMU 3 ea.	B1500A,4155B/C,4156B/C
GenericTest	Generic C-f	MFCMU 1 ea.	B1500A
GenericTest	Generic C-t	MFCMU 1 ea.	B1500A
Memory	Flash Ccf-V	MFCMU 1 ea.	B1500A
Memory	Flash Cfb-V	MFCMU 1 ea.	B1500A
Memory	Flash Cgg-Vcg	MFCMU 1 ea.	B1500A
Memory	NandFlash2 Endurance 3devices	SMU 3 ea., B2200A/B2201A Switching Matrix 1 ea., 81110A Pulse Generator (2 outputs) 1 ea.	B1500A

Category	Library	Required Modules/Instruments	Supported Instruments
Memory	NandFlash2 Endurance	HRSMU 3 ea., ASU 3 ea., 81110A Pulse Generator (2 outputs) 1 ea.	B1500A
Memory	NandFlash2 IV-Erase-IV	SMU 1 ea., HRSMU 2 ea., ASU 2 ea., 81110A Pulse Generator (2 outputs) 1 ea.	B1500A
Memory	NandFlash2 IV-Write-IV	SMU 2 ea. HRSMU 1 ea. ASU 1 ea., 81110A Pulse Generator (2 outputs) 1 ea.	B1500A
Memory	NandFlash2 Retention(ErasedCell)	SMU 1 ea., HRSMU 2 ea., ASU 2 ea., 81110A Pulse Generator (2 outputs) 1 ea.	B1500A
Memory	NandFlash2 Retention(WrittenCell)	SMU 2 ea., HRSMU 1 ea., ASU 1 ea., 81110A Pulse Generator (2 outputs) 1 ea.	B1500A
Memory	NandFlash2 Vth(ErasingTimeDependence)	SMU 1 ea., HRSMU 2ea., ASU 2ea., 81110A Pulse Generator (2 outputs) 1 ea.	B1500A
Memory	NandFlash2 Vth(WritingTimeDependence)	SMU 2 ea., HRSMU 1 ea., ASU 1 ea., 81110A Pulse Generator (2 outputs) 1 ea.	B1500A
Memory	NandFlash2 WordDisturb(ErasedCell)	HRSMU 3 ea., ASU 3 ea., 81110A Pulse Generator (2 outputs) 1 ea.	B1500A
Memory	NandFlash2 WordDisturb(WrittenCell)	SMU 2 ea., HRSMU 1 ea., ASU 1 ea., 81110A Pulse Generator (2 outputs) 1ea.	B1500A
MixedSignal	BJT Varactor CV Mismatch	MFCMU 1 ea.	B1500A
MixedSignal	Diff-R Mismatch	SMU 8 ea.	B1500A
MixedSignal	Diode IV Fwd Mismatch	SMU 3 ea.	B1500A
MixedSignal	Diode IV Rev Mismatch	SMU 3 ea.	B1500A
MixedSignal	G-Plot ConstVce Mismatch	SMU 6 ea.	B1500A
MixedSignal	G-Plot ConstVce Mismatch[3]	SMU 5 ea.	B1500A
MixedSignal	G-Plot Vbc=0V Mismatch	SMU 6 ea.	B1500A
MixedSignal	G-Plot Vbc=0V Mismatch[3]	SMU 5 ea.	B1500A
MixedSignal	Ic-Vc Ib Mismatch	SMU 6 ea.	B1500A
MixedSignal	Ic-Vc Ib Mismatch[3]	SMU 5 ea.	B1500A
MixedSignal	Ic-Vc Vb Mismatch	SMU 6 ea.	B1500A
MixedSignal	Ic-Vc Vb Mismatch[3]	SMU 5 ea.	B1500A
MixedSignal	Id-Vd Mismatch	SMU 5 ea.	B1500A
MixedSignal	Id-Vd Mismatch[3]	SMU 4 ea.	B1500A
MixedSignal	Id-Vg Mismatch	SMU 5 ea.	B1500A
MixedSignal	Id-Vd Mismatch[3]	SMU 4 ea.	B1500A

Category	Library	Required Modules/Instruments	Supported Instruments
MixedSignal	MIM CV Mismatch	MFCMU 1 ea.	B1500A
MixedSignal	MOS Varactor CV Mismatch	MFCMU 1 ea.	B1500A
MixedSignal	Poly-R Mismatch	SMU 7 ea.	B1500A
NanoTech	CNT Differential R[AC]	MFCMU 1 ea.	B1500A
NanoTech	CNT Gate Leak	SMU 2 ea.	B1500A,4155B/C,4156B/C
NanoTech	CNT Id-Time	SMU 4 ea.	B1500A,4156B/C
NanoTech	CNT Id-Vd	SMU 4 ea.	B1500A,4155B/C,4156B/C
NanoTech	CNT Id-Vg	SMU 4 ea.	B1500A,4155B/C,4156B/C
NanoTech	CNT Id-Vg-Time	SMU 4 ea.	B1500A,4156B/C
NanoTech	CNT IV Sweep	SMU 2 ea.	B1500A,4155B/C,4156B/C
NanoTech	CNT R-I Kelvin 2SMU	SMU 2 ea.	B1500A,4155B/C,4156B/C
NanoTech	CNT R-V Kelvin 2SMU	SMU 2 ea.	B1500A,4155B/C,4156B/C
NanoTech	CNT Vth gmMax	SMU 4 ea.	B1500A,4155B/C,4156B/C
PwrDevice	BVdss[3] PwrDevice	SMU 3 ea.	B1500A
PwrDevice	BVgso[3] PwrDevice	SMU 2 ea.	B1500A
PwrDevice	Id-Vd pulse[3] PwrDevice	SMU 3 ea.	B1500A
PwrDevice	Id-Vd[3] PwrDevice	SMU 3 ea.	B1500A
PwrDevice	Id-Vg pulse[3] PwrDevice	SMU 3 ea.	B1500A
PwrDevice	Id-Vg[3] PwrDevice	SMU 3 ea.	B1500A
PwrDevice	Vth Const Id[3] PwrDevice	SMU 3 ea.	B1500A
PwrDevice	Vth gmMax[3] PwrDevice	SMU 3 ea.	B1500A
Reliability	BJT EB RevStress 3devices	SMU 6 ea., B2200A/B2201A Switching Matrix 1 ea.	B1500A
Reliability	BJT EB RevStress 3devices[3]	SMU 5 ea., B2200A/B2201A Switching Matrix 1 ea.	B1500A
Reliability	BJT EB RevStress	SMU 4 ea.	B1500A
Reliability	BJT EB RevStress[3]	SMU 3 ea.	B1500A
Reliability	BTI 3devices	SMU 5 ea., B2200A/B2201A Switching Matrix 1 ea.	B1500A
Reliability	BTI 3devices[3]	SMU 5 ea., B2200A/B2201A Switching Matrix 1 ea.	B1500A
Reliability	BTI	SMU 4 ea.	B1500A

Category	Library	Required Modules/Instruments	Supported Instruments
Reliability	BTI[3]	SMU 3 ea.	B1500A
Reliability	Charge Pumping:	SMU 2 ea., 81110A Pulse Generator (2 outputs) 1 ea.	B1500A
Reliability	EM Istress	SMU 4 ea.	B1500A
Reliability	EM Istress[2]	SMU 2 ea.	B1500A
Reliability	EM Istress[6]	SMU 6 ea.	B1500A
Reliability	EM Vstress	SMU 4 ea.	B1500A
Reliability	EM Vstress[2]	SMU 2 ea.	B1500A
Reliability	EM Vstress[6]	SMU 6 ea.	B1500A
Reliability	HCI 3devices	SMU 8 ea.	B1500A
Reliability	HCI	SMU 4 ea.	B1500A
Reliability	J-Ramp	SMU 2 ea.	B1500A
Reliability	TDDB Istress 3devices	SMU 4 ea.	B1500A
Reliability	TDDB Istress	SMU 2 ea.	B1500A
Reliability	TDDB Vstress 3devices	SMU 4 ea.	B1500A
Reliability	TDDB Vstress	SMU 2 ea.	B1500A
Reliability	TZDB	SMU 2 ea.	B1500A
Reliability	V-Ramp	SMU 2 ea.	B1500A
Structure	BVgb ThinOx	SMU 2 ea.	B1500A,4155B/C,4156B/C
Structure	BVgb	SMU 2 ea.	B1500A,4155B/C,4156B/C
Structure	Cgb-Freq[2] Log	MFCMU 1 ea.	B1500A
Structure	Cgb-Vg 2Freq	MFCMU 1 ea.	B1500A
Structure	Cgb-Vg[2]	MFCMU 1 ea.	B1500A
Structure	Cj-Freq Log	MFCMU 1 ea.	B1500A
Structure	Cj-V	MFCMU 1 ea.	B1500A
Structure	Diode BVAndCj-V ASU	MFCMU 1 ea., HRSMU 2 ea., ASU 2 ea.	B1500A
Structure	Diode BVAndCj-V SCUU	MFCMU 1 ea., SMU 2 ea., SCUU 1 ea., GSWU 1 ea.	B1500A
Structure	Ig-Vg Iforce	SMU 2 ea.	B1500A,4155B/C,4156B/C
Structure	Ig-Vg Vforce	SMU 2 ea.	B1500A,4155B/C,4156B/C
Structure	Interconnect CouplingCap	MFCMU 1 ea.	B1500A

Category	Library	Required Modules/Instruments	Supported Instruments
Structure	Interconnect OverlapCap	MFCMU 1 ea.	B1500A
Structure	Junction BV	SMU 2 ea.	B1500A,4155B/C,4156B/C
Structure	Junction DcParam	SMU 2 ea.	B1500A,4155B/C,4156B/C
Structure	Junction IV Fwd	SMU 2 ea.	B1500A,4155B/C,4156B/C
Structure	Junction IV Rev	SMU 2 ea.	B1500A,4155B/C,4156B/C
Structure	QSCV[2]	SMU 3 ea.	B1500A
Structure	QSCV C Offset Meas	SMU 2 ea.	B1500A
Structure	Rdiff-I kelvin	SMU 5 ea.	B1500A
Structure	Rdiff-I	SMU 3 ea.	B1500A,4155B/C,4156B/C
Structure	Rdiff-V kelvin	SMU 5 ea.	B1500A
Structure	Rdiff-V	SMU 3 ea.	B1500A,4155B/C,4156B/C
Structure	R-I DVM	SMU 2 ea., 3458A Digital Multimeter 1 ea.	B1500A
Structure	R-I kelvin	SMU 4 ea.	B1500A,4155B/C,4156B/C
Structure	R-I	SMU 2ea.	B1500A,4155B/C,4156B/C
Structure	R-V DVM	SMU 2ea., 3458A Digital Multimeter 1 ea.	B1500A
Structure	R-V kelvin	SMU 4ea.	B1500A,4155B/C,4156B/C
Structure	R-V	SMU 2ea.	B1500A,4155B/C,4156B/C
Structure	VanDerPauw Square	SMU 4ea.	B1500A,4155B/C,4156B/C
TFT	TFT Id-Vd	SMU 3ea.	B1500A,4155B/C,4156B/C
TFT	TFT Id-Vg	SMU 3ea.	B1500A,4155B/C,4156B/C
Utility	ForcePG1	81110A Pulse Generator (2 outputs) 1 ea.	B1500A
Utility	ForcePG2	81110A Pulse Generator (2 outputs) 1 ea.	B1500A
Utility	ForcePG2P	81110A Pulse Generator (2 outputs) 1 ea.	B1500A
Utility	ForcePG12	81110A Pulse Generator (2 outputs) 1 ea.	B1500A
Utility	ForcePG	81110A Pulse Generator (2 outputs) 1 ea.	B1500A
Utility	ForcePGC	81110A Pulse Generator (2 outputs) 1 ea.	B1500A
Utility	Measure Diff-V	3458A Digital Multimeter 1 ea.	B1500A

Category	Library	Required Modules/Instruments	Supported Instruments
Utility	QSCV C Offset Meas	SMU 2 ea.	B1500A
Utility	ResetPG	81110A Pulse Generator (2 outputs) 1 ea.	B1500A
Utility	Subsite move	Wafer Prober	B1500A

NOTE**If you delete a test definition**

Application library should be recovered. Import the test definition by using the Import Test Definition... function of the Library button. The original test definitions are stored in the following folder.

C:\Program Files\Agilent\B1500\EasyEXPERT\Application Tests

1 BJT

1. BC Diode Fwd:	Base-Collector junction forward characteristics (A.01.20)
2. BC Diode Reverse:	Base-Collector junction reverse characteristics (A.01.20)
3. BVcbo:	Base-Collector junction breakdown voltage (A.01.20)
4. BVcei:	Emitter-Collector breakdown voltage (A.01.20)
5. BVceo:	Emitter-Collector breakdown voltage, opened base (A.01.20)
6. BVebo:	Emitter-Base breakdown voltage (A.01.20)
7. CS Diode Fwd:	Collector-Substrate junction forward characteristics (A.01.20)
8. CS Diode Reverse:	Collector-Substrate junction reverse characteristics (A.01.20)
9. Ctc-Freq Log:	Ctc-f characteristics (A.01.20)
10. Ctc-Vc:	Ctc-Vcb characteristics (A.01.20)
11. Cte-Ve:	Cte-Veb characteristics (A.01.20)
12. Cts:	Cts-Vsc characteristics (A.01.20)
13. EB Diode Fwd:	Emitter-Base junction forward characteristics (A.01.20)
14. EB Diode Rev:	Emitter-Base junction reverse characteristics (A.01.20)
15. G-Plot ConstVce Pulse:	Ic-Vb characteristics, Vce=const, SMU Pulse (A.01.11)
16. G-Plot ConstVce Pulse[3]:	Ic-Vb characteristics, Vce=const, 3-terminal, SMU Pulse (A.01.11)
17. G-Plot ConstVce:	Gummel characteristics, Vce=constant (A.01.20)
18. G-Plot ConstVce[3]:	Gummel characteristics, Vce=constant, 3-terminal (A.01.20)
19. G-Plot Vbc=0V Pulse:	Ic-Ve characteristics, Vbc=0, SMU Pulse (A.01.11)
20. G-Plot Vbc=0V Pulse[3]:	Ic-Ve characteristics, Vbc=0, 3-terminal, SMU Pulse (A.01.11)
21. G-Plot Vbc=0V:	Gummel characteristics, Vbc=0 (A.01.20)
22. G-Plot Vbc=0V[3]:	Gummel characteristics, Vbc=0, 3-terminal (A.01.20)
23. hfe-Vbe ConstVce:	hfe-Ic characteristics, Vce=constant (A.01.20)
24. hfe-Vbe Vbc=0V:	hfe-Ic characteristics, Vbc=0 (A.01.20)
25. Ic-Vc Ib:	Ic-Vc characteristics, Ib sweep (A.01.20)
26. Ic-Vc Ib[3]:	Ic-Vc characteristics, 3-terminal, Ib sweep (A.01.20)
27. Ic-Vc Pulse Ib:	Ic-Vc characteristics, Ib sweep, SMU Pulse (A.01.11)
28. Ic-Vc Pulse Ib[3]:	Ic-Vc characteristics, 3-terminal, Ib sweep, SMU Pulse (A.01.11)
29. Ic-Vc Pulse Vb:	Ic-Vc characteristics, Vb sweep, SMU Pulse (A.01.11)
30. Ic-Vc Pulse Vb[3]:	Ic-Vc characteristics, 3-terminal, Vb sweep, SMU Pulse (A.01.11)
31. Ic-Vc Vb:	Ic-Vc characteristics, Vb sweep (A.01.20)
32. Ic-Vc Vb[3]:	Ic-Vc characteristics, 3-terminal, Vb sweep (A.01.20)
33. Rb:	Base resistance (flyback method, 4-terminal) (A.01.20)
34. Re+Rc:	Collector resistance (including Emitter resistance, flyback method, 4-terminal) (A.01.20)
35. Re:	Emitter resistance (flyback method, 4-terminal) (A.01.20)
36. Simple Gummel Plot:	Evaluation of Gummel characteristics (Vce=const) (A.01.10)
37. Vbe-Le:	hfe,Vbe-Le characteristics (A.01.20)
38. Vbe-We:	hfe,Vbe-Le characteristics (A.01.20)

Contents

2 CMOS

1. BVdss:	Breakdown voltage between source and drain (A.01.20)
2. BVgso:	Breakdown voltage between gate and source (A.01.20)
3. Cgb-AC Level:	Cgb-Vosc characteristics (A.01.11)
4. Cgb-Freq Log:	Cgb-f characteristics (A.01.20)
5. Cgb-Vg HighVoltage:	Cgb-Vg characteristics using SCUU (A.01.11)
6. Cgb-Vg:	Cgb-Vg characteristics (A.01.11)
7. Cgc-Freq Log:	Cgc-f characteristics (A.01.20)
8. Cgc-Vg:	Cgc-Vg characteristics (A.01.11)
9. Cgg-Freq Linear:	Cgg-f characteristics (A.01.20)
10. Cgg-Freq Log:	Cgg-f characteristics (A.01.20)
11. Cgg-Vg 2Freq:	Cgg-Vg characteristics, 2-frequency method (A.01.11)
12. Cgg-Vg:	Cgg-Vg characteristics (A.01.11)
13. IdRdsGds:	Drain resistance/conductance (A.01.20)
14. Id-Vd pulse:	Id-Vd characteristics, SMU Pulse (A.01.11)
15. Id-Vd pulse[3] :	Id-Vd characteristics (3-terminal), SMU Pulse (A.01.11)
16. Id-Vd:	Id-Vd Characteristics (A.01.20)
17. Id-Vd[3]:	Id-Vd Characteristics (3-terminal) (A.01.20)
18. Id-Vg pulse:	Id-Vg characteristics, SMU Pulse (A.01.12)
19. Id-Vg Vpulse[3]:	Id-Vg characteristics (3-terminal), SMU Pulse (A.01.11)
20. Id-Vg:	Id-Vg Characteristics (A.01.20)
21. Id-Vg[3]:	Id-Vg Characteristics (3-terminal) (A.01.20)
22. IonIoffSlope:	On current, off current, and subthreshold slope (A.01.20)
23. Isub-Vg:	Isub-Lg characteristics (A.01.20)
24. QSCV[4]	C-Vg, Ig-Vg (4-terminal) (A.03.00)
25. QSCV C Offset Meas	Offset capacitance measurement
26. Simple Cgb :	Evaluation of gate-substrate capacitance versus gate voltage (A.01.10)
27. Simple Vth :	Evaluation of Threshold Voltage (Vth) (A.01.10)
28. Vth Const Id:	Constant current Vth (A.01.20)
29. Vth gmMax :	Linear region Vth (A.01.20)
30. VthAndCgg-Vg ASU:	Cgg-Vg, Id-Vg, using ASU (A.01.20)
31. VthAndCgg-Vg SCUU:	Cgg-Vg, Id-Vg, using SCUU (A.01.20)
32. Vth-Lg:	Vth-Lg characteristics (A.01.20)
33. Vth-Wg:	Vth-Wg characteristics (A.01.20)

3 Discrete

1. BJT GummelPlot: Bipolar transistor gummel characteristics (A.01.20)
2. BJT I_c - V_c I_b : Bipolar transistor I_c - V_c characteristics (A.01.20)
3. Diode IV Fwd: Diode forward bias characteristics (A.01.20)
4. Diode IV Rev: Diode reverse bias characteristics (A.01.20)
5. FET I_d - V_d : MOSFET I_d - V_d characteristics (A.01.20)
6. FET I_d - V_g : MOSFET I_d - V_g characteristics (A.01.20)

Contents

4 Generic Test

1. C-f C-f characteristics of condenser (2 terminals) (A.03.00)
2. C-t C-t characteristics of condenser (2 terminals) (A.03.00)

5 Memory

1. Flash Ccf-V: Flash memory cell Control Gate to Floating Gate capacitance (A.01.11)
2. Flash Cfb-V: Flash memory cell Floating Gate-Substrate capacitance (A.01.11)
3. Flash Cgg-Vcg: Flash memory cell Gate capacitance (A.01.11)
4. NandFlash2 Endurance 3devices:
Repeatedly tests write/erase on a NAND-type flash memory cell, simultaneously using three devices (A.01.20).
5. NandFlash2 Endurance: NAND flash memory cell endurance test (A.01.20)
6. NandFlash2 IV-Erase-IV: NAND flash memory cell Id-Vg, Erase, Id-Vg (A.01.20)
7. NandFlash2 IV-Write-IV: NAND flash memory cell Id-Vg, Write, Id-Vg (A.01.20)
8. NandFlash2 Retention(ErasedCell):
NAND flash memory cell Data retention test after Erase (A.01.20)
9. NandFlash2 Retention(WrittenCell):
NAND flash memory cell Data retention test after Write (A.01.20)
10. NandFlash2 Vth(ErasingTimeDependence):
NAND flash memory cell erasing time dependence test (A.01.20)
11. NandFlash2 Vth(WritingTimeDependence):
NAND flash memory cell writing time dependence test (A.01.20)
12. NandFlash2 WordDisturb(ErasedCell):
NAND flash memory cell erase-disturb test (A.01.20)
13. NandFlash2 WordDisturb(WrittenCell):
NAND flash memory cell read-disturb test (A.01.20)

6 Mixed Signal

1. BJT Varactor CV Mismatch: BJT Varactor capacitance CV characteristics mismatch (A.01.11)
2. Diff-R Mismatch: Diffusion resistor R-I characteristics mismatch, Kelvin connection (A.01.11)
3. Diode IV Fwd Mismatch: Diode forward bias characteristics mismatch (A.01.20)
4. Diode IV Rev Mismatch: Diode reverse bias characteristics mismatch (A.01.20)
5. G-Plot ConstVce Mismatch: Gummel characteristics mismatch, Vce=Const (A.01.20)
6. G-Plot ConstVce Mismatch[3]: Gummel characteristics mismatch, Vce=Const, 3-terminal (A.01.20)
7. G-Plot Vbc=0V Mismatch: Gummel characteristics mismatch, Vbc=0 V (A.01.20)
8. G-Plot Vbc=0V Mismatch[3]: Gummel characteristics mismatch, Vbc=0, 3-terminal (A.01.20)
9. Ic-Vc Ib Mismatch: Ic-Vce characteristics mismatch, Ib sweep (A.01.20)
10. Ic-Vc Ib Mismatch[3]: Ic-Vce characteristics mismatch, Ib sweep, 3-terminal (A.01.20)
11. Ic-Vc Vb Mismatch: Ic-Vce characteristics mismatch, Vb sweep (A.01.20)
12. Ic-Vc Vb Mismatch[3]: Ic-Vce characteristics mismatch, Vb sweep, 3-terminal (A.01.20)
13. Id-Vd Mismatch: Id-Vd characteristics mismatch (A.01.20)
14. Id-Vd Mismatch[3]: Id-Vd characteristics mismatch, 3-terminal (A.01.20)
15. Id-Vg Mismatch: Id-Vg characteristics mismatch (A.01.20)
16. Id-Vd Mismatch[3]: Id-Vd characteristics mismatch, 3-terminal (A.01.20)
17. MIM CV Mismatch: MIM capacitor C-V characteristics mismatch (A.01.11)
18. MOS Varactor CV Mismatch: MOS Varactor capacitance CV characteristics mismatch (A.01.11)
19. Poly-R Mismatch: Resistor R-I characteristics mismatch, Kelvin connection (A.01.11)

7 NanoTech

1. CNT Differential R[AC]: CNT Differential R-V characteristics (A.01.20)
2. CNT Gate Leak: CNT FET Ig-Vg characteristics (A.01.20)
3. CNT Id-Time: CNT FET Id-Time Characteristic (A.01.20)
4. CNT Id-Vd: CNT FET Id-Vd characteristics (A.01.20)
5. CNT Id-Vg: Carbon Nano Tube FET Id-Vg characteristics (A.01.20)
6. CNT Id-Vg-Time: CNT FET Ig-Vg characteristics (A.01.20)
7. CNT IV Sweep: CNT Differential I-V characteristics (A.01.20)
8. CNT R-I Kelvin 2SMU: CNT R-I characteristics, Kelvin connection (A.01.20)
9. CNT R-V Kelvin 2SMU: CNT R-V characteristics, Kelvin connection (A.01.20)
10. CNT Vth gmMax: CNT FET linear region Vth (A.01.20)

8 Power Device

1. BVdss[3] PwrDevice: Breakdown voltage between source and drain (A.01.20)
2. BVgso[3] PwrDevice: Breakdown voltage between gate and source (A.01.20)
3. Id-Vd pulse[3] PwrDevice: Id-Vd characteristics (3-terminal), SMU Pulse (A.01.20)
4. Id-Vd[3] PwrDevice: Id-Vd Characteristics (3-terminal) (A.01.20)
5. Id-Vg pulse[3] PwrDevice: Id-Vg characteristics (3-terminal), SMU Pulse (A.01.20)
6. Id-Vg[3] PwrDevice: Id-Vg Characteristics (3-terminal) (A.01.20)
7. Vth Const Id[3] PwrDevice:
Constant current Vth (A.01.20)
8. Vth gmMax[3] PwrDevice: Linear region Vth (A.01.20)

9 Reliability

1. BJT EB RevStress 3devices: Emitter-Base junction Reverse bias Stress test, 4 terminals, 3 devices (A.01.20)
2. BJT EB RevStress 3devices[3]: Emitter-Base junction Reverse bias Stress test, 3 terminals, 3 devices (A.01.20)
3. BJT EB RevStress: Emitter-Base junction Reverse bias Stress test, 4 terminals (A.01.20)
4. BJT EB RevStress[3]: Emitter-Base junction Reverse bias Stress test, 3 terminals (A.01.20)
5. BTI 3devices: Bias Temperature Instability test, 4 terminals, 3 devices (A.01.20)
6. BTI 3devices[3]: Bias Temperature Instability test, 3 terminals, 3 devices (A.01.20)
7. BTI: Bias Temperature Instability test, 4 terminals (A.01.20)
8. BTI[3]: Bias Temperature Instability test, 3 terminals (A.01.20)
9. Charge Pumping: Evaluation of the interface state using charge pumping method (A.01.20)
10. EM Istress: Electromigration test, current stressed, 4 SMUs (A.01.20)
11. EM Istress[2]: Electromigration test, current stressed, 2 SMUs (A.01.20)
12. EM Istress[6]: Electromigration test, current stressed, 6 SMUs (A.01.20)
13. EM Vstress: Electromigration test, voltage stressed, 4 SMUs (A.01.20)
14. EM Vstress[2]: Electromigration test, voltage stressed, 2 SMUs (A.01.20)
15. EM Vstress[6]: Electromigration test, voltage stressed, 6 SMUs (A.01.20)
16. HCI 3devices: Hot Carrier Injection test, 4 terminals, 3 devices (A.01.20)
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BJT

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1.1 BC Diode Fwd: Base-Collector junction forward characteristics (A.01.20)

[Supported Instruments]

B1500A, 4155B, 4155C, 4156B, 4156C

[Description]

Measures the Base-Collector junction forward characteristics of BJT. Emitter and Substrate are opened.

[Device Under Test]

Bipolar transistor

[Device Parameters]

Polarity: NPN (SMUs force the specified value) or PNP (SMUs force the negative specified value).

Lb: Base length

Wb: Base width

Temp: Temperature

Imax: Current compliance

[Test Parameters]

IntegTime: Integration time

Collector: SMU connected to Collector terminal, primary sweep voltage output

VcStart: Sweep start voltage for Collector terminal

VcStop: Sweep stop voltage for Collector terminal

VcStep: Sweep step voltage for Collector terminal

Base: SMU connected to Base terminal, constant voltage output

[Extended Test Parameters]

Vb: Base voltage

HoldTime: Hold time

DelayTime: Delay time

BaseMinRng: Minimum range for the base current measurement

CollectorMinRng: Minimum range for the collector current measurement

[Measurement Parameters]

Collector current Icollector

Base current Ibase

[User Function]

$IcPerArea = I_{collector} / Lb / Wb$

$IbPerArea = I_{base} / Lb / Wb$

[X-Y Plot]

X axis: Collector voltage Vcollector (LINEAR)

Y1 axis: Collector current Icollector (LOG)

Y2 axis: Collector current Icollector (LINEAR)

Y3 axis: Base current Ibase (LOG)

Y4 axis: Base current Ibase (LINEAR)

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1.2 BC Diode Reverse: Base-Collector junction reverse characteristics (A.01.20)

[Supported Instruments]

B1500A, 4155B, 4155C, 4156B, 4156C

[Description]

Measures the Base-Collector junction reverse characteristics of BJT. Emitter and Substrate are opened.

[Device Under Test]

Bipolar transistor

[Device Parameters]

Polarity: NPN (SMUs force the specified value) or PNP (SMUs force the negative specified value).

Lb: Base length

Wb: Base width

Temp: Temperature

[Test Parameters]

IntegTime: Integration time

Collector: SMU connected to Collector terminal, primary sweep voltage output

VcStart: Sweep start voltage for Collector terminal

VcStop: Sweep stop voltage for Collector terminal

VcStep: Sweep step voltage for Collector terminal

IcLimit: Collector current compliance

Base: SMU connected to Base terminal, constant voltage output

[Extended Test Parameters]

Vb: Base voltage

HoldTime: Hold time

DelayTime: Delay time

BaseMinRng: Minimum range for the base current measurement

CollectorMinRng: Minimum range for the collector current measurement

[Measurement Parameters]

Collector current Icollector

Base current Ibase

[User Function]

$IcPerArea = I_{collector} / Lb / Wb$

$IbPerArea = I_{base} / Lb / Wb$

[X-Y Plot]

X axis: Collector voltage Vcollector (LINEAR)

Y1 axis: Collector current Icollector (LOG)

Y2 axis: Base current Ibase (LOG)

1.3 BVcbo: Base-Collector junction breakdown voltage (A.01.20)

[Supported Instruments]

B1500A, 4155B, 4155C, 4156B, 4156C

[Description]

Measures the collector current vs collector voltage characteristics, and extracts the Base-Collector junction breakdown voltage (BVcbo). Emitter and Substrate are opened.

[Device Under Test]

Bipolar transistor

[Device Parameters]

Polarity: NPN (SMUs force the specified value) or PNP (SMUs force the negative specified value).

Lb: Base length

Wb: Base width

Temp: Temperature

[Test Parameters]

IntegTime: Integration time

Ic@BVcbo: Collector current to decide the breakdown

Collector: SMU connected to Collector terminal, primary sweep voltage output

VcStart: Sweep start voltage for Collector terminal

VcStop: Sweep stop voltage for Collector terminal

VcStep: Sweep step voltage for Collector terminal

Base: SMU connected to Base terminal, constant voltage output

[Extended Test Parameters]

Vb: Base voltage

HoldTime: Hold time

DelayTime: Delay time

CollectorMinRng: Minimum range for the collector current measurement

BaseMinRng: Minimum range for the base current measurement

[Measurement Parameters]

Collector current Icollector

Base current Ibase

For the all terminals, the SMU current compliance is set to Ic@BVcbo*1.1.

[User Function]

IcPerArea=Icollector/Lb/Wb

IbPerArea=Ibase/Lb/Wb

[Analysis Function]

BVcbo=@L1X (X interrupt of Line1)

[X-Y Plot]

X axis: Collector voltage Vcollector (LINEAR)

Y1 axis: Collector current Icollector (LOG)

Y2 axis: Base current Ibase (LOG)

[Parameters Display Area]

Base-Collector junction breakdown voltage BVcbo

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[Auto Analysis]

Line1: Vertical line through Y1 data at $I_{\text{collector}}=I_c@BV_{\text{cbo}}$

1.4 *BV_{cei}: Emitter-Collector breakdown voltage (A.01.20)*

[Supported Instruments]

B1500A, 4155B, 4155C, 4156B, 4156C

[Description]

Measures the collector current vs collector voltage characteristics, and extracts the Emitter-Collector junction breakdown voltage (BV_{cei}). Substrate is opened.

[Device Under Test]

Bipolar transistor

[Device Parameters]

Polarity: NPN (SMUs force the specified value) or PNP (SMUs force the negative specified value).

Le: Emitter length

We: Emitter width

Temp: Temperature

[Test Parameters]

IntegTime: Integration time

Ic@BV_{cei}: Collector current to decide the breakdown

Collector: SMU connected to Collector terminal, primary sweep voltage output

VcStart: Sweep start voltage for Collector terminal

VcStop: Sweep stop voltage for Collector terminal

VcStep: Sweep step voltage for Collector terminal

Base: SMU connected to Base terminal, constant current output

Ib: Base current

VbLimit: Base voltage compliance

Emitter: SMU connected to Emitter terminal, constant voltage output

[Extended Test Parameters]

Ve: Emitter voltage

HoldTime: Hold time

DelayTime: Delay time

CollectorMinRng: Minimum range for the collector current measurement

[Measurement Parameters]

Collector current Icollector

Emitter current Iemitter

Base voltage Vbase

For the all terminals, the SMU current compliance is set to $Ic@BV_{cei} * 1.1$.

[User Function]

$IcPerArea = I_{collector} / Le / We$

$IePerArea = I_{emitter} / Le / We$

[Analysis Function]

$BV_{cei} = @L1X$ (X interrupt of Line1)

[X-Y Plot]

X axis: Collector voltage Vcollector (LINEAR)

Y1 axis: Collector current Icollector (LOG)

Y2 axis: Emitter current Iemitter (LOG)

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[Parameters Display Area]

Emitter-Collector junction breakdown voltage BV_{cei}

[Auto Analysis]

Line1: Vertical line through Y1 data at $I_{collector}=I_c@BV_{cei}$

1.5 BVceo: Emitter-Collector breakdown voltage, opened base (A.01.20)

[Supported Instruments]

B1500A, 4155B, 4155C, 4156B, 4156C

[Description]

Measures the collector current vs collector voltage characteristics, and extracts the Emitter-Collector junction breakdown voltage (BVceo). Base and Substrate are opened.

[Device Under Test]

Bipolar transistor

[Device Parameters]

Polarity: NPN (SMUs force the specified value) or PNP (SMUs force the negative specified value).

Le: Emitter length

We: Emitter width

Temp: Temperature

[Test Parameters]

IntegTime: Integration time

Ic@BVceo: Collector current to decide the breakdown

Collector: SMU connected to Collector terminal, primary sweep voltage output

VcStart: Sweep start voltage for Collector terminal

VcStop: Sweep stop voltage for Collector terminal

VcStep: Sweep step voltage for Collector terminal

Emitter: SMU connected to Emitter terminal, constant voltage output

[Extended Test Parameters]

Ve: Emitter voltage

HoldTime: Hold time

DelayTime: Delay time

CollectorMinRng: Minimum range for the collector current measurement

[Measurement Parameters]

Collector current Icollector

Emitter current Iemitter

For the all terminals, the SMU current compliance is set to Ic@BVceo*1.1.

[User Function]

IcPerArea=Icollector/Le/We

IePerArea=Iemitter/Le/We

[Analysis Function]

BVceo=@L1X (X interrupt of Line1)

[X-Y Plot]

X axis: Collector voltage Vcollector (LINEAR)

Y1 axis: Collector current Icollector (LOG)

Y2 axis: Emitter current Iemitter (LOG)

[Parameters Display Area]

Emitter-Collector junction breakdown voltage BVceo

[Auto Analysis]

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Line1: Vertical line through Y1 data at $I_{\text{collector}}=I_{\text{c@BVceo}}$

1.6 *BVebo: Emitter-Base breakdown voltage (A.01.20)*

[Supported Instruments]

B1500A, 4155B, 4155C, 4156B, 4156C

[Description]

Measures the emitter current vs emitter voltage characteristics, and extracts the Emitter-Base junction breakdown voltage (BV_{ebo}). Collector and Substrate are opened.

[Device Under Test]

Bipolar transistor

[Device Parameters]

Polarity: NPN (SMUs force the specified value) or PNP (SMUs force the negative specified value).

Le: Emitter length

We: Emitter width

Temp: Temperature

[Test Parameters]

IntegTime: Integration time

Ie@BV_{ebo}: Emitter current to decide the breakdown

Emitter: SMU connected to Emitter terminal, primary sweep voltage output

VeStart: Sweep start voltage for Emitter terminal

VeStop: Sweep stop voltage for Emitter terminal

VeStep: Sweep step voltage for Emitter terminal

Base: SMU connected to Base terminal, constant voltage output

[Extended Test Parameters]

Vb: Base voltage

HoldTime: Hold time

DelayTime: Delay time

EmitterMinRng: Minimum range for the emitter current measurement

BaseMinRng: Minimum range for the base current measurement

[Measurement Parameters]

Emitter current I_{emitter}

Base current I_{base}

For the all terminals, the SMU current compliance is set to Ie@BV_{ebo}*1.1.

[User Function]

IePerArea=I_{emitter}/Le/We

IbPerArea=I_{base}/Le/We

[Analysis Function]

BV_{ebo}=@L1X (X interrupt of Line1)

[X-Y Plot]

X axis: Emitter voltage V_{emitter} (LINEAR)

Y1 axis: Emitter current I_{emitter} (LOG)

Y2 axis: Base current I_{base} (LOG)

[Parameters Display Area]

Emitter-Base junction breakdown voltage BV_{ebo}

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[Auto Analysis]

Line1: Vertical line through Y1 data at Iemitter=Ie@BVebo

1.7 CS Diode Fwd: Collector-Substrate junction forward characteristics (A.01.20)

[Supported Instruments]

B1500A, 4155B, 4155C, 4156B, 4156C

[Description]

Measures the Collector-Substrate junction forward characteristics of BJT. Base and Emitter are opened.

[Device Under Test]

Bipolar transistor, 4 terminals

[Device Parameters]

Polarity: NPN (SMUs force the specified value) or PNP (SMUs force the negative specified value).

Lc: Collector length

Wc: Collector width

Temp: Temperature

Imax: Current compliance

[Test Parameters]

IntegTime: Integration time

Subs: SMU connected to Substrate, primary sweep voltage output

VsubsStart: Sweep start voltage for Substrate

VsubsStop: Sweep stop voltage for Substrate

VsubsStep: Sweep step voltage for Substrate

Collector: SMU connected to Collector terminal, constant voltage output

[Extended Test Parameters]

Vc: Collector voltage

HoldTime: Hold time

DelayTime: Delay time

CollectorMinRng: Minimum range for the collector current measurement

SubsMinRng: Minimum range for the substrate current measurement

[Measurement Parameters]

Substrate current Isubs

Collector current Icollector

[User Function]

$IcPerArea = I_{collector} / Lc / Wc$

$IsubsPerArea = I_{subs} / Lc / Wc$

[X-Y Plot]

X axis: Substrate voltage Vsubs (LINEAR)

Y1 axis: Substrate current Isubs (LINEAR)

Y2 axis: Substrate current Isubs (LOG)

Y3 axis: Collector current Icollector (LINEAR)

Y4 axis: Collector current Icollector (LOG)

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1.8 CS Diode Reverse: Collector-Substrate junction reverse characteristics (A.01.20)

[Supported Instruments]

B1500A, 4155B, 4155C, 4156B, 4156C

[Description]

Measures the Collector-Substrate junction reverse characteristics of BJT. Base and Emitter are opened.

[Device Under Test]

Bipolar transistor, 4 terminals

[Device Parameters]

Polarity: NPN (SMUs force the specified value) or PNP (SMUs force the negative specified value).

Lc: Collector length

Wc: Collector width

Temp: Temperature

[Test Parameters]

IntegTime: Integration time

Subs: SMU connected to Substrate, primary sweep voltage output

VsubsStart: Sweep start voltage for Substrate

VsubsStop: Sweep stop voltage for Substrate

VsubsStep: Sweep step voltage for Substrate

IsubsLimit: Substrate current compliance

Collector: SMU connected to Collector terminal, constant voltage output

[Extended Test Parameters]

Vc: Collector voltage

HoldTime: Hold time

DelayTime: Delay time

CollectorMinRng: Minimum range for the collector current measurement

SubsMinRng: Minimum range for the substrate current measurement

[Measurement Parameters]

Substrate current Isubs

Collector current Icollector

[User Function]

$IcPerArea = I_{collector} / Lc / Wc$

$IsubsPerArea = I_{subs} / Lc / Wc$

[X-Y Plot]

X axis: Substrate voltage Vsubs (LINEAR)

Y1 axis: Substrate current Isubs (LOG)

Y2 axis: Collector current Icollector (LOG)

1.9 Ctc-Freq Log: Ctc-f characteristics (A.01.20)

[Supported Instruments]

B1500A

[Description]

Measures BJT's characteristics of base-to-collector capacitance (Ctc, linear) vs frequency (f, log). The measurement frequency is 10 points per decade.

For a more accurate measurement, perform correction data measurement at the measurement frequency before starting the capacitance measurement.

If the measurement frequency is not included in the list of default frequencies below, click the Advanced Options... button and set the measurement frequency on the Frequency area of the Advanced Options for CMU Calibration window.

Default frequencies:

1 k, 2 k, 5 k, 10 k, 20 k, 50 k, 100 k, 200 k, 500 k, 1 M, 1.2 M, 1.5 M, 2 M, 2.5 M, 2.7 M, 3 M, 3.2 M, 3.5 M, 3.7 M, 4 M, 4.2 M, 4.5 M, 5 MHz

[Device Under Test]

Bipolar transistor, 4 terminals

Connect CMU High and CMU Low to the collector terminal and base terminal respectively. For the emitter and substrate, connect GNDU.

[Required Modules and Accessories]

Agilent B1520A MFCMU 1 unit

[Device Parameters]

Polarity: NPN (CMU forces the specified value) or PNP (CMU forces the negative specified value)

Le: Emitter length

We: Emitter width

Temp: Temperature

[Test Parameters]

IntegTime: Integration time

Base: CMU connected between Base and Collector

FreqStart: Sweep start frequency

NoOfDecade: Number of decades for data collection

OscLevel: Measurement signal level

Vcb: Collector-Base voltage, constant voltage output

[Extended Test Parameters]

G_Min: Minimum transconductance value for graph

G_Max: Maximum transconductance value for graph

Cp_Min: Minimum capacitance value for graph

Cp_Max: Maximum capacitance value for graph

[Measurement Parameters]

Parallel capacitance Cp

Conductance G

[User Function]

Circular constant $PI=3.141592653589$

Frequency $Frequency=Freq$

Dissipation factor $D=G/(2*PI*Freq*Cp)$

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Parallel resistance $R_p=1/G$
Series capacitance $C_s=(1+D^2)*C_p$
Reactance $X=-1/(2*PI*Freq*C_s)$
Series resistance $R_s=D*abs(X)$
Impedance $Z=sqrt(R_s^2+X^2)$
Phase Theta= $atan(X/R_s)$

[X-Y Plot]

X axis: Frequency Freq (LOG)
Y1 axis: Base-Collector capacitance (parallel capacitance) C_p (LINEAR)
Y2 axis: Conductance G (LINEAR)

[List Display]

Frequency Freq
Base-Collector capacitance (parallel capacitance) C_p
Conductance G
Series capacitance C_s
Series resistance R_s
Parallel resistance R_p
Dissipation factor D
Reactance X
Impedance Z
Phase Theta
Collector voltage $V_{collector}$

[Test Output: X-Y Graph]

X axis: Frequency FreqList (LOG)
Y1 axis: Base-Collector capacitance (parallel capacitance) C_pList (LINEAR)
Y2 axis: Conductance GList (LINEAR)

[Test Output: List Display]

Frequency FreqList
Base-Collector capacitance (parallel capacitance) C_pList
Conductance GList
Series capacitance C_sList
Series resistance R_sList
Parallel resistance R_pList
Dissipation factor DList
Reactance XList
Impedance ZList
Phase ThetaList
Collector voltage V_cList

1.10 Ctc-Vc: Ctc-Vcb characteristics (A.01.20)

[Supported Instruments]

B1500A

[Description]

Measures the Base-Collector capacitance (Ctc), and plots the Ctc-Vcb characteristics.

For a more accurate measurement, perform correction data measurement at the measurement frequency before starting the capacitance measurement.

If the measurement frequency is not included in the list of default frequencies below, click the Advanced Options... button and set the measurement frequency on the Frequency area of the Advanced Options for CMU Calibration window.

Default frequencies:

1 k, 2 k, 5 k, 10 k, 20 k, 50 k, 100 k, 200 k, 500 k, 1 M, 1.2 M, 1.5 M, 2 M, 2.5 M, 2.7 M, 3 M, 3.2 M, 3.5 M, 3.7 M, 4 M, 4.2 M, 4.5 M, 5 MHz

[Device Under Test]

Bipolar transistor

Connect Base to the CMU Low, Collector to the CMU High, and the other terminals to the GNDU.

[Device Parameters]

Polarity: NPN (CMU forces the specified value) or PNP (CMU forces the negative specified value).

Le: Emitter length

We: Emitter width

Lb: Base length

Wb: Base width

Temp: Temperature

[Test Parameters]

IntegTime: Integration time

FREQ: Measurement frequency

OscLevel: Measurement signal level

Base: CMU connected between Base and Collector (CV sweep measurement)

VcbStart: DC bias start voltage

VcbStop: DC bias stop voltage

VcbStep: DC bias step voltage

[Extended Test Parameters]

HoldTime: Hold time

DelayTime: Delay time

[Measurement Parameters]

Parallel capacitance Cp

Conductance G

[User Function]

$PI=3.141592653589$

$D=G/(2*PI*FREQ*Cp)$

$Rp=1/G$

$Cs=(1+D^2)*Cp$

$X=-1/(2*PI*FREQ*Cs)$

$Rs=D*abs(X)$

$Z=sqrt(Rs^2+X^2)$

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Theta=atan(X/Rs)
Vcb=Vcollector
CtcPerArea=Cp/Lb/Wb

[Analysis Function]
Cj0=@L1Y1 (Y interrupt of Line1)

[X-Y Graph]
X axis: Base-Collector voltage Vcb (LINEAR)
Y1 axis: Base-Collector capacitance (parallel capacitance) Cp (LINEAR)
Y2 axis: Conductance G (LINEAR)

[List Display]
Base-Collector voltage Vcb
Base-Collector capacitance (parallel capacitance) Cp
Conductance G
Series capacitance Cs
Series resistance Rs
Parallel resistance Rp
Dissipation factor D
Reactance X
Impedance Z
Phase Theta

[Parameter Display Area]
Zero bias capacitance Cj0

[Auto Analysis]
Line1: Horizontal line through Y1 data at Vcb=0

1.11 Cte-Ve: Cte-Veb characteristics (A.01.20)

[Supported Instruments]

B1500A

[Description]

Measures the Base-Emitter capacitance (Cte), and plots the Cte-Veb characteristics.

For a more accurate measurement, perform correction data measurement at the measurement frequency before starting the capacitance measurement.

If the measurement frequency is not included in the list of default frequencies below, click the Advanced Options... button and set the measurement frequency on the Frequency area of the Advanced Options for CMU Calibration window.

Default frequencies:

1 k, 2 k, 5 k, 10 k, 20 k, 50 k, 100 k, 200 k, 500 k, 1 M, 1.2 M, 1.5 M, 2 M, 2.5 M, 2.7 M, 3 M, 3.2 M, 3.5 M, 3.7 M, 4 M, 4.2 M, 4.5 M, 5 MHz

[Device Under Test]

Bipolar transistor

Connect Base to the CMU Low, Emitter to the CMU High, and the other terminals to the GNDU.

[Device Parameters]

Polarity: NPN (CMU forces the specified value) or PNP (CMU forces the negative specified value).

Le: Emitter length

We: Emitter width

Temp: Temperature

[Test Parameters]

HoldTime: Hold time

DelayTime: Delay time

IntegTime: Integration time

FREQ: Measurement frequency

OscLevel: Measurement signal level

Base: CMU connected between Base and Emitter (CV sweep measurement)

VebStart: DC bias start voltage

VebStop: DC bias stop voltage

VebStep: DC bias step voltage

[Measurement Parameters]

Parallel capacitance Cp

Conductance G

[User Function]

$PI=3.141592653589$

$D=G/(2*PI*FREQ*Cp)$

$Rp=1/G$

$Cs=(1+D^2)*Cp$

$X=-1/(2*PI*FREQ*Cs)$

$Rs=D*abs(X)$

$Z=sqrt(Rs^2+X^2)$

$Theta=atan(X/Rs)$

$Veb=Vemitter$

$CtePerArea=Cp/Le/We$

1 BJT

[Analysis Function]

Cj0=@L1Y1 (Y interrupt of Line1)

[X-Y Graph]

X axis: Base-Emitter voltage Veb (LINEAR)

Y1 axis: Base-Emitter capacitance (parallel capacitance) Cp (LINEAR)

Y2 axis: Conductance G (LINEAR)

[List Display]

Base-Emitter voltage Veb

Base-Emitter capacitance (parallel capacitance) Cp

Conductance G

Series capacitance Cs

Series resistance Rs

Parallel resistance Rp

Dissipation factor D

Reactance X

Impedance Z

Phase Theta

[Parameter Display Area]

Zero bias capacitance Cj0

[Auto Analysis]

Line1: Horizontal line through Y1 data at Veb=0

1.12 Cts: Cts-Vsc characteristics (A.01.20)

[Supported Instruments]

B1500A

[Description]

Measures the Collector-Substrate capacitance (Cts), and plots the Cts-Vsc characteristics.

For a more accurate measurement, perform correction data measurement at the measurement frequency before starting the capacitance measurement.

If the measurement frequency is not included in the list of default frequencies below, click the Advanced Options... button and set the measurement frequency on the Frequency area of the Advanced Options for CMU Calibration window.

Default frequencies:

1 k, 2 k, 5 k, 10 k, 20 k, 50 k, 100 k, 200 k, 500 k, 1 M, 1.2 M, 1.5 M, 2 M, 2.5 M, 2.7 M, 3 M, 3.2 M, 3.5 M, 3.7 M, 4 M, 4.2 M, 4.5 M, 5 MHz

[Device Under Test]

Bipolar transistor

Connect Collector to the CMU Low, Substrate to the CMU High, and the other terminals to the GNDU.

[Device Parameters]

Polarity: NPN (CMU forces the specified value) or PNP (CMU forces the negative specified value).

Le: Emitter length

We: Emitter width

Lc: Collector length

Wc: Collector width

Temp: Temperature

[Test Parameters]

IntegTime: Integration time

FREQ: Measurement frequency

OscLevel: Measurement signal level

Subs: CMU connected between Collector and Substrate (CV sweep measurement)

VscStart: DC bias start voltage

VscStop: DC bias stop voltage

VscStep: DC bias step voltage

[Extended Test Parameters]

HoldTime: Hold time

DelayTime: Delay time

[Measurement Parameters]

Parallel capacitance Cp

Conductance G

[User Function]

$PI=3.141592653589$

$D=G/(2*PI*FREQ*Cp)$

$Rp=1/G$

$Cs=(1+D^2)*Cp$

$X=-1/(2*PI*FREQ*Cs)$

$Rs=D*abs(X)$

$Z=sqrt(Rs^2+X^2)$

1 BJT

Theta=atan(X/Rs)
Vsc=Vsubs
CtsPerArea=Cp/Lc/Wc

[Analysis Function]
Cj0=@L1Y1 (Y interrupt of Line1)

[X-Y Graph]
X axis: Collector-Substrate voltage Vsc (LINEAR)
Y1 axis: Collector-Substrate capacitance (parallel capacitance) Cp (LINEAR)
Y2 axis: Conductance G (LINEAR)

[List Display]
Collector-Substrate voltage Vsc
Collector-Substrate capacitance (parallel capacitance) Cp
Conductance G
Series capacitance Cs
Series resistance Rs
Parallel resistance Rp
Dissipation factor D
Reactance X
Impedance Z
Phase Theta

[Parameter Display Area]
Zero bias capacitance Cj0

[Auto Analysis]
Line1: Horizontal line through Y1 data at Vsub(=Vsc)=0

1.13 EB Diode Fwd: Emitter-Base junction forward characteristics (A.01.20)

[Supported Instruments]

B1500A, 4155B, 4155C, 4156B, 4156C

[Description]

Measures the Emitter-Base junction forward characteristics of BJT. Collector and Substrate are opened.

[Device Under Test]

Bipolar transistor

[Device Parameters]

Polarity: NPN (SMUs force the specified value) or PNP (SMUs force the negative specified value).

Le: Emitter length

We: Emitter width

Temp: Temperature

Imax: Current compliance

[Test Parameters]

IntegTime: Integration time

Emitter: SMU connected to Emitter terminal, primary sweep voltage output

VeStart: Sweep start voltage for Emitter terminal

VeStop: Sweep stop voltage for Emitter terminal

VeStep: Sweep step voltage for Emitter terminal

Base: SMU connected to Base terminal, constant voltage output

[Extended Test Parameters]

Vb: Base voltage

HoldTime: Hold time

DelayTime: Delay time

EmitterMinRng: Minimum range for the emitter current measurement

BaseMinRng: Minimum range for the base current measurement

[Measurement Parameters]

Emitter current Iemitter

Base current Ibase

[User Function]

$I_{ePerArea} = I_{emitter} / Le / We$

$I_{bPerArea} = I_{base} / Le / We$

[X-Y Plot]

X axis: Emitter voltage Vemitter (LINEAR)

Y1 axis: Emitter current Iemitter (LINEAR)

Y2 axis: Emitter current Iemitter (LOG)

Y3 axis: Base current Ibase (LINEAR)

Y4 axis: Base current Ibase (LOG)

1 BJT

1.14 EB Diode Rev: Emitter-Base junction reverse characteristics (A.01.20)

[Supported Instruments]

B1500A, 4155B, 4155C, 4156B, 4156C

[Description]

Measures the Emitter-Base junction reverse characteristics of BJT. Collector and Substrate are opened.

[Device Under Test]

Bipolar transistor

[Device Parameters]

Polarity: NPN (SMUs force the specified value) or PNP (SMUs force the negative specified value).

Le: Emitter length

We: Emitter width

Temp: Temperature

[Test Parameters]

IntegTime: Integration time

Emitter: SMU connected to Emitter terminal, primary sweep voltage output

VeStart: Sweep start voltage for Emitter terminal

VeStop: Sweep stop voltage for Emitter terminal

VeStep: Sweep step voltage for Emitter terminal

IeLimit: Emitter current compliance

Base: SMU connected to Base terminal, constant voltage output

[Extended Test Parameters]

Vb: Base voltage

HoldTime: Hold time

DelayTime: Delay time

EmitterMinRng: Minimum range for the emitter current measurement

BaseMinRng: Minimum range for the base current measurement

[Measurement Parameters]

Emitter current Iemitter

Base current Ibase

[User Function]

$I_{ePerArea} = I_{emitter} / Le / We$

$I_{bPerArea} = I_{base} / Le / We$

[X-Y Plot]

X axis: Emitter voltage Vemitter (LINEAR)

Y1 axis: Emitter current Iemitter (LOG)

Y2 axis: Base current Ibase (LOG)

1.15 G-Plot ConstVce Pulse: Ic-Vb characteristics, Vce=const, SMU Pulse (A.01.11)

[Supported Instruments]

B1500A, 4155B, 4155C, 4156B, 4156C

[Description]

Measures the collector current vs base voltage characteristics. The SMU pulse is used for the Collector voltage output.

[Device Under Test]

Bipolar transistor, 4 terminals

[Device Parameters]

Polarity: NPN (SMUs force the specified value) or PNP (SMUs force the negative specified value).

Le: Emitter length

We: Emitter width

Temp: Temperature

IcMax: Collector current compliance

[Test Parameters]

Base: SMU connected to Base terminal, primary sweep voltage output

VbStart: Sweep start voltage for Base terminal

VbStop: Sweep stop voltage for Base terminal

VbStep: Sweep step voltage for Base terminal

Collector: SMU connected to Collector terminal, constant voltage output

Vc: Collector voltage

PulsePeriod: Pulse period

PulseWidth: Pulse width

BaseValue: Pulse base value

Emitter: SMU connected to Emitter terminal, constant voltage output

Subs: SMU connected to Substrate terminal, constant voltage output

Vsubs: Substrate voltage

IsubsLimit: Substrate current compliance

[Extended Test Parameters]

Ve: Emitter voltage

HoldTime: Hold time

DelayTime: Delay time

[Measurement Parameters]

Collector current Icollector

[User Function]

$IcPerArea = I_{collector} / Le / We$

[X-Y Plot]

X axis: Base voltage Vbase (LINEAR)

Y1 axis: Collector current Icollector (LINEAR)

1 BJT

1.16 G-Plot ConstVce Pulse[3]: Ic-Vb characteristics, Vce=const, 3-terminal, SMU Pulse (A.01.11)

[Supported Instruments]

B1500A, 4155B, 4155C, 4156B, 4156C

[Description]

Measures the collector current vs base voltage characteristics. The SMU pulse is used for the Collector voltage output.

[Device Under Test]

Bipolar transistor, 3 terminals

[Device Parameters]

Polarity: NPN (SMUs force the specified value) or PNP (SMUs force the negative specified value).

Le: Emitter length

We: Emitter width

Temp: Temperature

IcMax: Collector current compliance

[Test Parameters]

Base: SMU connected to Base terminal, primary sweep voltage output

VbStart: Sweep start voltage for Base terminal

VbStop: Sweep stop voltage for Base terminal

VbStep: Sweep step voltage for Base terminal

Collector: SMU connected to Collector terminal, constant voltage output

Vc: Collector voltage

PulsePeriod: Pulse period

PulseWidth: Pulse width

BaseValue: Pulse base value

Emitter: SMU connected to Emitter terminal, constant voltage output

[Extended Test Parameters]

Ve: Emitter voltage

HoldTime: Hold time

DelayTime: Delay time

[Measurement Parameters]

Collector current Icollector

[User Function]

$IcPerArea = I_{collector} / Le / We$

[X-Y Plot]

X axis: Base voltage Vbase (LINEAR)

Y1 axis: Collector current Icollector (LINEAR)

1.17 G-Plot ConstVce: Gummel characteristics, Vce=constant (A.01.20)

[Supported Instruments]

B1500A, 4155B, 4155C, 4156B, 4156C

[Description]

Measures the collector current vs base voltage characteristics and the base current vs base voltage characteristics, extracts the current amplification factor hfe, and plots the gummel characteristics.

[Device Under Test]

Bipolar transistor, 4 terminals

[Device Parameters]

Polarity: NPN (SMUs force the specified value) or PNP (SMUs force the negative specified value).

Le: Emitter length

We: Emitter width

Temp: Temperature

IcMax: Collector current compliance

[Test Parameters]

IntegTime: Integration time

Base: SMU connected to Base terminal, primary sweep voltage output

VbStart: Sweep start voltage for Base terminal

VbStop: Sweep stop voltage for Base terminal

VbStep: Sweep step voltage for Base terminal

Collector: SMU connected to Collector terminal, constant voltage output

Vc: Collector voltage

Emitter: SMU connected to Emitter terminal, constant voltage output

Subs: SMU connected to Substrate terminal, constant voltage output

Vsubs: Substrate voltage

IsubsLimit: Substrate current compliance

[Extended Test Parameters]

Ve: Emitter voltage

HoldTime: Hold time

DelayTime: Delay time

BaseMinRng: Minimum range for the base current measurement

CollectorMinRng: Minimum range for the collector current measurement

[Measurement Parameters]

Collector current Icollector

Base current Ibase

[User Function]

$I_{bPerArea} = I_{base} / L_e / W_e$

$I_{cPerArea} = I_{collector} / L_e / W_e$

$h_{fe} = I_{collector} / I_{base}$

$h_{feMax} = \max(h_{fe})$

[X-Y Plot]

X axis: Base voltage Vbase (LINEAR)

Y1 axis: Base current Ibase (LOG)

Y2 axis: Collector current Icollector (LOG)

Y3 axis: Current amplification factor hfe (LINEAR)

1 BJT

[Parameters Display Area]

Current amplification factor maximum value h_{feMax}

1.18 G-Plot ConstVce[3]: Gummel characteristics, Vce=constant, 3-terminal (A.01.20)

[Supported Instruments]

B1500A, 4155B, 4155C, 4156B, 4156C

[Description]

Measures the collector current vs base voltage characteristics and the base current vs base voltage characteristics, extracts the current amplification factor hfe, and plots the gummel characteristics.

[Device Under Test]

Bipolar transistor, 3 terminals

[Device Parameters]

Polarity: NPN (SMUs force the specified value) or PNP (SMUs force the negative specified value).

Le: Emitter length

We: Emitter width

Temp: Temperature

IcMax: Collector current compliance

[Test Parameters]

IntegTime: Integration time

Base: SMU connected to Base terminal, primary sweep voltage output

VbStart: Sweep start voltage for Base terminal

VbStop: Sweep stop voltage for Base terminal

VbStep: Sweep step voltage for Base terminal

Collector: SMU connected to Collector terminal, constant voltage output

Vc: Collector voltage

Emitter: SMU connected to Emitter terminal, constant voltage output

[Extended Test Parameters]

Ve: Emitter voltage

HoldTime: Hold time

DelayTime: Delay time

BaseMinRng: Minimum range for the base current measurement

CollectorMinRng: Minimum range for the collector current measurement

[Measurement Parameters]

Collector current Icollector

Base current Ibase

[User Function]

$I_{bPerArea} = I_{base} / L_e / W_e$

$I_{cPerArea} = I_{collector} / L_e / W_e$

$h_{fe} = I_{collector} / I_{base}$

$h_{feMax} = \max(h_{fe})$

[X-Y Plot]

X axis: Base voltage Vbase (LINEAR)

Y1 axis: Base current Ibase (LOG)

Y2 axis: Collector current Icollector (LOG)

Y3 axis: Current amplification factor hfe (LINEAR)

1 BJT

[Parameters Display Area]

Current amplification factor maximum value h_{feMax}

1.19 G-Plot $V_{bc}=0V$ Pulse: I_c - V_e characteristics, $V_{bc}=0$, SMU Pulse (A.01.11)

[Supported Instruments]

B1500A, 4155B, 4155C, 4156B, 4156C

[Description]

Measures the collector current vs emitter voltage characteristics. The SMU pulse is used for the Emitter voltage output.

[Device Under Test]

Bipolar transistor, 4 terminals

[Device Parameters]

Polarity: NPN (SMUs force the specified value) or PNP (SMUs force the negative specified value).

Le: Emitter length

We: Emitter width

Temp: Temperature

IcMax: Collector current compliance

[Test Parameters]

Base: SMU connected to Base terminal, constant voltage output

Collector: SMU connected to Collector terminal, constant voltage output

Emitter: SMU connected to Emitter terminal, primary sweep voltage output

VeStart: Sweep start voltage for Emitter terminal

VeStop: Sweep stop voltage for Emitter terminal

VeStep: Sweep step voltage for Emitter terminal

PulsePeriod: Pulse period

PulseWidth: Pulse width

Subs: SMU connected to Substrate terminal, constant voltage output

Vsubs: Substrate voltage

IsubsLimit: Substrate current compliance

[Extended Test Parameters]

BaseValue: Pulse base value

Vb: Base voltage

Vc: Collector voltage

HoldTime: Hold time

DelayTime: Delay time

[Measurement Parameters]

Collector current Icollector

[User Function]

 $I_{cPerArea} = I_{collector} / Le / We$

[X-Y Plot]

X axis: Emitter voltage Vemitter (LINEAR)

Y1 axis: Collector current Icollector (LINEAR)

1 BJT

1.20 G-Plot Vbc=0V Pulse[3]: Ic-Ve characteristics, Vbc=0, 3-terminal, SMU Pulse (A.01.11)

[Supported Instruments]

B1500A, 4155B, 4155C, 4156B, 4156C

[Description]

Measures the collector current vs emitter voltage characteristics. The SMU pulse is used for the Emitter voltage output.

[Device Under Test]

Bipolar transistor, 3 terminals

[Device Parameters]

Polarity: NPN (SMUs force the specified value) or PNP (SMUs force the negative specified value).

Le: Emitter length

We: Emitter width

Temp: Temperature

IcMax: Collector current compliance

[Test Parameters]

Base: SMU connected to Base terminal, constant voltage output

Collector: SMU connected to Collector terminal, constant voltage output

Emitter: SMU connected to Emitter terminal, primary sweep voltage output

VeStart: Sweep start voltage for Emitter terminal

VeStop: Sweep stop voltage for Emitter terminal

VeStep: Sweep step voltage for Emitter terminal

PulsePeriod: Pulse period

PulseWidth: Pulse width

[Extended Test Parameters]

BaseValue: Pulse base value

Vb: Base voltage

Vc: Collector voltage

HoldTime: Hold time

DelayTime: Delay time

[Measurement Parameters]

Collector current Icollector

[User Function]

IcPerArea=Icollector/Le/We

[X-Y Plot]

X axis: Emitter voltage Vemitter (LINEAR)

Y1 axis: Collector current Icollector (LINEAR)

1.21 G-Plot $V_{bc}=0V$: Gummel characteristics, $V_{bc}=0$ (A.01.20)

[Supported Instruments]

B1500A, 4155B, 4155C, 4156B, 4156C

[Description]

Measures the collector current vs emitter voltage characteristics and the base current vs emitter voltage characteristics, extracts the current amplification factor h_{fe} , and plots the gummel characteristics.

[Device Under Test]

Bipolar transistor, 4 terminals

[Device Parameters]

Polarity: NPN (SMUs force the specified value) or PNP (SMUs force the negative specified value).

Le: Emitter length

We: Emitter width

Temp: Temperature

IcMax: Collector current compliance

[Test Parameters]

IntegTime: Integration time

Base: SMU connected to Base terminal, constant voltage output

Collector: SMU connected to Collector terminal, constant voltage output

Emitter: SMU connected to Emitter terminal, primary sweep voltage output

VeStart: Sweep start voltage for Emitter terminal

VeStop: Sweep stop voltage for Emitter terminal

VeStep: Sweep step voltage for Emitter terminal

Subs: SMU connected to Substrate terminal, constant voltage output

Vsubs: Substrate voltage

IsubsLimit: Substrate current compliance

[Extended Test Parameters]

Vb: Base voltage

Vc: Collector voltage

HoldTime: Hold time

DelayTime: Delay time

BaseMinRng: Minimum range for the base current measurement

CollectorMinRng: Minimum range for the collector current measurement

[Measurement Parameters]

Collector current $I_{collector}$

Base current I_{base}

[User Function]

$I_{bPerArea} = I_{base} / Le / We$

$I_{cPerArea} = I_{collector} / Le / We$

$h_{fe} = I_{collector} / I_{base}$

$h_{feMax} = \max(h_{fe})$

[X-Y Plot]

X axis: Emitter voltage $V_{emitter}$ (LINEAR)

Y1 axis: Base current I_{base} (LOG)

Y2 axis: Collector current $I_{collector}$ (LOG)

Y3 axis: Current amplification factor h_{fe} (LINEAR)

1 BJT

[Parameters Display Area]

Current amplification factor maximum value h_{feMax}

1.22 G-Plot $V_{bc}=0V[3]$: Gummel characteristics, $V_{bc}=0$, 3-terminal (A.01.20)

[Supported Instruments]

B1500A, 4155B, 4155C, 4156B, 4156C

[Description]

Measures the collector current vs emitter voltage characteristics and the base current vs emitter voltage characteristics, extracts the current amplification factor h_{fe} , and plots the gummel characteristics.

[Device Under Test]

Bipolar transistor, 3 terminals

[Device Parameters]

Polarity: NPN (SMUs force the specified value) or PNP (SMUs force the negative specified value).

Le: Emitter length

We: Emitter width

Temp: Temperature

IcMax: Collector current compliance

[Test Parameters]

IntegTime: Integration time

Base: SMU connected to Base terminal, constant voltage output

Collector: SMU connected to Collector terminal, constant voltage output

Emitter: SMU connected to Emitter terminal, primary sweep voltage output

VeStart: Sweep start voltage for Emitter terminal

VeStop: Sweep stop voltage for Emitter terminal

VeStep: Sweep step voltage for Emitter terminal

[Extended Test Parameters]

Vb: Base voltage

Vc: Collector voltage

HoldTime: Hold time

DelayTime: Delay time

BaseMinRng: Minimum range for the base current measurement

CollectorMinRng: Minimum range for the collector current measurement

[Measurement Parameters]

Collector current $I_{collector}$

Base current I_{base}

Emitter current $I_{emitter}$

[User Function]

$I_{bPerArea} = I_{base} / Le / We$

$I_{cPerArea} = I_{collector} / Le / We$

$h_{fe} = I_{collector} / I_{base}$

$h_{feMax} = \max(h_{fe})$

[X-Y Plot]

X axis: Emitter voltage $V_{emitter}$ (LINEAR)

Y1 axis: Base current I_{base} (LOG)

Y2 axis: Collector current $I_{collector}$ (LOG)

Y3 axis: Current amplification factor h_{fe} (LINEAR)

[Parameters Display Area]

1 BJT

Current amplification factor maximum value h_{feMax}

1.23 *hfe-Vbe ConstVce: hfe-Ic characteristics, Vce=constant (A.01.20)*

[Supported Instruments]

B1500A, 4155B, 4155C, 4156B, 4156C

[Description]

Measures the collector current vs base voltage characteristics and the base current vs base voltage characteristics, extracts the current amplification factor h_{fe} , and plots the h_{fe} - I_c characteristics.

[Device Under Test]

Bipolar transistor, 4 terminals

[Device Parameters]

Polarity: NPN (SMUs force the specified value) or PNP (SMUs force the negative specified value).

Le: Emitter length

We: Emitter width

Temp: Temperature

IcMax: Collector current compliance

[Test Parameters]

IntegTime: Integration time

Base: SMU connected to Base terminal, primary sweep voltage output

VbStart: Sweep start voltage for Base terminal

VbStop: Sweep stop voltage for Base terminal

VbStep: Sweep step voltage for Base terminal

Collector: SMU connected to Collector terminal, constant voltage output

Vc: Collector voltage

Emitter: SMU connected to Emitter terminal, constant voltage output

Subs: SMU connected to Substrate terminal, constant voltage output

Vsubs: Substrate voltage

IsubsLimit: Substrate current compliance

[Extended Test Parameters]

Ve: Emitter voltage

HoldTime: Hold time

DelayTime: Delay time

BaseMinRng: Minimum range for the base current measurement

CollectorMinRng: Minimum range for the collector current measurement

[Measurement Parameters]

Collector current $I_{collector}$

Base current I_{base}

[User Function]

$I_{bPerArea} = I_{base} / Le / We$

$I_{cPerArea} = I_{collector} / Le / We$

$h_{fe} = I_{collector} / I_{base}$

$h_{feMax} = \max(h_{fe})$

[Analysis Function]

$I_c @ h_{feMax} = @L1X$ (X intercept of Line1)

[X-Y Plot]

X axis: Collector current $I_{collector}$ (LOG)

1 BJT

Y1 axis: Current amplification factor hfe (LINEAR)

[Parameters Display Area]

Current amplification factor maximum value hfeMax
Collector current at hfeMax Ic@hfeMax

[Auto Analysis]

Line1: Vertical line through Y1 data at hfe=hfeMax

1.24 *hfe-Vbe Vbc=0V: hfe-Ic characteristics, Vbc=0 (A.01.20)*

[Supported Instruments]

B1500A, 4155B, 4155C, 4156B, 4156C

[Description]

Measures the collector current vs emitter voltage characteristics and the base current vs emitter voltage characteristics, extracts the current amplification factor h_{fe} , and plots the h_{fe} - I_c characteristics.

[Device Under Test]

Bipolar transistor, 4 terminals

[Device Parameters]

Polarity: NPN (SMUs force the specified value) or PNP (SMUs force the negative specified value).

Le: Emitter length

We: Emitter width

Temp: Temperature

IcMax: Collector current compliance

[Test Parameters]

IntegTime: Integration time

Base: SMU connected to Base terminal, constant voltage output

Collector: SMU connected to Collector terminal, constant voltage output

Emitter: SMU connected to Emitter terminal, primary sweep voltage output

VeStart: Sweep start voltage for Emitter terminal

VeStop: Sweep stop voltage for Emitter terminal

VeStep: Sweep step voltage for Emitter terminal

Subs: SMU connected to Substrate terminal, constant voltage output

Vsubs: Substrate voltage

IsubsLimit: Substrate current compliance

[Extended Test Parameters]

Vb: Base voltage

Vc: Collector voltage

HoldTime: Hold time

DelayTime: Delay time

BaseMinRng: Minimum range for the base current measurement

CollectorMinRng: Minimum range for the collector current measurement

[Measurement Parameters]

Collector current $I_{collector}$

Base current I_{base}

[User Function]

$I_{bPerArea} = I_{base} / Le / We$

$I_{cPerArea} = I_{collector} / Le / We$

$h_{fe} = I_{collector} / I_{base}$

$h_{feMax} = \max(h_{fe})$

[Analysis Function]

$I_c @ h_{feMax} = @L1X$ (X intercept of Line1)

[X-Y Plot]

X axis: Collector current $I_{collector}$ (LOG)

1 BJT

Y1 axis: Current amplification factor hfe (LINEAR)

[Parameters Display Area]

Current amplification factor maximum value hfeMax
Collector current at hfeMax Ic@hfeMax

[Auto Analysis]

Line1: Vertical line through Y1 data at hfe=hfeMax

1.25 *Ic-Vc Ib: Ic-Vc characteristics, Ib sweep (A.01.20)*

[Supported Instruments]

B1500A, 4155B, 4155C, 4156B, 4156C

[Description]

Measures the collector current vs collector voltage characteristics.

[Device Under Test]

Bipolar transistor, 4 terminals

[Device Parameters]

Polarity: NPN (SMUs force the specified value) or PNP (SMUs force the negative specified value).

Le: Emitter length

We: Emitter width

Temp: Temperature

IcMax: Collector current compliance

[Test Parameters]

IntegTime: Integration time

Collector: SMU connected to Collector terminal, primary sweep voltage output

VcStart: Sweep start voltage for Collector terminal

VcStop: Sweep stop voltage for Collector terminal

VcStep: Sweep step voltage for Collector terminal

Base: SMU connected to Base terminal, secondary sweep voltage output

IbStart: Sweep start current for Base terminal

IbStop: Sweep stop current for Base terminal

IbStep: Sweep step current for Base terminal

Emitter: SMU connected to Emitter terminal, constant voltage output

Subs: SMU connected to Substrate terminal, constant voltage output

Vsubs: Substrate voltage

IsubsLimit: Substrate current compliance

[Extended Test Parameters]

Ve: Emitter voltage

VbLimit: Base voltage compliance

HoldTime: Hold time

DelayTime: Delay time

CollectorMinRng: Minimum range for the collector current measurement

SubsMinRng: Minimum range for the substrate current measurement

[Measurement Parameters]

Collector current Icollector

Base voltage Vbase

Substrate current Isubs

[User Function]

$IbPerArea = I_{base} / Le / We$

$IcPerArea = I_{collector} / Le / We$

$hfe = I_{collector} / I_{base}$

$VA = I_{collector} * diff(V_{collector}, I_{collector}) - V_{collector}$

[X-Y Plot]

X axis: Collector voltage Vcollector (LINEAR)

1 BJT

Y1 axis: Collector current $I_{\text{collector}}$ (LINEAR)

1.26 Ic-Vc Ib[3]: Ic-Vc characteristics, 3-terminal, Ib sweep (A.01.20)

[Supported Instruments]

B1500A, 4155B, 4155C, 4156B, 4156C

[Description]

Measures the collector current vs collector voltage characteristics.

[Device Under Test]

Bipolar transistor, 3 terminals

[Device Parameters]

Polarity: NPN (SMUs force the specified value) or PNP (SMUs force the negative specified value).

Le: Emitter length

We: Emitter width

Temp: Temperature

IcMax: Collector current compliance

[Test Parameters]

IntegTime: Integration time

Collector: SMU connected to Collector terminal, primary sweep voltage output

VcStart: Sweep start voltage for Collector terminal

VcStop: Sweep stop voltage for Collector terminal

VcStep: Sweep step voltage for Collector terminal

Base: SMU connected to Base terminal, secondary sweep voltage output

IbStart: Sweep start current for Base terminal

IbStop: Sweep stop current for Base terminal

IbStep: Sweep step current for Base terminal

Emitter: SMU connected to Emitter terminal, constant voltage output

[Extended Test Parameters]

Ve: Emitter voltage

VbLimit: Base voltage compliance

HoldTime: Hold time

DelayTime: Delay time

CollectorMinRng: Minimum range for the collector current measurement

[Measurement Parameters]

Collector current Icollector

Base voltage Vbase

[User Function]

$IbPerArea = I_{base}/Le/We$

$IcPerArea = I_{collector}/Le/We$

$hfe = I_{collector}/I_{base}$

$VA = I_{collector} * diff(V_{collector}, I_{collector}) - V_{collector}$

[X-Y Plot]

X axis: Collector voltage Vcollector (LINEAR)

Y1 axis: Collector current Icollector (LINEAR)

1 BJT

1.27 Ic-Vc Pulse Ib: Ic-Vc characteristics, Ib sweep, SMU Pulse (A.01.11)

[Supported Instruments]

B1500A, 4155B, 4155C, 4156B, 4156C

[Description]

Measures the collector current vs collector voltage characteristics. The SMU pulse is used for the collector voltage output.

[Device Under Test]

Bipolar transistor, 4 terminals

[Device Parameters]

Polarity: NPN (SMUs force the specified value) or PNP (SMUs force the negative specified value).

Le: Emitter length

We: Emitter width

Temp: Temperature

IcMax: Collector current compliance

[Test Parameters]

Collector: SMU connected to Collector terminal, primary sweep voltage output

VcStart: Sweep start voltage for Collector terminal

VcStop: Sweep stop voltage for Collector terminal

VcStep: Sweep step voltage for Collector terminal

PulsePeriod: Pulse period

PulseWidth: Pulse width

Base: SMU connected to Base terminal, secondary sweep voltage output

IbStart: Sweep start current for Base terminal

IbStop: Sweep stop current for Base terminal

IbStep: Sweep step current for Base terminal

Emitter: SMU connected to Emitter terminal, constant voltage output

Subs: SMU connected to Substrate terminal, constant voltage output

Vsubs: Substrate voltage

IsubsLimit: Substrate current compliance

[Extended Test Parameters]

Ve: Emitter voltage

BaseValue: Pulse base value

VbLimit: Base voltage compliance

HoldTime: Hold time

DelayTime: Delay time

[Measurement Parameters]

Collector current Icollector

[User Function]

$IcPerArea = I_{collector} / Le / We$

$VA = I_{collector} * diff(V_{collector}, I_{collector}) - V_{collector}$

[X-Y Plot]

X axis: Collector voltage Vcollector (LINEAR)

Y1 axis: Collector current Icollector (LINEAR)

1.28 Ic-Vc Pulse Ib[3]: Ic-Vc characteristics, 3-terminal, Ib sweep, SMU Pulse (A.01.11)

[Supported Instruments]

B1500A, 4155B, 4155C, 4156B, 4156C

[Description]

Measures the collector current vs collector voltage characteristics. The SMU pulse is used for the collector voltage output.

[Device Under Test]

Bipolar transistor, 3 terminals

[Device Parameters]

Polarity: NPN (SMUs force the specified value) or PNP (SMUs force the negative specified value).

Le: Emitter length

We: Emitter width

Temp: Temperature

IcMax: Collector current compliance

[Test Parameters]

Collector: SMU connected to Collector terminal, primary sweep voltage output

VcStart: Sweep start voltage for Collector terminal

VcStop: Sweep stop voltage for Collector terminal

VcStep: Sweep step voltage for Collector terminal

PulsePeriod: Pulse period

PulseWidth: Pulse width

Base: SMU connected to Base terminal, secondary sweep voltage output

IbStart: Sweep start current for Base terminal

IbStop: Sweep stop current for Base terminal

IbStep: Sweep step current for Base terminal

Emitter: SMU connected to Emitter terminal, constant voltage output

[Extended Test Parameters]

Ve: Emitter voltage

BaseValue: Pulse base value

VbLimit: Base voltage compliance

HoldTime: Hold time

DelayTime: Delay time

[Measurement Parameters]

Collector current Icollector

[User Function]

$IcPerArea = I_{collector} / Le / We$

$VA = I_{collector} * diff(V_{collector}, I_{collector}) - V_{collector}$

[X-Y Plot]

X axis: Collector voltage Vcollector (LINEAR)

Y1 axis: Collector current Icollector (LINEAR)

1 BJT

1.29 Ic-Vc Pulse Vb: Ic-Vc characteristics, Vb sweep, SMU Pulse (A.01.11)

[Supported Instruments]

B1500A, 4155B, 4155C, 4156B, 4156C

[Description]

Measures the collector current vs collector voltage characteristics. The SMU pulse is used for the collector voltage output.

[Device Under Test]

Bipolar transistor, 4 terminals

[Device Parameters]

Polarity: NPN (SMUs force the specified value) or PNP (SMUs force the negative specified value).

Le: Emitter length

We: Emitter width

Temp: Temperature

IcMax: Collector current compliance

[Test Parameters]

Collector: SMU connected to Collector terminal, primary sweep voltage output

VcStart: Sweep start voltage for Collector terminal

VcStop: Sweep stop voltage for Collector terminal

VcStep: Sweep step voltage for Collector terminal

PulsePeriod: Pulse period

PulseWidth: Pulse width

Base: SMU connected to Base terminal, secondary sweep voltage output

VbStart: Sweep start voltage for Base terminal

VbStop: Sweep stop voltage for Base terminal

VbStep: Sweep step voltage for Base terminal

Emitter: SMU connected to Emitter terminal, constant voltage output

Subs: SMU connected to Substrate terminal, constant voltage output

Vsubs: Substrate voltage

IsubsLimit: Substrate current compliance

[Extended Test Parameters]

Ve: Emitter voltage

BaseValue: Pulse base value

HoldTime: Hold time

DelayTime: Delay time

[Measurement Parameters]

Collector current Icollector

[User Function]

$IcPerArea = I_{collector} / Le / We$

$VA = I_{collector} * diff(V_{collector}, I_{collector}) - V_{collector}$

[X-Y Plot]

X axis: Collector voltage Vcollector (LINEAR)

Y1 axis: Collector current Icollector (LINEAR)

1.30 Ic-Vc Pulse Vb[3]: Ic-Vc characteristics, 3-terminal, Vb sweep, SMU Pulse (A.01.11)

[Supported Instruments]

B1500A, 4155B, 4155C, 4156B, 4156C

[Description]

Measures the collector current vs collector voltage characteristics. The SMU pulse is used for the collector voltage output.

[Device Under Test]

Bipolar transistor, 3 terminals

[Device Parameters]

Polarity: NPN (SMUs force the specified value) or PNP (SMUs force the negative specified value).

Le: Emitter length

We: Emitter width

Temp: Temperature

IcMax: Collector current compliance

[Test Parameters]

Collector: SMU connected to Collector terminal, primary sweep voltage output

VcStart: Sweep start voltage for Collector terminal

VcStop: Sweep stop voltage for Collector terminal

VcStep: Sweep step voltage for Collector terminal

PulsePeriod: Pulse period

PulseWidth: Pulse width

Base: SMU connected to Base terminal, secondary sweep voltage output

VbStart: Sweep start voltage for Base terminal

VbStop: Sweep stop voltage for Base terminal

VbStep: Sweep step voltage for Base terminal

Emitter: SMU connected to Emitter terminal, constant voltage output

[Extended Test Parameters]

Ve: Emitter voltage

BaseValue: Pulse base value

HoldTime: Hold time

DelayTime: Delay time

[Measurement Parameters]

Collector current Icollector

[User Function]

$IcPerArea = I_{collector} / Le / We$

$VA = I_{collector} * diff(V_{collector}, I_{collector}) - V_{collector}$

[X-Y Plot]

X axis: Collector voltage Vcollector (LINEAR)

Y1 axis: Collector current Icollector (LINEAR)

1 BJT

1.31 *Ic-Vc Vb: Ic-Vc characteristics, Vb sweep (A.01.20)*

[Supported Instruments]

B1500A, 4155B, 4155C, 4156B, 4156C

[Description]

Measures the collector current vs collector voltage characteristics.

[Device Under Test]

Bipolar transistor, 4 terminals

[Device Parameters]

Polarity: NPN (SMUs force the specified value) or PNP (SMUs force the negative specified value).

Le: Emitter length

We: Emitter width

Temp: Temperature

IcMax: Collector current compliance

[Test Parameters]

IntegTime: Integration time

Collector: SMU connected to Collector terminal, primary sweep voltage output

VcStart: Sweep start voltage for Collector terminal

VcStop: Sweep stop voltage for Collector terminal

VcStep: Sweep step voltage for Collector terminal

Base: SMU connected to Base terminal, secondary sweep voltage output

VbStart: Sweep start voltage for Base terminal

VbStop: Sweep stop voltage for Base terminal

VbStep: Sweep step voltage for Base terminal

Emitter: SMU connected to Emitter terminal, constant voltage output

Subs: SMU connected to Substrate terminal, constant voltage output

Vsubs: Substrate voltage

IsubsLimit: Substrate current compliance

[Extended Test Parameters]

Ve: Emitter voltage

HoldTime: Hold time

DelayTime: Delay time

CollectorMinRng: Minimum range for the collector current measurement

BaseMinRng: Minimum range for the base current measurement

SubsMinRng: Minimum range for the substrate current measurement

[Measurement Parameters]

Collector current Icollector

Base current Ibase

[User Function]

$IbPerArea = Ibase / Le / We$

$IcPerArea = Icollector / Le / We$

$hfe = Icollector / Ibase$

$VA = Icollector * diff(Vcollector, Icollector) - Vcollector$

[X-Y Plot]

X axis: Collector voltage Vcollector (LINEAR)

Y1 axis: Collector current Icollector (LINEAR)

1.32 Ic-Vc Vb[3]: Ic-Vc characteristics, 3-terminal, Vb sweep (A.01.20)

[Supported Instruments]

B1500A, 4155B, 4155C, 4156B, 4156C

[Description]

Measures the collector current vs collector voltage characteristics.

[Device Under Test]

Bipolar transistor, 3 terminals

[Device Parameters]

Polarity: NPN (SMUs force the specified value) or PNP (SMUs force the negative specified value).

Le: Emitter length

We: Emitter width

Temp: Temperature

IcMax: Collector current compliance

[Test Parameters]

IntegTime: Integration time

Collector: SMU connected to Collector terminal, primary sweep voltage output

VcStart: Sweep start voltage for Collector terminal

VcStop: Sweep stop voltage for Collector terminal

VcStep: Sweep step voltage for Collector terminal

Base: SMU connected to Base terminal, secondary sweep voltage output

VbStart: Sweep start voltage for Base terminal

VbStop: Sweep stop voltage for Base terminal

VbStep: Sweep step voltage for Base terminal

Emitter: SMU connected to Emitter terminal, constant voltage output

[Extended Test Parameters]

Ve: Emitter voltage

HoldTime: Hold time

DelayTime: Delay time

CollectorMinRng: Minimum range for the collector current measurement

BaseMinRng: Minimum range for the base current measurement

[Measurement Parameters]

Collector current Icollector

Base current Ibase

[User Function]

$I_{bPerArea} = I_{base} / L_e / W_e$

$I_{cPerArea} = I_{collector} / L_e / W_e$

$h_{fe} = I_{collector} / I_{base}$

$V_A = I_{collector} * \text{diff}(V_{collector}, I_{collector}) - V_{collector}$

[X-Y Plot]

X axis: Collector voltage Vcollector (LINEAR)

Y1 axis: Collector current Icollector (LINEAR)

1 BJT

1.33 Rb: Base resistance (flyback method, 4-terminal) (A.01.20)

[Supported Instruments]

B1500A, 4155B, 4155C, 4156B, 4156C

[Description]

Measures the base voltage, collector voltage vs base current characteristics, and extracts the Base resistance in the high current region. Uses the flyback method.

[Device Under Test]

Bipolar transistor, 4 terminals

[Device Parameters]

Polarity: NPN (SMUs force the specified value) or PNP (SMUs force the negative specified value).

Le: Emitter length

We: Emitter width

Temp: Temperature

[Test Parameters]

IntegTime: Integration time

Base: SMU connected to Base terminal, primary sweep current output

IbStart: Sweep start current for Base terminal

IbStop: Sweep stop current for Base terminal

IbStep: Sweep step current for Base terminal

VbLimit: Base voltage compliance

Collector: SMU connected to Collector terminal, constant current output

VcLimit: Collector voltage compliance

Emitter: SMU connected to Emitter terminal, constant voltage output

Subs: SMU connected to Substrate, constant voltage output

Vsubs: Substrate voltage

IsubsLimit: Substrate current compliance

[Extended Test Parameters]

Ve: Emitter voltage

Ic: Collector current

HoldTime: Hold time

DelayTime: Delay time

[Measurement Parameters]

Base voltage Vbase

Collector voltage Vcollector

[User Function]

$R_b = (V_{base} - V_{collector}) / I_{base}$

$Inv_I_{base} = 1 / I_{base}$

[X-Y Plot]

X axis: Inversed Base current Inv_I_{base} (LINEAR)

Y1 axis: Base resistance R_b (LINEAR)

Y2 axis: Base current I_{base} (LINEAR)

1.34 Re+Rc: Collector resistance (including Emitter resistance, flyback method, 4-terminal) (A.01.20)

[Supported Instruments]

B1500A, 4155B, 4155C, 4156B, 4156C

[Description]

Measures the collector voltage vs collector current characteristics, and extracts the combined resistance of the collector resistance and the emitter resistance. Uses the flyback method.

[Device Under Test]

Bipolar transistor, 4 terminals

[Device Parameters]

Polarity: NPN (SMUs force the specified value) or PNP (SMUs force the negative specified value).

Le: Emitter length

We: Emitter width

Temp: Temperature

[Test Parameters]

IntegTime: Integration time

Collector: SMU connected to Collector terminal, primary sweep current output

IcStart: Sweep start current for Collector terminal

IcStop: Sweep stop current for Collector terminal

IcStep: Sweep step current for Collector terminal

VcLimit: Collector voltage compliance

Base: SMU connected to Base terminal, constant current output

Ib: Base current

Emitter: SMU connected to Emitter terminal, constant voltage output

Subs: SMU connected to Substrate, constant voltage output

Vsubs: Substrate voltage

IsubsLimit: Substrate current compliance

[Extended Test Parameters]

Ve: Emitter voltage

VbLimit: Base voltage compliance

HoldTime: Hold time

DelayTime: Delay time

EmitterMinRng: Minimum range for the emitter current measurement

SubsMinRng: Minimum range for the substrate current measurement

[Measurement Parameters]

Collector voltage Vcollector

[User Function]

IePerArea=Iemitter/Le/We

IbPerArea=Ibase/Le/We

IsPerArea=Isubs/Le/We

Rc_Re=diff(Vcollector,Icollector)

[X-Y Plot]

X axis: Collector current Icollector (LINEAR)

Y1 axis: Collector voltage Vcollector (LINEAR)

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Y2 axis: Combined resistance of Collector resistance and Emitter resistance

1.35 Re: Emitter resistance (flyback method, 4-terminal) (A.01.20)

[Supported Instruments]

B1500A, 4155B, 4155C, 4156B, 4156C

[Description]

Measures the collector voltage vs base current characteristics, and extracts the Emitter resistance. Uses the flyback method.

[Device Under Test]

Bipolar transistor, 4 terminals

[Device Parameters]

Polarity: NPN (SMUs force the specified value) or PNP (SMUs force the negative specified value).

Le: Emitter length

We: Emitter width

Temp: Temperature

[Test Parameters]

IntegTime: Integration time

Base: SMU connected to Base terminal, primary sweep current output

IbStart: Sweep start current for Base terminal

IbStop: Sweep stop current for Base terminal

IbStep: Sweep step current for Base terminal

VbLimit: Base voltage compliance

Collector: SMU connected to Collector terminal, constant current output

Ic: Collector current

VcLimit: Collector voltage compliance

Emitter: SMU connected to Emitter terminal, constant voltage output

Subs: SMU connected to Substrate, constant voltage output

Vsubs: Substrate voltage

IsubsLimit: Substrate current compliance

[Extended Test Parameters]

Ve: Emitter voltage

HoldTime: Hold time

DelayTime: Delay time

EmitterMinRng: Minimum range for the emitter current measurement

SubsMinRng: Minimum range for the substrate current measurement

[Measurement Parameters]

Collector voltage Vcollector

[User Function]

Emitter current per emitter unit area $I_{ePerArea} = I_{emitter} / Le / We$ Base current per emitter unit area $I_{bPerArea} = I_{base} / Le / We$ Substrate current per emitter unit area $I_{sPerArea} = I_{subs} / Le / We$ Emitter resistance $Re = \text{diff}(V_{collector}, I_{base})$

[X-Y Plot]

X axis: Base current I_{base} (LINEAR)Y1 axis: Collector voltage $V_{collector}$ (LINEAR)Y2 axis: Emitter resistance Re (LINEAR)

1 BJT

1.36 Simple Gummel Plot: Evaluation of Gummel characteristics ($V_{ce}=\text{const}$) (A.01.10)

[Supported Instruments]

B1500A, 4155B, 4155C, 4156B, 4156C

[Application]

This application evaluates the Gummel characteristics of a NPN BJT with three terminals.

[Device Measured]

Single NPN device with three terminals.

[Parameter Setting]

Test parameters are specified for NPN device under test.

[Description of Measurement]

Base and Collector voltage, referenced to emitter voltage (0 V), sweeps synchronously in accordance with the test parameter setting.

Currents flowing in base and collector terminals are measured while the synchronized voltages sweep.

[Plot Display]

Collector and base currents in log scale, as well as the current amplification factor (Beta) in linear scale, are plotted versus base voltage on the linear horizontal axis.

1.37 *V_{be}-Le: h_{fe}, V_{be}-Le characteristics (A.01.20)*

[Supported Instruments]

B1500A

[Description]

Measures h_{fe} (current amplification factor)-V_{be} (voltage between base and emitter) characteristics of BJT with different Le (emitter length) and plots h_{fe} and V_{be}'s dependency on Le.

[Device Under Test]

Bipolar transistor, 4 terminals

[Required Modules and Accessories]

Agilent B2200A or B2201A switching matrix 1 unit
 GPIB cable

Connect B2200A/B2201A to B1500A with measurement cables and GPIB cable.

Set information on B1500A SMU channel's connection to the B2200A/B2201A input port properly on the Switching Matrix tab screen of the Configuration window.

Set the output channel number of B2200A/B2201A connected to each terminal of a device under test properly in the B#/C#/E#/Sb# field (# is an integer from 1 to 12) of Test Parameters area.

The maximum number of devices connected at once depends on the number of matrix modules mounted on B2200A/B2201A. Maximum three devices can be connected to one module at once.

[Setting of Le#/B#/C#/E#/Sb# field (# is an integer from 1 to 12)]

Set one device for Le#(emitter length)/B#(base)/C#(collector)/E#(emitter)/Sb#(substrate).
 Le1<Le2<Le3... must be satisfied. Enter zero for a field with no device.

[Device Parameters]

Polarity: NPN (SMUs force the specified value) or PNP (SMUs force the negative specified value)

Temp: Temperature

IcMax: Collector current compliance

[Test Parameters]

IntegTime: Integration time

BaseSMU: SMU connected to Base terminal, constant voltage output

CollectorSMU: SMU connected to Collector terminal, constant voltage output

SbSMU: SMU connected to Substrate terminal, constant voltage output

EmitterSMU: SMU connected to Emitter terminal, primary sweep voltage output

VeStart: Sweep start voltage for Emitter terminal

VeStop: Sweep stop voltage for Emitter terminal

VeStep: Sweep step voltage for Emitter terminal

Vsubs: Substrate voltage

Ic@hfe: Collector current determining the h_{fe} (Calculates h_{fe} on a particular I_c)

Ie@Vbe: Emitter current determining the V_{be} voltage (Calculates V_{be} on a particular I_e)

We: Emitter width

Le1 - Le12: Emitter length

B1 - B12: SWM Pin Assign setting for Base of devices

C1 - C12: SWM Pin Assign setting for Collector of devices

E1 - E12: SWM Pin Assign setting for Emitter of devices

Sb1 - Sb12: SWM Pin Assign setting for Subs of devices

[Extended Test Parameters]

Vb: Base voltage

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Vc: Collector voltage
IsubsLimit: Substrate current compliance
HoldTime: Hold time
DelayTime: Delay time
hfe_Min: Minimum hfe value for graph scale
hfe_Max: Maximum hfe value for graph scale
BaseMinRng: Minimum range for base current measurement
CollectorMinRng: Minimum range for collector current measurement
EmitterMinRng: Minimum range for emitter current measurement

[Measurement Parameters]

Collector current Icollector
Base current Ibase
Emitter current Iemitter

[User Function]

$hfe = I_{collector} / I_{base}$

[Analysis Function]

Ic@hfeVal=@L1X (X intercept of Line1)
Ie@VbeVal=@L2X (X intercept of Line2)

[Auto Analysis]

Line1: Vertical line for Y1 at $hfe = I_c @ hfe * Ratio$
Line2: Vertical line for Y2 at $V_{emitter} = I_e @ V_{be} * Ratio$

[X-Y Plot]

X axis: Emitter voltage Vemitter (LINEAR)
Y1 axis: Base current Ibase (LOG)
Y2 axis: Current amplification factor hfe (LINEAR)
Y3 axis: Collector current Icollector (LOG)
Y4 axis: Emitter current Iemitter (LOG)

[List Display]

Emitter voltage Vemitter
Collector current Icollector
Emitter current Iemitter
Base current Ibase
Current amplification factor hfe

[Parameters Display Area]

Collector current determining the hfe (Calculates hfe on a particular Ic) Ic@hfeVal
Emitter current determining the Vbe voltage (Calculates Vbe on a particular Ie) Ie@VbeVal

[Test Output: X-Y Graph]

X axis: Emitter length (Le size) LeList (LINEAR)
Y1 axis: Current amplification factor at Ic@hfe Ic@hfeList (LINEAR)
Y2 axis: Emitter voltage at Ie@Vbe Ie@VbeList (LINEAR)

[Test Output: List Display]

Emitter length (Le size) LeList
Current amplification factor Ic@hfeList
Emitter voltage Ie@VbeList

1.38 *Vbe-We: hfe, Vbe-Le characteristics (A.01.20)*

[Description]

Measures the hfe (current amplification factor) vs Vbe (voltage between base and emitter) characteristics of BJT with different We (emitter width) and plots hfe and Vbe's dependency on We.

[Device Under Test]

Bipolar transistor, 4 terminals

[Required Modules and Accessories]

Agilent B2200A or B2201A switching matrix 1 unit
 GPIB cable

Connect B2200A/B2201A to B1500A with a measuring cable and GPIB cable.

Set information on B1500A SMU channel's connection to the B2200A/B2201A input port properly on the Switching Matrix tab screen of the Configuration window.

Set the output channel number of B2200A/B2201A connected to each terminal of a device under test properly in the B#/C#/E#/Sb# field (# is an integer from 1 to 12) of Test Parameters area.

The maximum number of devices connected at once depends on the number of matrix modules mounted on B2200A/B2201A. Maximum three devices can be connected to one module at once.

[Setting of We#/B#/C#/E#/Sb# field (# is an integer from 1 to 12)]

Set one device for We#(emitter width)/B#(base)/C#(collector)/E#(emitter)/Sb#(sub strate).
 We1<We2<We3... must be satisfied. Enter zero for a field with no device.

[Device Parameters]

Polarity: NPN (SMUs force the specified value) or PNP (SMUs force the negative specified value)
 Temp: Temperature
 IcMax: Collector current compliance

[Test Parameters]

IntegTime: Integration time
 BaseSMU: SMU connected to Base terminal, constant voltage output
 CollectorSMU: SMU connected to Collector terminal, constant voltage output
 SbSMU: SMU connected to Substrate terminal, constant voltage output
 EmitterSMU: SMU connected to Emitter terminal, primary sweep voltage output
 VeStart: Sweep start voltage for Emitter terminal
 VeStop: Sweep stop voltage for Emitter terminal
 VeStep: Sweep step voltage for Emitter terminal
 Vsubs: Substrate voltage
 Ic@hfe: Collector current determining the hfe (Calculates hfe on a particular Ic)
 Ie@Vbe: Emitter current determining the Vbe voltage (Calculates Vbe on a particular Ie)
 Le: Emitter length
 We1 - We12: Emitter width
 B1 - B12: SWM Pin Assign setting for Base of devices
 C1 - C12: SWM Pin Assign setting for Collector of devices
 E1 - E12: SWM Pin Assign setting for Emitter of devices
 Sb1 - Sb12: SWM Pin Assign setting for Subs of devices

[Extended Test Parameters]

Vb: Base voltage
 Vc: Collector voltage
 IsubsLimit: Substrate current compliance
 HoldTime: Hold time

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DelayTime: Delay time
hfe_Min: Minimum hfe value for graph scale
hfe_Max: Maximum hfe value for graph scale
BaseMinRng: Minimum range for base current measurement
CollectorMinRng: Minimum range for collector current measurement
EmitterMinRng: Minimum range for emitter current measurement

[Measurement Parameters]

Collector current Icollector
Base current Ibase
Emitter current Iemitter

[User Function]

$hfe = I_{collector} / I_{base}$

[Analysis Function]

Ic@hfeVal=@L1X (X intercept of Line1)
Ie@VbeVal=@L2X (X intercept of Line2)

[Auto Analysis]

Line1: Vertical line for Y1 at $hfe = I_c @ hfe * Ratio$
Line2: Vertical line for Y2 at $V_{emitter} = I_e @ V_{be} * Ratio$

[X-Y Plot]

X axis: Emitter voltage Vemitter (LINEAR)
Y1 axis: Base current Ibase (LOG)
Y2 axis: Current amplification factor hfe (LINEAR)
Y3 axis: Collector current Icollector (LOG)
Y4 axis: Emitter current Iemitter (LOG)

[List Display]

Emitter voltage Vemitter
Collector current Icollector
Emitter current Iemitter
Base current Ibase
Current amplification factor hfe

[Parameters Display Area]

Collector current determining the hfe (Calculates hfe on a particular Ic) Ic@hfeVal
Emitter current determining the Vbe voltage (Calculates Vbe on a particular Ie) Ie@VbeVal

[Test Output: X-Y Graph]

X axis: Emitter width (We size) WeList (LINEAR)
Y1 axis: Current amplification factor at Ic@hfe Ic@hfeList (LINEAR)
Y2 axis: Emitter voltage at Ie@Vbe Ie@VbeList (LINEAR)

[Test Output: List Display]

Emitter width (We size) WeList
Current amplification factor Ic@hfeList
Emitter voltage Ie@VbeList



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1. BVdss:	Breakdown voltage between source and drain (A.01.20)
2. BVgso:	Breakdown voltage between gate and source (A.01.20)
3. Cgb-AC Level:	Cgb-Vosc characteristics (A.01.11)
4. Cgb-Freq Log:	Cgb-f characteristics (A.01.20)
5. Cgb-Vg HighVoltage:	Cgb-Vg characteristics using SCUU (A.01.11)
6. Cgb-Vg:	Cgb-Vg characteristics (A.01.11)
7. Cgc-Freq Log:	Cgc-f characteristics (A.01.20)
8. Cgc-Vg:	Cgc-Vg characteristics (A.01.11)
9. Cgg-Freq Linear:	Cgg-f characteristics (A.01.20)
10. Cgg-Freq Log:	Cgg-f characteristics (A.01.20)
11. Cgg-Vg 2Freq:	Cgg-Vg characteristics, 2-frequency method (A.01.11)
12. Cgg-Vg:	Cgg-Vg characteristics (A.01.11)
13. IdRdsGds:	Drain resistance/conductance (A.01.20)
14. Id-Vd pulse:	Id-Vd characteristics, SMU Pulse (A.01.11)
15. Id-Vd pulse[3] :	Id-Vd characteristics (3-terminal), SMU Pulse (A.01.11)
16. Id-Vd:	Id-Vd Characteristics (A.01.20)
17. Id-Vd[3]:	Id-Vd Characteristics (3-terminal) (A.01.20)
18. Id-Vg pulse:	Id-Vg characteristics, SMU Pulse (A.01.12)
19. Id-Vg Vpulse[3]:	Id-Vg characteristics (3-terminal), SMU Pulse (A.01.11)
20. Id-Vg:	Id-Vg Characteristics (A.01.20)
21. Id-Vg[3]:	Id-Vg Characteristics (3-terminal) (A.01.20)
22. IonIoffSlope:	On current, off current, and subthreshold slope (A.01.20)
23. Isub-Vg:	Isub-Lg characteristics (A.01.20)
24. QSCV[4]	C-Vg, Ig-Vg (4-terminal) (A.03.00)
25. QSCV C Offset Meas	Offset capacitance measurement
26. Simple Cgb :	Evaluation of gate-substrate capacitance versus gate voltage (A.01.10)
27. Simple Vth :	Evaluation of Threshold Voltage (Vth) (A.01.10)
28. Vth Const Id:	Constant current Vth (A.01.20)
29. Vth gmMax :	Linear region Vth (A.01.20)
30. VthAndCgg-Vg ASU:	Cgg-Vg, Id-Vg, using ASU (A.01.20)
31. VthAndCgg-Vg SCUU:	Cgg-Vg, Id-Vg, using SCUU (A.01.20)
32. Vth-Lg:	Vth-Lg characteristics (A.01.20)
33. Vth-Wg:	Vth-Wg characteristics (A.01.20)

2.1 *BV_{dss}: Breakdown voltage between source and drain (A.01.20)*

[Supported Instruments]

B1500A, 4155B, 4155C, 4156B, 4156C

[Description]

Measures the breakdown voltage between source and drain of MOSFET.

[Device Under Test]

MOSFET, 4 terminals

[Device Parameters]

Polarity: Nch (SMUs force the specified value) or Pch (SMUs force the negative specified value).

Lg: Gate length

Wg: Gate width

Temp: Temperature

[Test Parameters]

IntegTime: Integration time

Is@BV_{dss}: Source current to decide the breakdown

Drain: SMU connected to Drain, primary sweep voltage output

VdStart: Sweep start voltage for Drain

VdStop: Sweep stop voltage for Drain

VdStep: Sweep step voltage for Drain

Gate: SMU connected to Gate, constant voltage output

Subs: SMU connected to Substrate, constant voltage output

Source: SMU connected to Source, constant voltage output

[Extended Test Parameters]

Vg: Gate voltage

Vs: Source voltage

Vsubs: Substrate voltage

HoldTime: Hold time

DelayTime: Delay time

DrainMinRng: Minimum range for the drain current measurement

GateMinRng: Minimum range for the gate current measurement

SubsMinRng: Minimum range for the substrate current measurement

[Measurement Parameters]

Drain current I_{drain}

Source current I_{source}

Gate current I_{gate}

Substrate current I_{subs}

For the source terminal, the SMU current compliance is set to Is@BV_{dss}*1.1.

[User Function]

Source current per unit gate width $I_{sourcePerWg} = I_{source}/Wg$

Drain current per unit gate width $I_{drainPerWg} = I_{drain}/Wg$

[Analysis Function]

BV_{dss}=@L1X (X intercept of Line1)

[X-Y Plot]

X axis: Drain voltage V_{drain} (LINEAR)

2 CMOS

Y1 axis: Drain current I_{drain} (LOG)

Y2 axis: Source current I_{source} (LOG)

[List Display]

Gate current I_{gate}

Substrate current I_{subs}

[Parameters Display Area]

Breakdown voltage between source and drain BV_{dss}

[Auto Analysis]

Line1: Vertical line through Y2 data at $I_{\text{source}}=I_{\text{s}}@BV_{\text{dss}}$

2.2 *BVgso: Breakdown voltage between gate and source (A.01.20)*

[Supported Instruments]

B1500A, 4155B, 4155C, 4156B, 4156C

[Description]

Measures the breakdown voltage between gate and source of MOSFET when drain is opened.

[Device Under Test]

MOSFET, 4 terminals

[Device Parameters]

Polarity: Nch (SMUs force the specified value) or Pch (SMUs force the negative specified value).

Lg: Gate length

Wg: Gate width

Temp: Temperature

[Test Parameters]

IntegTime: Integration time

Is@BVgso: Source current to decide the breakdown

Gate: SMU connected to Gate, primary sweep voltage output

VgStart: Sweep start voltage for Gate

VgStop: Sweep stop voltage for Gate

VgStep: Sweep step voltage for Gate

Subs: SMU connected to Substrate, constant voltage output

Source: SMU connected to Source, constant voltage output

[Extended Test Parameters]

Vsubs: Substrate voltage

Vs: Source voltage

HoldTime: Hold time

DelayTime: Delay time

GateMinRng: Minimum range for the gate current measurement

SourceMinRng: Minimum range for the source current measurement

SubsMinRng: Minimum range for the substrate current measurement

[Measurement Parameters]

Source current Isource

Gate current Igate

Substrate current Isubs

For the all terminals, the SMU current compliance is set to Is@BVgso*1.1.

[User Function]

Gate current per Gate unit area $I_{gatePerGateArea} = I_{gate}/L_g/W_g$

[Analysis Function]

$BV_{gso} = @L1X$ (X intercept of Line1)

[X-Y Plot]

X axis: Gate voltage Vgate (LINEAR)

Y1 axis: Source current Isource (LOG)

Y2 axis: Gate current Igate (LOG)

[List Display]

2 CMOS

Substrate current I_{subs}

[Parameters Display Area]

Breakdown voltage between gate and source BV_{gso}

[Auto Analysis]

Line1: Vertical line through Y1 data at $I_{\text{source}}=I_{\text{s}}@BV_{\text{gso}}$

2.3 Cgb-AC Level: Cgb-Vosc characteristics (A.01.11)

[Supported Instruments]

B1500A

[Description]

Measures the Gate-Substrate capacitance (Cgs), and plots the Cgs-Vosc characteristics.

DC bias output is fixed at -Vgs. Oscillator level (Vosc) is changed from -OscStart to -OscStop in -OscStep steps. The CMU performs spot measurement of the parallel capacitance (Cp) and conductance (G) at each oscillator level.

For a more accurate measurement, perform correction data measurement at the measurement frequency before starting the capacitance measurement.

If the measurement frequency is not included in the list of default frequencies below, click the Advanced Options... button and set the measurement frequency on the Frequency area of the Advanced Options for CMU Calibration window.

Default frequencies:

1 k, 2 k, 5 k, 10 k, 20 k, 50 k, 100 k, 200 k, 500 k, 1 M, 1.2 M, 1.5 M, 2 M, 2.5 M, 2.7 M, 3 M, 3.2 M, 3.5 M, 3.7 M, 4 M, 4.2 M, 4.5 M, 5 MHz

[Device Under Test]

MOSFET, 4 terminals

Connect Gate to the CMU Low and Substrate to the CMU High. And connect Drain and Source to the specified SMU.

[Device Parameters]

Polarity: Nch (CMU/SMU forces the specified value) or Pch (CMU/SMU forces the negative specified value).

Lg: Gate length

Wg: Gate width

Temp: Temperature

[Test Parameters]

IntegTime: Integration time

OscStart: Oscillator level (Vosc) start voltage

OscStop: Vosc stop voltage

OscStep: Vosc step voltage

FREQ: Measurement frequency

Gate: CMU connected between Gate and Substrate (CV spot measurement)

Vgs: DC bias. Gate-Substrate voltage.

Source: SMU connected to Source terminal (constant voltage output)

[Extended Test Parameters]

Vs: Source voltage

IsLimit: Source current compliance

HoldTime: Hold time

DelayTime: Delay time

[Measurement Parameters]

Parallel capacitance cp

Conductance g

[User Function]

PI=3.141592653589

$d=g/(2*PI*FREQ*cp)$

2 CMOS

$rp=1/g$
 $cs=(1+d^2)*cp$
 $x=-1/(2*PI*FREQ*cs)$
 $rs=d*abs(x)$
 $z=sqrt(rs^2+x^2)$
 $theta=atan(x/rs)$
 $V_gs=-Vsubs$
 $osclevel=OscLevel$

[Display Setup: X-Y Graph]

X axis: Oscillator level Vosc (LINEAR)
Y1 axis: Gate-Substrate capacitance (parallel capacitance) cp (LINEAR)
Y2 axis: Conductance g (LINEAR)

[Display Setup: List Display]

Oscillator level osclevel
Oscillator level Vosc
Gate-Substrate capacitance (parallel capacitance) cp
Conductance g
Gate-Substrate voltage V_gs

[Test Output: X-Y Graph]

X axis: Oscillator level OSCLEVEL (LINEAR)
Y1 axis: Gate-Substrate capacitance (parallel capacitance) Cp (LINEAR)
Y2 axis: Conductance G (LINEAR)

[Test Output: List Display]

Oscillator level OSCLEVEL
Parallel capacitance Cp
Conductance G
Series capacitance Cs
Series resistance Rs
Parallel resistance Rp
Dissipation factor D
Reactance X
Impedance Z
Phase Th

2.4 Cgb-Freq Log: Cgb-f characteristics (A.01.20)

[Supported Instruments]

B1500A

[Description]

Measures MOSFET's characteristics of gate-to-substrate capacitance (Cgb, linear) vs frequency (f, log). The measurement frequency is 10 points per decade.

For a more accurate measurement, perform correction data measurement at the measurement frequency before starting the capacitance measurement.

If the measurement frequency is not included in the list of default frequencies below, click the Advanced Options... button and set the measurement frequency on the Frequency area of the Advanced Options for CMU Calibration window.

Default frequencies:

1 k, 2 k, 5 k, 10 k, 20 k, 50 k, 100 k, 200 k, 500 k, 1 M, 1.2 M, 1.5 M, 2 M, 2.5 M, 2.7 M, 3 M, 3.2 M, 3.5 M, 3.7 M, 4 M, 4.2 M, 4.5 M, 5 MHz

[Device Under Test]

MOSFET, 4 terminals

Connect Gate to the CMU Low and Substrate to the CMU High. And connect Drain and Source to the GNDU.

[Required Modules and Accessories]

Agilent B1520A MFCMU 1 unit

[Device Parameters]

Polarity: Nch (CMU forces the specified value) or Pch (CMU forces the negative specified value)

Lg: Gate length

Wg: Gate width

Temp: Temperature

[Test Parameters]

IntegTime: Integration time

Gate: CMU connected to Gate terminal, CV sweep measurement

Source: SMU connected to Source terminal, constant voltage output

FreqStart: Sweep start frequency

NoOfDecade: Number of decades for data collection

OscLevel: Measurement signal level

Vgs: Voltage for Gate terminal, constant voltage output

[Extended Test Parameters]

G_Min: Minimum transconductance value for graph

G_Max: Maximum transconductance value for graph

Cp_Min: Minimum capacitance value for graph

Cp_Max: Maximum capacitance value for graph

Vs: Voltage for Source terminal

IsLimit: Source current compliance

[Measurement Parameters]

Parallel capacitance Cp

Conductance G

[User Function]

Circular constant PI=3.141592653589

2 CMOS

Frequency $\text{Frequency} = \text{Freq}$
Dissipation factor $D = G / (2 * \text{PI} * \text{Freq} * \text{Cp})$
Parallel resistance $Rp = 1 / G$
Series capacitance $Cs = (1 + D^2) * Cp$
Reactance $X = -1 / (2 * \text{PI} * \text{Freq} * Cs)$
Series resistance $Rs = D * \text{abs}(X)$
Impedance $Z = \text{sqrt}(Rs^2 + X^2)$
Phase Theta $= \text{atan}(X / Rs)$

[X-Y Plot]

X axis: Frequency Freq (LOG)
Y1 axis: Gate-Substrate capacitance (parallel capacitance) Cp (LINEAR)
Y2 axis: Conductance G (LINEAR)

[List Display]

Frequency Freq
Gate-Substrate capacitance Cp
Series capacitance Cs
Series resistance Rs
Parallel resistance Rp
Dissipation factor D
Reactance X
Impedance Z
Phase Theta
Substrate voltage Vsubs
Conductance G

[Test Output: X-Y Graph]

X axis: Frequency list FreqList (LOG)
Y1 axis: Gate-Substrate capacitance (parallel capacitance) list CpList (LINEAR)
Y2 axis: Conductance list GList (LINEAR)

[Test Output: List Display]

Frequency FreqList
Gate-Substrate capacitance (parallel capacitance) CpList
Conductance GList
Series capacitance CsList
Series resistance RsList
Parallel resistance RpList
Dissipation factor DList
Reactance XList
Impedance ZList
Phase ThetaList
Substrate voltage VsubsList

2.5 *C_{gb}-V_g High Voltage: C_{gb}-V_g characteristics using SCUU (A.01.11)*

[Supported Instruments]

B1500A

[Description]

Measures the Gate-Substrate capacitance (C_{gs}), and plots the C_{gs} - V_g characteristics.

DC bias output is performed from $-V_{gsStart}$ to $-V_{gsStop}$ in $-V_{gsStep}$ steps. The CMU performs spot measurement of the parallel capacitance (C_p) and conductance (G) at each bias output. SCUU enables the maximum 100 V DC bias.

For a more accurate measurement, perform correction data measurement at the measurement frequency before starting the capacitance measurement.

If the measurement frequency is not included in the list of default frequencies below, click the Advanced Options... button and set the measurement frequency on the Frequency area of the Advanced Options for CMU Calibration window.

Default frequencies:

1 k, 2 k, 5 k, 10 k, 20 k, 50 k, 100 k, 200 k, 500 k, 1 M, 1.2 M, 1.5 M, 2 M, 2.5 M, 2.7 M, 3 M, 3.2 M, 3.5 M, 3.7 M, 4 M, 4.2 M, 4.5 M, 5 MHz

[Device Under Test]

MOSFET, 4 terminals

Connect Gate and Substrate to the SCUU. And connect Drain and Source to the specified SMU.

[Required Modules and Accessories]

One MFCMU module, three SMU modules, and a set of SCUU/GSWU are required.

SCUU connections: Output1: Substrate, Output2: Gate

Connection wire must be connected between the GSWU and the DUT interface High/Low guard lines.

[Device Parameters]

Polarity: Nch (CMU/SMU forces the specified value) or Pch (CMU/SMU forces the negative specified value).

L_g: Gate length

W_g: Gate width

Temp: Temperature

[Test Parameters]

IntegTime: Integration time

FREQ: Measurement frequency

OscLevel: Measurement signal level

Gate: CMU connected between Gate and Substrate (CV spot measurement)

V_{gsStart}: DC bias start voltage

V_{gsStop}: DC bias stop voltage

V_{gsStep}: DC bias step voltage

Source: SMU connected to Source terminal (constant voltage output)

[Extended Test Parameters]

I_{sLimit}: Source current compliance

HoldTime: Hold time

DelayTime: Delay time

[Measurement Parameters]

Parallel capacitance C_p

Conductance G

2 CMOS

[User Function]

PI=3.141592653589
D=G/(2*PI*FREQ*Cp)
Rp=1/G
Cs=(1+D^2)*Cp
X=-1/(2*PI*FREQ*Cs)
Rs=D*abs(X)
Z=sqrt(Rs^2+X^2)
Theta=atan(X/Rs)
Subs=Vstart*Polarity

[Display Setup: X-Y Graph]

X axis: Gate voltage Vgate (LINEAR)
Y1 axis: Gate-Substrate capacitance (parallel capacitance) Cp (LINEAR)
Y2 axis: Conductance G (LINEAR)

[Display Setup: List Display]

Substrate voltage Subs
Gate voltage Vgate
Gate-Substrate capacitance (parallel capacitance) Cp

[Test Output: X-Y Graph]

X axis: Gate voltage VgList (LINEAR)
Y1 axis: Gate-Substrate capacitance (parallel capacitance) CpList (LINEAR)
Y2 axis: Conductance GList (LINEAR)

[Test Output: List Display]

Gate voltage VgList
Gate-Substrate capacitance (parallel capacitance) CpList
Conductance GList
Series capacitance CsList
Series resistance RsList
Parallel resistance RpList
Dissipation factor DList
Reactance XList
Impedance ZList
Phase ThetaList

2.6 Cgb-Vg: Cgb-Vg characteristics (A.01.11)

[Supported Instruments]

B1500A

[Description]

Measures the Gate-Substrate capacitance (Cgs), and plots the Cgs-Vg characteristics.

DC bias output is performed from -VgsStart to -VgsStop in -VgsStep steps. The CMU performs spot measurement of the parallel capacitance (Cp) and conductance (G) at each bias output.

For a more accurate measurement, perform correction data measurement at the measurement frequency before starting the capacitance measurement.

If the measurement frequency is not included in the list of default frequencies below, click the Advanced Options... button and set the measurement frequency on the Frequency area of the Advanced Options for CMU Calibration window.

Default frequencies:

1 k, 2 k, 5 k, 10 k, 20 k, 50 k, 100 k, 200 k, 500 k, 1 M, 1.2 M, 1.5 M, 2 M, 2.5 M, 2.7 M, 3 M, 3.2 M, 3.5 M, 3.7 M, 4 M, 4.2 M, 4.5 M, 5 MHz

[Device Under Test]

MOSFET, 4 terminals

Connect Gate to the CMU Low, and Substrate to the CMU High. And connect Drain and Source to the specified SMU.

[Device Parameters]

Polarity: Nch (CMU/SMU forces the specified value) or Pch (CMU/SMU forces the negative specified value).

Lg: Gate length

Wg: Gate width

Temp: Temperature

[Test Parameters]

IntegTime: Integration time

FREQ: Measurement frequency

OscLevel: Measurement signal level

Gate: CMU connected between Gate and substrate (CV spot measurement)

VgsStart: DC bias start voltage

VgsStop: DC bias stop voltage

VgsStep: DC bias step voltage

Source: SMU connected to Source terminal (constant voltage output)

[Extended Test Parameters]

Vs: Source voltage

IsLimit: Source current compliance

HoldTime: Hold time

DelayTime: Delay time

[Measurement Parameters]

Parallel capacitance Cp

Conductance G

[User Function]

PI=3.141592653589

D=G/(2*PI*FREQ*Cp)

Rp=1/G

2 CMOS

$C_s = (1 + D^2) * C_p$
 $X = -1 / (2 * \pi * \text{FREQ} * C_s)$
 $R_s = D * \text{abs}(X)$
 $Z = \sqrt{R_s^2 + X^2}$
 $\text{Theta} = \text{atan}(X / R_s)$
 $V_{\text{subs}} = V_{\text{start}} * \text{Polarity}$

[Display Setup: X-Y Graph]

X axis: Gate voltage V_{gate} (LINEAR)
Y1 axis: Gate-Substrate capacitance (parallel capacitance) C_p (LINEAR)
Y2 axis: Conductance G (LINEAR)

[Display Setup: List Display]

Substrate voltage V_{subs}
Source voltage V_{source}
Gate-Substrate capacitance (parallel capacitance) C_p

[Test Output: X-Y Graph]

X axis: Gate voltage V_{gList} (LINEAR)
Y1 axis: Gate-Substrate capacitance (parallel capacitance) C_{pList} (LINEAR)
Y2 axis: Conductance G_{List} (LINEAR)

[Test Output: List Display]

Gate voltage V_{gList}
Gate-Substrate capacitance (parallel capacitance) C_{pList}
Conductance G_{List}
Series capacitance C_{sList}
Series resistance R_{sList}
Parallel resistance R_{pList}
Dissipation factor D_{List}
Reactance X_{List}
Impedance Z_{List}
Phase ThetaList

2.7 Cgc-Freq Log: Cgc-f characteristics (A.01.20)

[Supported Instruments]

B1500A

[Description]

Measures MOSFET's characteristics of gate-to-channel capacitance (Cgc, linear) vs frequency (f, log). The measurement frequency is 10 points per decade.

For a more accurate measurement, perform correction data measurement at the measurement frequency before starting the capacitance measurement.

If the measurement frequency is not included in the list of default frequencies below, click the Advanced Options... button and set the measurement frequency on the Frequency area of the Advanced Options for CMU Calibration window.

Default frequencies:

1 k, 2 k, 5 k, 10 k, 20 k, 50 k, 100 k, 200 k, 500 k, 1 M, 1.2 M, 1.5 M, 2 M, 2.5 M, 2.7 M, 3 M, 3.2 M, 3.5 M, 3.7 M, 4 M, 4.2 M, 4.5 M, 5 MHz

[Device Under Test]

MOSFET, 4 terminals

Connect Gate to the CMU Low, and Drain-Source to the CMU High. And connect Substrate to the GNDU.

[Required Modules and Accessories]

Agilent B1520A MFCMU 1 unit

[Device Parameters]

Polarity: Nch (CMU forces the specified value) or Pch (CMU forces the negative specified value)

Lg: Gate length

Wg: Gate width

Temp: Temperature

[Test Parameters]

IntegTime: Integration time

Gate: CMU connected to Gate terminal, CV sweep measurement

Subs: SMU connected to Substrate terminal, constant voltage output

FreqStart: Sweep start frequency

NoOfDecade: Number of decades for data collection

OscLevel: Measurement signal level

Vgs: Voltage for Gate terminal, constant voltage output

[Extended Test Parameters]

Vsubs: Voltage for Substrate terminal

IsubsLimit: Substrate current compliance

G_Min: Minimum transconductance value for graph

G_Max: Maximum transconductance value for graph

Cp_Min: Minimum capacitance value for graph

Cp_Max: Maximum capacitance value for graph

[Measurement Parameters]

Parallel capacitance Cp

Conductance G

[User Function]

Circular constant PI=3.141592653589

2 CMOS

Frequency $\text{Frequency} = \text{Freq}$
Dissipation factor $D = G / (2 * \text{PI} * \text{Freq} * \text{Cp})$
Parallel resistance $R_p = 1 / G$
Series capacitance $C_s = (1 + D^2) * \text{Cp}$
Reactance $X = -1 / (2 * \text{PI} * \text{Freq} * C_s)$
Series resistance $R_s = D * \text{abs}(X)$
Impedance $Z = \text{sqrt}(R_s^2 + X^2)$
Phase $\text{Theta} = \text{atan}(X / R_s)$

[X-Y Plot]

X axis: Frequency Freq (LOG)
Y1 axis: Gate-Channel capacitance (parallel capacitance) Cp (LINEAR)
Y2 axis: Conductance G (LINEAR)

[List Display]

Frequency Freq
Gate-Channel capacitance Cp
Gate voltage G
Series capacitance C_s
Series resistance R_s
Parallel resistance R_p
Dissipation factor D
Reactance X
Impedance Z
Phase Theta
Source voltage Vsource

[Test Output: X-Y Graph]

X axis: Frequency list FreqList (LOG)
Y1 axis: Gate-Channel capacitance (parallel capacitance) list CpList (LINEAR)
Y2 axis: Conductance list GList (LINEAR)

[Test Output: List Display]

Frequency FreqList
Gate-Channel capacitance (parallel capacitance) CpList
Conductance GList
Series capacitance CsList
Series resistance RsList
Parallel resistance RpList
Dissipation factor DList
Reactance XList
Impedance ZList
Phase ThetaList
Source voltage VsourceList

2.8 Cgc-Vg: Cgc-Vg characteristics (A.01.11)

[Supported Instruments]

B1500A

[Description]

Measures the Gate-Channel capacitance (C_{gc}), and plots the Cgc-Vg characteristics.

DC bias output is performed from $-V_{gsStart}$ to $-V_{gsStop}$ in $-V_{gsStep}$ steps. The CMU performs spot measurement of the parallel capacitance (C_p) and conductance (G) at each bias output. The substrate voltage is changed simultaneously with the DC bias output to keep the Channel-Substrate voltage constant. The SMU works as the constant voltage source and realizes the secondary sweep by repeating the output change every DC bias sweep.

For a more accurate measurement, perform correction data measurement at the measurement frequency before starting the capacitance measurement.

If the measurement frequency is not included in the list of default frequencies below, click the Advanced Options... button and set the measurement frequency on the Frequency area of the Advanced Options for CMU Calibration window.

Default frequencies:

1 k, 2 k, 5 k, 10 k, 20 k, 50 k, 100 k, 200 k, 500 k, 1 M, 1.2 M, 1.5 M, 2 M, 2.5 M, 2.7 M, 3 M, 3.2 M, 3.5 M, 3.7 M, 4 M, 4.2 M, 4.5 M, 5 MHz

[Device Under Test]

MOSFET, 4 terminals

Connect Gate to the CMU Low, and Drain-Source to the CMU High. And connect Substrate to the specified SMU.

[Device Parameters]

Polarity: Nch (CMU/SMU forces the specified value) or Pch (CMU/SMU forces the negative specified value).

Lg: Gate length

Wg: Gate width

Temp: Temperature

[Test Parameters]

IntegTime: Integration time

FREQ: Measurement frequency

OscLevel: Measurement signal level

Gate: CMU connected between Gate and channel (CV spot measurement)

VgsStart: DC bias start voltage (primary sweep)

VgsStop: DC bias stop voltage (primary sweep)

VgsStep: DC bias step voltage (primary sweep)

Subs: SMU connected to Substrate terminal (constant voltage output)

VbsStart: Substrate start voltage (secondary sweep)

VbsStop: Substrate stop voltage (secondary sweep)

VbsStep: Substrate step voltage (secondary sweep)

IsubsLimit: Substrate current compliance

[Extended Test Parameters]

HoldTime: Hold time

DelayTime: Delay time

[Measurement Parameters]

Parallel capacitance C_p

Conductance G

2 CMOS

[User Function]

PI=3.141592653589
D=G/(2*PI*FREQ*Cp)
Rp=1/G
Cs=(1+D^2)*Cp
X=-1/(2*PI*FREQ*Cs)
Rs=D*abs(X)
Z=sqrt(Rs^2+X^2)
Theta=atan(X/Rs)
Vgate=-Vsource

[Display Setup: X-Y Graph]

X axis: Gate voltage Vgate (LINEAR)
Y1 axis: Gate-Channel capacitance (parallel capacitance) Cp (LINEAR)
Y2 axis: Conductance G (LINEAR)

[Display Setup: List Display]

Gate voltage Vgate
Substrate voltage Vsubs
Gate-Channel capacitance (parallel capacitance) Cp
Conductance G

[Test Output: X-Y Graph]

X axis: Gate voltage VgList (LINEAR)
Y1 axis: Gate-Channel capacitance (parallel capacitance) CpList (LINEAR)
Y2 axis: Conductance GList (LINEAR)

[Test Output: List Display]

Gate voltage VgList
Channel-Substrate voltage VbsList
Gate-Channel capacitance (parallel capacitance) CpList
Conductance GList
Series capacitance CsList
Series resistance RsList
Parallel resistance RpList
Dissipation factor DList
Reactance XList
Impedance ZList
Phase ThetaList

2.9 Cgg-Freq Linear: Cgg-f characteristics (A.01.20)

[Supported Instruments]

B1500A

[Description]

Measures the gate capacitance (C_{gg}, linear) vs frequency (f, linear) characteristics of MOSFET.

For a more accurate measurement, perform correction data measurement at the measurement frequency before starting the capacitance measurement.

If the measurement frequency is not included in the list of default frequencies below, click the Advanced Options... button and set the measurement frequency on the Frequency area of the Advanced Options for CMU Calibration window.

Default frequencies:

1 k, 2 k, 5 k, 10 k, 20 k, 50 k, 100 k, 200 k, 500 k, 1 M, 1.2 M, 1.5 M, 2 M, 2.5 M, 2.7 M, 3 M, 3.2 M, 3.5 M, 3.7 M, 4 M, 4.2 M, 4.5 M, 5 MHz

[Device Under Test]

MOSFET, 4 terminals

Connect Gate to the CMU Low, and Drain-Source-Substrate to the CMU High.

[Required Modules and Accessories]

Agilent B1520A MFCMU 1 unit

[Device Parameters]

Polarity: Nch (CMU forces the specified value) or Pch (CMU forces the negative specified value)

Lg: Gate length

Wg: Gate width

Temp: Temperature

[Test Parameters]

IntegTime: Integration time

FreqStart: Sweep start frequency

NoOfPoint: Number of measurement points

OscLevel: Measurement signal level

Gate: CMU connected to Gate terminal, CV sweep measurement

Vgs: Voltage for Gate terminal, constant voltage output

[Extended Test Parameters]

G_Min: Minimum transconductance value for graph

G_Max: Maximum transconductance value for graph

Cp_Min: Minimum capacitance value for graph

Cp_Max: Maximum capacitance value for graph

[Measurement Parameters]

Parallel capacitance Cp

Conductance G

[User Function]

Circular constant $PI=3.141592653589$

Frequency $Frequency=Freq$

Dissipation factor $D=G/(2*PI*Freq*Cp)$

Parallel resistance $Rp=1/G$

Series capacitance $Cs=(1+D^2)*Cp$

2 CMOS

Reactance $X = -1/(2\pi \text{Freq} \cdot C_s)$

Series resistance $R_s = D \cdot \text{abs}(X)$

Impedance $Z = \sqrt{R_s^2 + X^2}$

Phase Theta = $\text{atan}(X/R_s)$

[X-Y Plot]

X axis: Frequency Freq (LINEAR)

Y1 axis: Gate capacitance (parallel capacitance) Cp (LINEAR)

Y2 axis: Conductance G (LINEAR)

[List Display]

Frequency Freq

Gate capacitance (parallel capacitance) Cp

Conductance G

Series capacitance Cs

Series resistance Rs

Parallel resistance Rp

Dissipation factor D

Reactance X

Impedance Z

Phase Theta

Substrate voltage Vsubs

[Test Output: X-Y Graph]

X axis: Frequency list FreqList (LINEAR)

Y1 axis: Gate capacitance (parallel capacitance) list CpList (LINEAR)

Y2 axis: Conductance list GList (LINEAR)

[Test Output: List Display]

Frequency FreqList

Gate capacitance (parallel capacitance) CpList

Conductance GList

Series capacitance CsList

Series resistance RsList

Parallel resistance RpList

Dissipation factor DList

Reactance XList

Impedance ZList

Phase ThetaList

Substrate voltage VsubsList

2.10 Cgg-Freq Log: Cgg-f characteristics (A.01.20)

[Supported Instruments]

B1500A

[Description]

Measures the gate capacitance (C_{gg}, linear) vs frequency (f, log) characteristics of MOSFET. The measurement frequency is 10 points per decade.

For a more accurate measurement, perform correction data measurement at the measurement frequency before starting the capacitance measurement.

If the measurement frequency is not included in the list of default frequencies below, click the Advanced Options... button and set the measurement frequency on the Frequency area of the Advanced Options for CMU Calibration window.

Default frequencies:

1 k, 2 k, 5 k, 10 k, 20 k, 50 k, 100 k, 200 k, 500 k, 1 M, 1.2 M, 1.5 M, 2 M, 2.5 M, 2.7 M, 3 M, 3.2 M, 3.5 M, 3.7 M, 4 M, 4.2 M, 4.5 M, 5 MHz

[Device Under Test]

MOSFET, 4 terminals

Connect Gate to the CMU Low, and Drain-Source-Substrate to the CMU High.

[Required Modules and Accessories]

Agilent B1520A MFCMU 1 unit

[Device Parameters]

Polarity: Nch (CMU forces the specified value) or Pch (CMU forces the negative specified value)

Lg: Gate length

Wg: Gate width

Temp: Temperature

[Test Parameters]

IntegTime: Integration time

FreqStart: Sweep start frequency

NoOfDecade: Number of decades for data collection

OscLevel: Measurement signal level

Gate: CMU connected to Gate terminal, CV sweep measurement

Vgs: Voltage for Gate terminal, constant voltage output

[Extended Test Parameters]

G_Min: Minimum transconductance value for graph

G_Max: Maximum transconductance value for graph

Cp_Min: Minimum capacitance value for graph

Cp_Max: Maximum capacitance value for graph

[Measurement Parameters]

Parallel capacitance Cp

Conductance G

[User Function]

Circular constant $PI=3.141592653589$

Frequency $Frequency=Freq$

Dissipation factor $D=G/(2*PI*Freq*Cp)$

Parallel resistance $Rp=1/G$

2 CMOS

Series capacitance $C_s=(1+D^2)*C_p$

Reactance $X=-1/(2*PI*Freq*C_s)$

Series resistance $R_s=D*abs(X)$

Impedance $Z=sqrt(R_s^2+X^2)$

Phase Theta= $atan(X/R_s)$

[X-Y Plot]

X axis: Frequency Freq (LOG)

Y1 axis: Gate capacitance (parallel capacitance) C_p (LINEAR)

Y2 axis: Conductance G (LINEAR)

[List Display]

Frequency Freq

Gate capacitance (parallel capacitance) C_p

Conductance G

Series capacitance C_s

Series resistance R_s

Parallel resistance R_p

Dissipation factor D

Reactance X

Impedance Z

Phase Theta

Substrate voltage V_{subs}

[Test Output: X-Y Graph]

X axis: Frequency measurement list FreqList (LOG)

Y1 axis: Gate capacitance (parallel capacitance) list C_p List (LINEAR)

Y2 axis: Conductance list G List (LINEAR)

[Test Output: List Display]

Frequency FreqList

Gate capacitance (parallel capacitance) C_p List

Conductance G List

Series capacitance C_s List

Series resistance R_s List

Parallel resistance R_p List

Dissipation factor D List

Reactance X List

Impedance Z List

Phase ThetaList

Substrate voltage V_{subs} List

2.11 Cgg-Vg 2Freq: Cgg-Vg characteristics, 2-frequency method (A.01.11)

[Supported Instruments]

B1500A

[Description]

Measures the Gate capacitance (C_{gg}), and plots the C_{gg}-V_g characteristics. The C_{gg} value is given by the following formula. Then C1 and C2 are capacitance, D1 and C2 are dissipation factor measured at the frequency (f1 and f2).

$$C_{gg} = [f1^2 * C1 * (1 + D1^2) - f2^2 * C2 * (1 + D2^2)] / [f2^2 - f1^2]$$

For a more accurate measurement, perform correction data measurement at the measurement frequency before starting the capacitance measurement.

If the measurement frequency is not included in the list of default frequencies below, click the Advanced Options... button and set the measurement frequency on the Frequency area of the Advanced Options for CMU Calibration window.

Default frequencies:

1 k, 2 k, 5 k, 10 k, 20 k, 50 k, 100 k, 200 k, 500 k, 1 M, 1.2 M, 1.5 M, 2 M, 2.5 M, 2.7 M, 3 M, 3.2 M, 3.5 M, 3.7 M, 4 M, 4.2 M, 4.5 M, 5 MHz

[Device Under Test]

MOSFET, 4 terminals

Connect Gate to the CMU Low, and the other terminals to the CMU High.

[Device Parameters]

Polarity: Nch (CMU forces the specified value) or Pch (CMU forces the negative specified value).

Lg: Gate length

Wg: Gate width

Temp: Temperature

[Test Parameters]

IntegTime: Integration time

OscLevel: Measurement signal level

FREQ1: Measurement frequency

FREQ2: Measurement frequency

Gate: CMU connected to Gate terminal (CV sweep measurement)

VgsStart: DC bias start voltage

VgsStop: DC bias stop voltage

VgsStep: DC bias step voltage

[Extended Test Parameters]

HoldTime: Hold time

DelayTime: Delay time

[Measurement Parameters]

Parallel capacitance Cp

Dissipation factor D

[User Function]

Vgs=-Vsubs

[Display Setup: X-Y Graph]

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X axis: Gate voltage V_{gs} (LINEAR)
Y1 axis: Gate capacitance (parallel capacitance) C_p (LINEAR)
Y2 axis: Dissipation factor D (LINEAR)

[Display Setup: List Display]

Gate voltage V_{gs}
Gate capacitance (parallel capacitance) C_p
Dissipation factor D

[Test Output: X-Y Graph]

X axis: Gate voltage V_{GS} (LINEAR)
Y1 axis: Gate capacitance (parallel capacitance) C_{gg} (LINEAR)
Y2 axis: Gate capacitance (parallel capacitance) C_{p_FREQ1} (LINEAR)
Y3 axis: Gate capacitance (parallel capacitance) C_{p_FREQ2} (LINEAR)

[Test Output: List Display]

Gate voltage V_{GS}
Gate capacitance (parallel capacitance) C_{gg}
Gate capacitance (parallel capacitance) C_{p_FREQ1}
Gate capacitance (parallel capacitance) C_{p_FREQ2}
Dissipation factor D_FREQ1
Dissipation factor D_FREQ2

2.12 Cgg-Vg: Cgg-Vg characteristics (A.01.11)

[Supported Instruments]

B1500A

[Description]

Measures the Gate capacitance (Cgg), and plots the Cgg-Vg characteristics.

For a more accurate measurement, perform correction data measurement at the measurement frequency before starting the capacitance measurement.

If the measurement frequency is not included in the list of default frequencies below, click the Advanced Options... button and set the measurement frequency on the Frequency area of the Advanced Options for CMU Calibration window.

Default frequencies:

1 k, 2 k, 5 k, 10 k, 20 k, 50 k, 100 k, 200 k, 500 k, 1 M, 1.2 M, 1.5 M, 2 M, 2.5 M, 2.7 M, 3 M, 3.2 M, 3.5 M, 3.7 M, 4 M, 4.2 M, 4.5 M, 5 MHz

[Device Under Test]

MOSFET, 4 terminals

Connect Gate to the CMU Low, and the other terminals to the CMU High.

[Device Parameters]

Polarity: Nch (CMU forces the specified value) or Pch (CMU forces the negative specified value).

Lg: Gate length

Wg: Gate width

Temp: Temperature

[Test Parameters]

IntegTime: Integration time

FREQ: Measurement frequency

OscLevel: Measurement signal level

Gate: CMU connected to Gate terminal (CV sweep measurement)

VgsStart: DC bias start voltage

VgsStop: DC bias stop voltage

VgsStep: DC bias step voltage

[Extended Test Parameters]

HoldTime: Hold time

DelayTime: Delay time

[Measurement Parameters]

Parallel capacitance Cp

Conductance G

[User Function]

PI=3.141592653589

Dval=Gval/(2*PI*FREQ*Cpval)

Rpval=1/Gval

Csval=(1+Dval^2)*Cpval

Xval=-1/(2*PI*FREQ*Csval)

Rsval=Dval*abs(Xval)

Zval=sqrt(Rsval^2+Xval^2)

Thetaval=atan(Xval/Rsval)

Vgateval=-Vsubs

2 CMOS

[X-Y Graph]

X axis: Gate voltage $V_{gateval}$ (LINEAR)

Y1 axis: Gate capacitance (parallel capacitance) C_{pval} (LINEAR)

Y2 axis: Conductance G_{val} (LINEAR)

[List Display]

Gate voltage $V_{gateval}$

Gate capacitance (parallel capacitance) C_{pval}

Conductance G_{val}

Series capacitance C_{sval}

Series resistance R_{sval}

Parallel resistance R_{pval}

Dissipation factor D_{val}

Reactance X_{val}

Impedance Z_{val}

Phase $\Theta_{thetaval}$

2.13 *IdRdsGds: Drain resistance/conductance (A.01.20)*

[Supported Instruments]

B1500A, 4155B, 4155C, 4156B, 4156C

[Description]

Extracts the early voltage, drain resistance, and drain conductance from the drain current vs drain voltage characteristics of MOSFET.

[Device Under Test]

MOSFET, 4 terminals

[Device Parameters]

Polarity: Nch (SMUs force the specified value) or Pch (SMUs force the negative specified value).

Lg: Gate length

Wg: Gate width

Temp: Temperature

IdMax: Drain current compliance

[Test Parameters]

IntegTime: Integration time

Drain: SMU connected to Drain terminal, primary sweep voltage output

VdStart: Sweep start voltage for Drain terminal

VdStop: Sweep stop voltage for Drain terminal

VdStep: Sweep step voltage for Drain terminal

Gate: SMU connected to Gate terminal, secondary sweep voltage output

VgStart: Sweep start voltage for Gate terminal

VgStop: Sweep stop voltage for Gate terminal

VgStep: Sweep step voltage for Gate terminal

Subs: SMU connected to Substrate, constant voltage output

Vsubs: Substrate voltage

Source: SMU connected to Source terminal, constant voltage output

[Extended Test Parameters]

Vs: Source voltage

IgLimit: Gate current compliance

IsubsLimit: Substrate current compliance

HoldTime: Hold time

DelayTime: Delay time

DrainMinRng: Minimum range for the drain current measurement

[Measurement Parameters]

Drain current Idrain

Drain resistance Rds

Early voltage VA

Drain conductance gds

[User Function]

$gds = \text{diff}(\text{Idrain}, \text{Vdrain})$

$Rds = 1/gds$

$VA = Rds * (\text{abs}(\text{Idrain}) - \text{abs}(\text{Vdrain}))$

[X-Y Plot]

X axis: Drain voltage Vdrain (LINEAR)

2 CMOS

Y1 axis: Drain current I_{drain} (LINEAR)

Y2 axis: Drain resistance R_{ds} (LOG)

Y3 axis: Early voltage V_A (LINEAR)

[List Display]

Drain conductance g_{ds}

2.14 Id-Vd pulse: Id-Vd characteristics, SMU Pulse (A.01.11)

[Supported Instruments]

B1500A, 4155B, 4155C, 4156B, 4156C

[Description]

Measures the drain current vs drain voltage characteristics of MOSFET. SMU pulse output is used for applying the drain voltage.

[Device Under Test]

MOSFET, 4 terminals

[Device Parameters]

Polarity: Nch (SMUs force the specified value) or Pch (SMUs force the negative specified value).

Lg: Gate length

Wg: Gate width

Temp: Temperature

IdMax: Drain current compliance

[Test Parameters]

Drain: SMU connected to Drain terminal, primary sweep voltage output

VdStart: Sweep start voltage for Drain terminal

VdStop: Sweep stop voltage for Drain terminal

VdStep: Sweep step voltage for Drain terminal

PulsePeriod: Pulse period

PulseWidth: Pulse width

Gate: SMU connected to Gate terminal, secondary sweep voltage output

VgStart: Sweep start voltage for Gate terminal

VgStop: Sweep stop voltage for Gate terminal

VgStep: Sweep step voltage for Gate terminal

IgLimit: Gate current compliance

Subs: SMU connected to Substrate, constant voltage output

Vsubs: Substrate voltage

IsubsLimit: Substrate current compliance

Source: SMU connected to Source terminal, constant voltage output

[Extended Test Parameters]

Vs: Source voltage

BaseValue: Pulse base voltage

HoldTime: Hold time

DelayTime: Delay time

[Measurement Parameters]

Drain current Idrain

[User Function]

IdrainPerWg: Drain current per unit gate width $I_{\text{drainPerWg}} = I_{\text{drain}}/W_{\text{g}}$

[X-Y Plot]

X axis: Drain voltage Vdrain (LINEAR)

Y1 axis: Drain current Idrain (LINEAR)

[List Display]

Drain current per unit gate width IdrainPerWg

2 CMOS

2.15 Id-Vd pulse[3] : Id-Vd characteristics (3-terminal), SMU Pulse (A.01.11)

[Supported Instruments]

B1500A, 4155B, 4155C, 4156B, 4156C

[Description]

Measures the drain current vs drain voltage characteristics of MOSFET. SMU pulse is used for the drain voltage output.

[Device Under Test]

MOSFET, 3 terminals

[Device Parameters]

Polarity: Nch (SMUs force the specified value) or Pch (SMUs force the negative specified value).

Lg: Gate length

Wg: Gate width

Temp: Temperature

IdMax: Drain current compliance

[Test Parameters]

Drain: SMU connected to Drain terminal, primary sweep voltage output

VdStart: Sweep start voltage for Drain terminal

VdStop: Sweep stop voltage for Drain terminal

VdStep: Sweep step voltage for Drain terminal

PulsePeriod: Pulse period

PulseWidth: Pulse width

Gate: SMU connected to Gate terminal, secondary sweep voltage output

VgStart: Sweep start voltage for Gate terminal

VgStop: Sweep stop voltage for Gate terminal

VgStep: Sweep step voltage for Gate terminal

IgLimit: Gate current compliance

Source: SMU connected to Source terminal, constant voltage output

[Extended Test Parameters]

Vs: Source voltage

BaseValue: Pulse base voltage

HoldTime: Hold time

DelayTime: Delay time

[Measurement Parameters]

Drain current Idrain

[User Function]

IdrainPerWg: Drain current per unit gate width $I_{\text{drainPerWg}} = I_{\text{drain}} / W_{\text{g}}$

[X-Y Plot]

X axis: Drain voltage Vdrain (LINEAR)

Y1 axis: Drain current Idrain (LINEAR)

[List Display]

Drain current per unit gate width IdrainPerWg

2.16 Id-Vd: Id-Vd Characteristics (A.01.20)

[Supported Instruments]

B1500A, 4155B, 4155C, 4156B, 4156C

[Description]

Measures the drain current vs drain voltage characteristics of MOSFET.

[Device Under Test]

MOSFET, 4 terminals

[Device Parameters]

Polarity: Nch (SMUs force the specified value) or Pch (SMUs force the negative specified value).

Lg: Gate length

Wg: Gate width

Temp: Temperature

IdMax: Drain current compliance

[Test Parameters]

Drain: SMU connected to Drain terminal, primary sweep voltage output

VdStart: Sweep start voltage for Drain terminal

VdStop: Sweep stop voltage for Drain terminal

VdStep: Sweep step voltage for Drain terminal

Gate: SMU connected to Gate terminal, secondary sweep voltage output

VgStart: Sweep start voltage for Gate terminal

VgStop: Sweep stop voltage for Gate terminal

VgStep: Sweep step voltage for Gate terminal

Subs: SMU connected to Substrate, constant voltage output

Vsubs: Substrate voltage

Source: SMU connected to Source terminal, constant voltage output

[Extended Test Parameters]

Vs: Source voltage

IgLimit: Gate current compliance

IsubsLimit: Substrate current compliance

IntegTime: Integration time

HoldTime: Hold time

DelayTime: Delay time

DrainMinRng: Minimum range for the drain current measurement

[Measurement Parameters]

Drain current Idrain

[User Function]

IdrainPerWg: Drain current per unit gate width $I_{\text{drainPerWg}} = I_{\text{drain}} / W_{\text{g}}$

[X-Y Plot]

X axis: Drain voltage Vdrain (LINEAR)

Y1 axis: Drain current Idrain (LINEAR)

[List Display]

Drain current per unit gate width IdrainPerWg

2 CMOS

2.17 Id-Vd[3]: Id-Vd Characteristics (3-terminal) (A.01.20)

[Supported Instruments]

B1500A, 4155B, 4155C, 4156B, 4156C

[Description]

Measures the drain current vs drain voltage characteristics of MOSFET.

[Device Under Test]

MOSFET, 3 terminals

[Device Parameters]

Polarity: Nch (SMUs force the specified value) or Pch (SMUs force the negative specified value).

Lg: Gate length

Wg: Gate width

Temp: Temperature

IdMax: Drain current compliance

[Test Parameters]

Drain: SMU connected to Drain terminal, primary sweep voltage output

VdStart: Sweep start voltage for Drain terminal

VdStop: Sweep stop voltage for Drain terminal

VdStep: Sweep step voltage for Drain terminal

Gate: SMU connected to Gate terminal, secondary sweep voltage output

VgStart: Sweep start voltage for Gate terminal

VgStop: Sweep stop voltage for Gate terminal

VgStep: Sweep step voltage for Gate terminal

Source: SMU connected to Source terminal, constant voltage output

[Extended Test Parameters]

Vs: Source voltage

IgLimit: Gate current compliance

IntegTime: Integration time

HoldTime: Hold time

DelayTime: Delay time

DrainMinRng: Minimum range for the drain current measurement

[Measurement Parameters]

Drain current Idrain

[User Function]

IdrainPerWg: Drain current per unit gate width $I_{\text{drainPerWg}} = I_{\text{drain}} / W_{\text{g}}$

[X-Y Plot]

X axis: Drain voltage Vdrain (LINEAR)

Y1 axis: Drain current Idrain (LINEAR)

[List Display]

Drain current per unit gate width IdrainPerWg

2.18 Id-Vg pulse: Id-Vg characteristics, SMU Pulse (A.01.12)

[Supported Instruments]

B1500A, 4155B, 4155C, 4156B, 4156C

[Description]

Measures the drain current vs gate voltage characteristics of MOSFET by using SMU pulse.

[Device Under Test]

MOSFET, 4 terminals

[Device Parameters]

Polarity: Nch (SMUs force the specified value) or Pch (SMUs force the negative specified value).

Lg: Gate length

Wg: Gate width

Temp: Temperature

IdMax: Drain current compliance

[Test Parameters]

Gate: SMU connected to Gate terminal, primary sweep voltage output

VgStart: Sweep start voltage for Gate terminal

VgStop: Sweep stop voltage for Gate terminal

VgStep: Sweep step voltage for Gate terminal

Drain: SMU connected to Drain terminal, constant voltage output

Vd: Drain voltage

PulsePeriod: Pulse period

PulseWidth: Pulse width

Subs: SMU connected to Substrate, secondary sweep voltage output

VsubsStart: Sweep start voltage for Substrate terminal

VsubsStop: Sweep stop voltage for Substrate terminal

VsubsStep: Sweep step voltage for Substrate terminal

Source: SMU connected to Source terminal, constant voltage output

[Extended Test Parameters]

Vs: Source voltage

BaseValue: Pulse base voltage

IgLimit: Gate current compliance

IsubsLimit: Substrate current compliance

HoldTime: Hold time

DelayTime: Delay time

[Measurement Parameters]

Drain current Idrain

[User Function]

IdrainPerWg: Drain current per unit gate width $I_{\text{drainPerWg}} = I_{\text{drain}} / W_{\text{g}}$

gm: Transconductance $g_{\text{m}} = \text{diff}(I_{\text{drain}}, V_{\text{gate}})$

gmPerWg: Transconductance per unit gate width $g_{\text{mPerWg}} = \text{diff}(I_{\text{drainPerWg}}, V_{\text{gate}})$

[X-Y Plot]

X axis: Gate voltage Vgate (LINEAR)

Y1 axis: Drain current Idrain (LINEAR)

Y2 axis: Transconductance gm (LINEAR)

2 CMOS

[List Display]

Drain current per unit gate width $I_{\text{drainPerWg}}$

Transconductance per unit gate width g_{mPerWg}

2.19 *Id-Vg Vpulse[3]: Id-Vg characteristics (3-terminal), SMU Pulse (A.01.11)*

[Supported Instruments]

B1500A, 4155B, 4155C, 4156B, 4156C

[Description]

Measures the drain current vs gate voltage characteristics of MOSFET.

[Device Under Test]

MOSFET, 3 terminals

[Device Parameters]

Polarity: Nch (SMUs force the specified value) or Pch (SMUs force the negative specified value).

Lg: Gate length

Wg: Gate width

Temp: Temperature

IdMax: Drain current compliance

[Test Parameters]

Gate: SMU connected to Gate terminal, primary sweep voltage output

VgStart: Sweep start voltage for Gate terminal

VgStop: Sweep stop voltage for Gate terminal

VgStep: Sweep step voltage for Gate terminal

Drain: SMU connected to Drain terminal, secondary sweep voltage output

VdStart: Sweep start voltage for Drain terminal

VdStop: Sweep stop voltage for Drain terminal

VdStep: Sweep step voltage for Drain terminal

PulsePeriod: Pulse period

PulseWidth: Pulse width

Source: SMU connected to Source terminal, constant voltage output

[Extended Test Parameters]

Vs: Source voltage

BaseValue: Pulse base voltage

IgLimit: Gate current compliance

HoldTime: Hold time

DelayTime: Delay time

[Measurement Parameters]

Drain current Idrain

[User Function]

IdrainPerWg: Drain current per unit gate width $\text{IdrainPerWg} = \text{Idrain} / \text{Wg}$

gm: Transconductance $\text{gm} = \text{diff}(\text{Idrain}, \text{Vgate})$

gmPerWg: Transconductance per unit gate width $\text{gmPerWg} = \text{diff}(\text{IdrainPerWg}, \text{Vgate})$

[X-Y Plot]

X axis: Gate voltage Vgate (LINEAR)

Y1 axis: Drain current Idrain (LINEAR)

Y2 axis: Transconductance gm (LINEAR)

[List Display]

Drain current per unit gate width IdrainPerWg

Transconductance per unit gate width gmPerWg

2 CMOS

2.20 *Id-Vg: Id-Vg Characteristics (A.01.20)*

[Supported Instruments]

B1500A, 4155B, 4155C, 4156B, 4156C

[Description]

Measures the drain current vs gate voltage characteristics of MOSFET.

[Device Under Test]

MOSFET, 4 terminals

[Device Parameters]

Polarity: Nch (SMUs force the specified value) or Pch (SMUs force the negative specified value).

Lg: Gate length

Wg: Gate width

Temp: Temperature

IdMax: Drain current compliance

[Test Parameters]

IntegTime: Integration time

Gate: SMU connected to Gate terminal, primary sweep voltage output

VgStart: Sweep start voltage for Gate terminal

VgStop: Sweep stop voltage for Gate terminal

VgStep: Sweep step voltage for Gate terminal

Drain: SMU connected to Drain terminal, constant voltage output

Vd: Drain voltage

Subs: SMU connected to Substrate, secondary sweep voltage output

VsubsStart: Sweep start voltage for Substrate terminal

VsubsStop: Sweep stop voltage for Substrate terminal

VsubsStep: Sweep step voltage for Substrate terminal

Source: SMU connected to Source terminal, constant voltage output

[Extended Test Parameters]

Vs: Source voltage

IgLimit: Gate current compliance

IsubsLimit: Substrate current compliance

HoldTime: Hold time

DelayTime: Delay time

DrainMinRng: Measurement minimum range of drain current

SubsMinRng: Measurement minimum range of substrate current

[Measurement Parameters]

Drain current Idrain

Substrate current Isubs

[User Function]

IdrainPerWg: Drain current per unit gate width $I_{\text{drainPerWg}} = I_{\text{drain}} / W_g$

IsubsPerWg: Substrate current per unit gate width $I_{\text{subsPerWg}} = I_{\text{subs}} / W_g$

gm: Transconductance $gm = \text{diff}(I_{\text{drain}}, V_{\text{gate}})$

gmPerWg: Transconductance per unit gate width $gm_{\text{PerWg}} = \text{diff}(I_{\text{drainPerWg}}, V_{\text{gate}})$

[X-Y Plot]

X axis: Gate voltage Vgate (LINEAR)

Y1 axis: Drain current Idrain (LINEAR)

Y2 axis: Drain current I_{drain} (LOG)
Y3 axis: Substrate current I_{subs} (LINEAR)
Y4 axis: Substrate current I_{subs} (LOG)

[List Display]

Drain current per unit gate width $I_{\text{drainPerWg}}$
Substrate current per unit gate width $I_{\text{subsPerWg}}$
Transconductance g_m
Transconductance per unit gate width $g_{m\text{PerWg}}$

2 CMOS

2.21 *Id-Vg[3]: Id-Vg Characteristics (3-terminal) (A.01.20)*

[Supported Instruments]

B1500A, 4155B, 4155C, 4156B, 4156C

[Description]

Measures the drain current vs gate voltage characteristics of MOSFET.

[Device Under Test]

MOSFET, 3 terminals

[Device Parameters]

Polarity: Nch (SMUs force the specified value) or Pch (SMUs force the negative specified value).

Lg: Gate length

Wg: Gate width

Temp: Temperature

IdMax: Drain current compliance

[Test Parameters]

IntegTime: Integration time

Gate: SMU connected to Gate terminal, primary sweep voltage output

VgStart: Sweep start voltage for Gate terminal

VgStop: Sweep stop voltage for Gate terminal

VgStep: Sweep step voltage for Gate terminal

Drain: SMU connected to Drain terminal, secondary sweep voltage output

VdStart: Sweep start voltage for Drain terminal

VdStop: Sweep stop voltage for Drain terminal

VdStep: Sweep step voltage for Drain terminal

Source: SMU connected to Source terminal, constant voltage output

[Extended Test Parameters]

Vs: Source voltage

IgLimit: Gate current compliance

HoldTime: Hold time

DelayTime: Delay time

DrainMinRng: Minimum range for the drain current measurement

[Measurement Parameters]

Drain current Idrain

[User Function]

IdrainPerWg: Drain current per unit gate width $I_{\text{drainPerWg}} = I_{\text{drain}} / W_{\text{g}}$

gm: Transconductance $g_{\text{m}} = \text{diff}(I_{\text{drain}}, V_{\text{gate}})$

gmPerWg: Transconductance per unit gate width $g_{\text{mPerWg}} = \text{diff}(I_{\text{drainPerWg}}, V_{\text{gate}})$

[X-Y Plot]

X axis: Gate voltage Vgate (LINEAR)

Y1 axis: Drain current Idrain (LINEAR)

Y2 axis: Drain current Idrain (LOG)

[List Display]

Drain current per unit gate width IdrainPerWg

Transconductance gm

Transconductance per unit gate width gmPerWg

2.22 IonIoffSlope: On current, off current, and subthreshold slope (A.01.20)

[Supported Instruments]

B1500A, 4155B, 4155C, 4156B, 4156C

[Description]

Extracts the on current, off current, and subthreshold slope from the Id-Vg characteristics.

[Device Under Test]

MOSFET, 4 terminals

[Device Parameters]

Polarity: Nch (SMUs force the specified value) or Pch (SMUs force the negative specified value).

Lg: Gate length

Wg: Gate width

Temp: Temperature

IdMax: Drain current compliance

[Test Parameters]

IntegTime: Integration time

Gate: SMU connected to Gate terminal, primary sweep voltage output

VgStart: Sweep start voltage for Gate terminal, $V_{gStart} < 0$

VgStop: Sweep stop voltage for Gate terminal, $V_{gStop} = V_d$

VgStep: Sweep step voltage for Gate terminal

Drain: SMU connected to Drain terminal, constant voltage output

Vd: Drain voltage

Subs: SMU connected to Substrate, constant voltage output

Vsubs: Substrate voltage

Source: SMU connected to Source terminal, constant voltage output

[Extended Test Parameters]

Vs: Source voltage

IgLimit: Gate current compliance

IsubsLimit: Substrate current compliance

HoldTime: Hold time

DelayTime: Delay time

DrainMinRng: Minimum range for the drain current measurement

[Measurement Parameters]

Drain current Idrain

[User Function]

Slope = $1 / \text{diff}(\text{lgt}(\text{Idrain}), V_{gate})$

SlopeMin = $\text{min}(\text{abs}(\text{Slope}))$

[Analysis Function]

Ion = @L1Y1 (Y1 intercept of Line1)

Ioff = @L2Y1 (Y1 intercept of Line2)

[X-Y Plot]

X axis: Gate voltage Vgate (LINEAR)

Y1 axis: Drain current Idrain (LOG)

Y2 axis: Slope (LINEAR)

2 CMOS

[Parameters Display Area]

SlopeMin: minimum Slope value

Ion: on current (drain current at $V_g=V_{gStop}$)

Ioff: off current (drain current at $V_g=0$)

[Auto Analysis]

Line1: Horizontal line through the Y1 data at $V_{gate}=V_d(=V_{gStop})$

Line2: Horizontal line through the Y1 data at $V_{gate}=0$

Marker: Point of Slope=SlopeMin

2.23 *Isub-Vg: Isub-Lg characteristics (A.01.20)*

[Supported Instruments]

B1500A, 4155B, 4155C, 4156B, 4156C

[Description]

Measures the substrate current vs gate voltage characteristics of MOSFET.

[Device Under Test]

MOSFET, 4 terminals

[Device Parameters]

Polarity: Nch (SMUs force the specified value) or Pch (SMUs force the negative specified value)

Lg: Gate length

Wg: Gate width

Temp: Temperature (deg)

[Test Parameters]

IntegTime: Integration time (SHORT, MEDIUM, LONG) default: MEDIUM

Gate: SMU connected to Gate terminal, primary sweep voltage output

Drain: SMU connected to Drain terminal, secondary sweep voltage output

Subs: SMU connected to Substrate terminal, constant voltage output

Source: SMU connected to Source terminal, constant voltage output

VgStart: Sweep start voltage for Gate terminal

VgStop: Sweep stop voltage for Gate terminal

VgStep: Sweep step voltage for Gate terminal

VdStart: Sweep start voltage for Drain terminal

VdStop: Sweep stop voltage for Drain terminal

VdStep: Sweep step voltage for Drain terminal

[Extended Test Parameters]

HoldTime: Hold time

DelayTime: Delay time

Vsubs: Substrate terminal voltage

IgLimit: Gate current compliance

IdLimit: Drain current compliance

IsubsLimit: Substrate current compliance

Vs: Source terminal voltage

DrainMinRng: Minimum range for drain current measurement

SubsMinRng: Minimum range for substrate current measurement

GateMinRng: Minimum range for gate current measurement

[Measurement Parameters]

Substrate current Isubs

[X-Y Plot]

X axis: Gate voltage Vgate (LINEAR)

Y1 axis: Substrate current Isubs (LOG)

[List Display]

Gate voltage Vgate

Substrate current Isubs

Drain current Idrain

Gate current Igate

2 CMOS

2.24 QSCV[4]: C-Vg, Ig-Vg (4-terminal) (A.03.00)

[Supported Instruments]

B1500A

[Description]

Measures the oxide film capacitance of a MOSFET by using the quasi-static CV method, and plots the C-V characteristics.

To obtain the measurement data after the capacitance offset cancel, perform the QSCV C Offset Meas application test before this test.

[Device Under Test]

MOSFET, 4 terminals

[Device Parameters]

Polarity: Nch (SMUs force the specified value) or Pch (SMUs force negative specified value)

Lg: Gate length

Wg: Gate width

Temp: Temperature

[Test Parameters]

Source: SMU connected to Source terminal, constant voltage output

Drain: SMU connected to Drain terminal, constant voltage output

Gate: SMU connected to Gate terminal, primary sweep (QSCV) voltage output

Subs: SMU connected to Substrate terminal, constant voltage output

IMeasSMU: SMU to measure current and capacitance, connected to Gate terminal or Substrate terminal

Vstart: Sweep start voltage

Vstop: Sweep stop voltage

Vstep: Sweep step voltage

QSCVMeasV: QSCV measurement voltage

I_Comp: Current compliance

LeakCompen: Leakage current compensation on/off

MeasRange: Current measurement range used for the QSCV measurement, fixed range

Integ_C: Integration time for the capacitance measurement

Integ_L: Integration time for the leakage current measurement

HoldTime: Hold time

DelayTime: Delay time

IOffsetCancel: QSCV smart operation enable/disable

IOffsetSink: SMU to perform QSCV smart operation, connected to terminal which connected to IMeasSMU

QSCV smart operation is effective for QSCV measurements with a large leakage current. The SMU set as the IOffsetSink performs the current force operation to minimize the measurement error caused by an offset current.

[Extended Test Parameters]

StepDelay: Step delay time

OutputRange: Ranging type for voltage output

SwpMode: Sweep mode

VCompSinkSMU: Voltage compliance of SMU for QSCV smart operation

Cmin: Minimum capacitance value for graph

Cmax: Maximum capacitance value for graph

IgMin: Minimum leakage current value for graph

IgMax: Maximum leakage current value for graph

[Measurement parameters]

Capacitance C
Leakage current I_{gLeak}

[X-Y Graph]

X axis: Gate Voltage V_g (LINEAR)

Y1 axis: Capacitance C (LINEAR)

Y2 axis: Leakage current I_g (LINEAR)

[List Display]

Gate voltage V_g

Capacitance C

Leakage current I_g

2 CMOS

2.25 QSCV C Offset Meas: Offset capacitance measurement (A.03.00)

[Supported Instruments]

B1500A

[Description]

Measures the offset capacitance of the cables and DUT interface by using the QSCV method when measurement terminals are open.

[Device Under Test]

MOS capacitance, 2 terminals

[Device Parameters]

Polarity: Nch (SMUs force the specified value) or Pch (SMUs force negative specified value)

Lg: Gate length

Wg: Gate width

Temp: Temperature

[Test Parameters]

IMeasSMU: SMU to measure current and capacitance, connected to Gate terminal or Substrate terminal

MeasRange: Current measurement range used for the QSCV measurement, fixed range

Integ_C: Integration time for the capacitance measurement

Integ_L: Integration time for the leakage current measurement

HoldTime: Hold time

DelayTime: Delay time

[Extended Test Parameters]

StepDelay: Step delay time

[Measurement parameters]

Capacitance C

[List Display]

Capacitance C

2.26 Simple C_{gb} : Evaluation of gate-substrate capacitance versus gate voltage (A.01.10)

[Supported Instruments]

B1500A

[Application]

This application evaluates the gate-substrate capacitance of an Nch MOSFET.

For a more accurate measurement, perform correction data measurement at the measurement frequency before starting the capacitance measurement.

If the measurement frequency is not included in the list of default frequencies below, click the Advanced Options... button and set the measurement frequency on the Frequency area of the Advanced Options for CMU Calibration window.

Default frequencies:

1 k, 2 k, 5 k, 10 k, 20 k, 50 k, 100 k, 200 k, 500 k, 1 M, 1.2 M, 1.5 M, 2 M, 2.5 M, 2.7 M, 3 M, 3.2 M, 3.5 M, 3.7 M, 4 M, 4.2 M, 4.5 M, 5 MHz

[Device Measured]

Single device with four terminals.

[Parameter Setting]

Test parameters are specified for NMOS device under test.

Swept bias voltage parameters are specified by the gate voltage referenced to the source voltage (V_{gs}).

[Description of Measurement]

Gate voltage (V_{gs}) sweeps in accordance with the test parameter setting.

Gate capacitances are measured with Cp-G model applied while the bias voltage sweeps.

[Plot Display]

Measured gate capacitances in linear scale are plotted versus substrate voltage on the linear horizontal axis.

2 CMOS

2.27 Simple Vth : Evaluation of Threshold Voltage (Vth) (A.01.10)

[Supported Instruments]

B1500A, 4155B, 4155C, 4156B, 4156C

[Application]

This application evaluates the threshold voltage (Vth) of a Nch MOSFET.

[Device Measured]

Single device with four terminals.

[Parameter Setting]

Test parameters are specified for NMOS device under test.

Swept bias voltage parameters are specified by the gate voltage referenced to the source voltage (Vg).

[Description of Measurement]

Gate voltage (Vg) sweeps in accordance with the test parameter setting.

Currents flowing in drain terminal are measured while the gate voltage sweeps.

[Plot Display]

Measured drain currents and transconductance in linear scale are plotted versus gate voltage on the linear horizontal axis.

Maximum transconductance value (Gmmax) and threshold voltage (Vth) are extracted from the measurement data, then displayed in the parameters display area.

2.28 *Vth Const Id: Constant current Vth (A.01.20)*

[Supported Instruments]

B1500A, 4155B, 4155C, 4156B, 4156C

[Description]

Measures the drain current vs gate voltage characteristics, and extracts the threshold voltage (V_{th}) by using the constant current method.

[Device Under Test]

MOSFET, 4 terminals

[Device Parameters]

Polarity: Nch (SMUs force the specified value) or Pch (SMUs force the negative specified value).

Lg: Gate length

Wg: Gate width

Temp: Temperature

IdMax: Drain current compliance

[Test Parameters]

IntegTime: Integration time

Id@Vth: Drain current to decide the V_{th}

Gate: SMU connected to Gate terminal, primary sweep voltage output

VgStart: Sweep start voltage for Gate terminal

VgStop: Sweep stop voltage for Gate terminal

VgStep: Sweep step voltage for Gate terminal

Drain: SMU connected to Drain terminal, constant voltage output

Vd: Drain voltage

Subs: SMU connected to Substrate, constant voltage output

Vsubs: Substrate voltage

Source: SMU connected to Source terminal, constant voltage output

[Extended Test Parameters]

Vs: Source voltage

IgLimit: Gate current compliance

IsubsLimit: Substrate current compliance

HoldTime: Hold time

DelayTime: Delay time

DrainMinRng: Minimum range for the drain current measurement

[Measurement Parameters]

Drain current Idrain

[User Function]

gm=diff(Idrain,Vgate)

[Analysis Function]

Vth=@L1X (X intercept of Line1)

[X-Y Plot]

X axis: Gate voltage Vgate (LINEAR)

Y1 axis: Drain current Idrain (LINEAR)

Y2 axis: Drain current Idrain (LOG)

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[List Display]

Transconductance gm

[Parameters Display Area]

Threshold voltage Vth

[Auto Analysis]

Line1: Vertical line for Y1 at Idrain=Id@Vth

2.29 *Vth gmMax : Linear region Vth (A.01.20)*

[Supported Instruments]

B1500A, 4155B, 4155C, 4156B, 4156C

[Description]

Extracts the threshold voltage (V_{th}) by using the extrapolation method for the linear region of the drain current vs gate voltage characteristics.

[Device Under Test]

MOSFET, 4 terminals

[Device Parameters]

Polarity: Nch (SMUs force the specified value) or Pch (SMUs force the negative specified value).

Lg: Gate length

Wg: Gate width

Temp: Temperature

IdMax: Drain current compliance

[Test Parameters]

IntegTime: Integration time

Gate: SMU connected to Gate terminal, primary sweep voltage output

VgStart: Sweep start voltage for Gate terminal

VgStop: Sweep stop voltage for Gate terminal

VgStep: Sweep step voltage for Gate terminal

Drain: SMU connected to Drain terminal, constant voltage output

Vd: Drain voltage

Subs: SMU connected to Substrate, constant voltage output

Vsubs: Substrate voltage

Source: SMU connected to Source terminal, constant voltage output

[Extended Test Parameters]

Vs: Source voltage

IgLimit: Gate current compliance

IsubsLimit: Substrate current compliance

HoldTime: Hold time

DelayTime: Delay time

DrainMinRng: Minimum range for the drain current measurement

[Measurement Parameters]

Drain current Idrain

[User Function]

$gm = \text{diff}(I_{\text{drain}}, V_{\text{gate}})$

[Analysis Function]

$gmMax = \max(gm)$

$V_{on} = @L1X$ (X intercept of Line1)

$V_{th} = V_{on} - V_d/2$

V_{th} is given by the following formula.

$V_{th} = V_g(gmMax) - I_d(gmMax)/gmMax$

$V_d/2$ is necessary to compensate the secondary term of V_d in theory.

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[X-Y Plot]

X axis: Gate voltage V_{gate} (LINEAR)

Y1 axis: Drain current I_{drain} (LINEAR)

Y2 axis: Transconductance g_m (LINEAR)

Y3 axis: Drain current I_{drain} (LOG)

[Parameters Display Area]

Threshold voltage V_{th}

Maximum g_m value g_{mMax}

[Auto Analysis]

Line1: Tangent line for Y1 at $g_m=g_{mMax}$

2.30 *VthAndCgg-Vg ASU: Cgg-Vg, Id-Vg, using ASU (A.01.20)*

[Supported Instruments]

B1500A

[Description]

Measures the gate capacitance vs gate voltage characteristics, the drain current vs gate voltage measurement by using one MFCMU, two sets of HRSMU/ASU, and one SMU.

For a more accurate measurement, perform correction data measurement at the measurement frequency before starting the capacitance measurement.

If the measurement frequency is not included in the list of default frequencies below, click the Advanced Options... button and set the measurement frequency on the Frequency area of the Advanced Options for CMU Calibration window.

Default frequencies:

1 k, 2 k, 5 k, 10 k, 20 k, 50 k, 100 k, 200 k, 500 k, 1 M, 1.2 M, 1.5 M, 2 M, 2.5 M, 2.7 M, 3 M, 3.2 M, 3.5 M, 3.7 M, 4 M, 4.2 M, 4.5 M, 5 MHz

[Device Under Test]

MOSFET, 4 terminals

[Required Modules and Accessories]

One MFCMU module, two sets of HRSMU/ASU, and one SMU module are required.

ASU#1 connections: Output: Gate, SMU: HRSMU, AUX: MFCMU Low

ASU#2 connections for Cgg-Vg: Output: other 3 terminals, SMU: HRSMU, AUX: MFCMU High

ASU#2 connections for Id-Vg: Output: Source and Substrate, SMU: HRSMU, AUX: MFCMU High

Connection wire must be connected between the CMU Return terminals of ASUs.

Setting of ASU I/O Path, ASU tab, Configuration window: AUX

[Device Parameters]

Polarity: Nch (CMU/SMU forces the specified value) or Pch (CMU/SMU forces the negative specified value).

Lg: Gate length

Wg: Gate width

Temp: Temperature

[Test Parameters]

GateAC: CMU connected to Gate terminal (CV sweep measurement)

GateDC: SMU connected to Gate terminal (primary sweep, voltage output)

SourceDC: SMU connected to Source and Substrate terminal (constant voltage output)

Drain: SMU connected to Drain terminal (constant voltage output)

IntegTime: Integration time

IgLimit: Gate current compliance

IdLimit: Drain current compliance

IsubsLimit: Substrate current compliance

HoldTime: Hold time

DelayTime: Delay time

VgsBiasStart: Cgg-Vg measurement start voltage

VgsBiasStop: Cgg-Vg measurement stop voltage

VgsBiasStep: Cgg-Vg measurement step voltage

OscLevel: Cgg-Vg measurement signal level

FREQ: Cgg-Vg measurement frequency

VgsStartDC: Id-Vg measurement start voltage

VgsStopDC: Id-Vg measurement stop voltage

VgsStepDC: Id-Vg measurement step voltage

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Vd: Drain current

[Extended Test Parameters]

DrainMinRng: Minimum range for the drain current measurement

GateMinRng: Minimum range for the gate current measurement

[Cgg-Vg: Measurement Parameters]

Parallel capacitance Cp

Conductance G

[Cgg-Vg: User Function]

PI=3.141592653589

$D=G/(2*PI*FREQ*Cp)$

$Rp=1/G$

$Cs=(1+D^2)*Cp$

$X=-1/(2*PI*FREQ*Cs)$

$Rs=D*abs(X)$

$Z=sqrt(Rs^2+X^2)$

Theta=atan(X/Rs)

Vgate=-Vsource

$Cp_S=Cp/Lg/Wg$

$Cp_W=Cp/Wg$

[Cgg-Vg: X-Y Graph]

X axis: Gate voltage Vgate (LINEAR)

Y1 axis: Gate capacitance (parallel capacitance) Cp (LINEAR)

Y2 axis: Conductance G (LINEAR)

[Cgg-Vg: List Display]

Gate voltage Vgate

Parallel capacitance Cp

Conductance G

Series capacitance Cs

Series resistance Rs

Parallel resistance Rp

Dissipation factor D

Reactance X

Impedance Z

Phase Theta

[Id-Vg: Measurement Parameters]

Drain current Idrain

[Id-Vg: User Function]

$gm=\Delta(Idrain)/\Delta(Vgate)$

$gmMax=\max(gm)$

[Id-Vg: Analysis Function]

Vth=@L1X (X intercept of Line1)

[Id-Vg: X-Y Plot]

X axis: Gate voltage Vgate (LINEAR)

Y1 axis: Drain current Idrain (LINEAR)

Y2 axis: Transconductance gm (LINEAR)

[Id-Vg: List Display]

Gate current I_{gate}

[Id-Vg: Parameters Display Area]

Maximum gm value gm_{Max}

Threshold voltage V_{th}

[Id-Vg: Auto Analysis]

Line1: Tangent line for Y1 at $gm=gm_{Max}$

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2.31 *VthAndCgg-Vg SCUU: Cgg-Vg, Id-Vg, using SCUU (A.01.20)*

[Supported Instruments]

B1500A

[Description]

Measures the gate capacitance vs gate voltage characteristics, the drain current vs gate voltage measurement by using one MFCMU, three SMUs, and a set of SCUU/GSWU.

For a more accurate measurement, perform correction data measurement at the measurement frequency before starting the capacitance measurement.

If the measurement frequency is not included in the list of default frequencies below, click the Advanced Options... button and set the measurement frequency on the Frequency area of the Advanced Options for CMU Calibration window.

Default frequencies:

1 k, 2 k, 5 k, 10 k, 20 k, 50 k, 100 k, 200 k, 500 k, 1 M, 1.2 M, 1.5 M, 2 M, 2.5 M, 2.7 M, 3 M, 3.2 M, 3.5 M, 3.7 M, 4 M, 4.2 M, 4.5 M, 5 MHz

[Device Under Test]

MOSFET, 4 terminals

[Required Modules and Accessories]

One MFCMU module, three SMU modules, and a set of SCUU/GSWU are required.

SCUU connections (Cgg-Vg): Output1: terminals other than Gate, Output2: Gate

SCUU connections (Id-Vg): Output1: Source and Substrate, Output2: Gate

Connection wire must be connected between the GSWU and the DUT interface High/Low guard lines for the capacitance measurements.

[Device Parameters]

Polarity: Nch (CMU/SMU forces the specified value) or Pch (CMU/SMU forces the negative specified value).

Lg: Gate length

Wg: Gate width

Temp: Temperature

[Test Parameters]

GateAC: CMU connected to Gate terminal (CV sweep measurement)

GateDC: SMU connected to Gate terminal (primary sweep, voltage output)

SourceDC: SMU connected to Source and Substrate terminal (constant voltage output)

Drain: SMU connected to Drain terminal (constant voltage output)

Vd: Drain current

IntegTime: Integration time

IgLimit: Gate current compliance

IdLimit: Drain current compliance

IsLimit: Source current compliance

HoldTime: Hold time

DelayTime: Delay time

VgsBiasStart: Cgg-Vg measurement start voltage

VgsBiasStop: Cgg-Vg measurement stop voltage

VgsBiasStep: Cgg-Vg measurement step voltage

OscLevel: Cgg-Vg measurement signal level

FREQ: Cgg-Vg measurement frequency

VgsStartDC: Id-Vg measurement start voltage

VgsStopDC: Id-Vg measurement stop voltage

VgsStepDC: Id-Vg measurement step voltage

[Extended Test Parameters]

DrainMinRng: Minimum range for the drain current measurement

GateMinRng: Minimum range for the gate current measurement

[Cgg-Vg: Measurement Parameters]

Parallel capacitance Cp

Conductance G

[Cgg-Vg: User Function]

$PI=3.141592653589$

$D=G/(2*PI*FREQ*Cp)$

$Rp=1/G$

$Cs=(1+D^2)*Cp$

$X=-1/(2*PI*FREQ*Cs)$

$Rs=D*abs(X)$

$Z=sqrt(Rs^2+X^2)$

$Theta=atan(X/Rs)$

$Vgate=-Vsource$

$Cp_S=Cp/Lg/Wg$

$Cp_W=Cp/Wg$

[Cgg-Vg: X-Y Graph]

X axis: Gate voltage Vgate (LINEAR)

Y1 axis: Gate capacitance (parallel capacitance) Cp (LINEAR)

Y2 axis: Conductance G (LINEAR)

[Cgg-Vg: List Display]

Gate voltage Vgate

Parallel capacitance Cp

Conductance G

Series capacitance Cs

Series resistance Rs

Parallel resistance Rp

Dissipation factor D

Reactance X

Impedance Z

Phase Theta

[Id-Vg: Measurement Parameters]

Drain current Idrain

[Id-Vg: User Function]

$gm=\Delta(I_{drain})/\Delta(V_{gate})$

$gmMax=\max(gm)$

[Id-Vg: Analysis Function]

$Vth=@L1X$ (X intercept of Line1)

[Id-Vg: X-Y Plot]

X axis: Gate voltage Vgate (LINEAR)

Y1 axis: Drain current Idrain (LINEAR)

Y2 axis: Transconductance gm (LINEAR)

[Id-Vg: List Display]

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Gate current I_{gate}

[Id-Vg: Parameters Display Area]

Maximum gm value gmMax

Threshold voltage V_{th}

[Id-Vg: Auto Analysis]

Line1: Tangent line for Y1 at gm=gmMax

2.32 Vth-Lg: Vth-Lg characteristics (A.01.20)

[Supported Instruments]

B1500A

[Description]

Measures the Id-Vg characteristics of MOSFET with different Lg (gate length) and plots the Vth's dependency on Lg (threshold voltage).

[Device Under Test]

MOSFET, 4 terminals

[Required Modules and Accessories]

Agilent B2200A or B2201A switching matrix 1 unit
GPIB cable

Connect B2200A/B2201A to B1500A with a measuring cable and GPIB cable.

Set information on B1500A SMU channel's connection to the B2200A/B2201A input port properly on the Switching Matrix tab screen of the Configuration window.

Set the output channel number of B2200A/B2201A connected to each terminal of a device under test properly in the G#/D#/E#/S#/Sb# field (# is an integer from 1 to 12) of Test Parameters area.

The maximum number of devices connected at once depends on the number of matrix modules mounted on B2200A/B2201A. Maximum three devices can be connected to one module at once.

[Setting of Lg#/G#/D#/S#/Sb# field (# is an integer from 1 to 12)]

Set one device for Lg#(gate length)/G#(gate)/D#(drain)/S#(source)/Sb#(substrate). Lg1<Lg2<Lg3... must be satisfied. Enter zero for a field with no device.

[Device Parameters]

Polarity: Nch (SMUs force the specified value) or Pch (SMUs force the negative specified value)

Temp: Temperature (deg)

IdMax: Drain current compliance

[Test Parameters]

IntegTime: Integration time

GateSMU: SMU connected to Gate terminal, primary sweep voltage output

DrainSMU: SMU connected to Drain terminal, constant voltage output

SbSMU: SMU connected to Substrate, constant voltage output

SourceSMU: SMU connected to Source terminal, constant voltage output

VgStart: Sweep start voltage for Gate terminal

VgStop: Sweep stop voltage for Gate terminal

VgStep: Sweep step voltage for Gate terminal

Vd: Drain voltage, ideally at around 100mV

Vsubs: Substrate voltage

Wg: Gate width

Lg1 - Lg12: Gate length for MOSFETs

G1 - G12: SWM Pin Assign setting for Gate of devices

D1 - D12: SWM Pin Assign setting for Drain of devices

S1 - S12: SWM Pin Assign setting for Source of devices

Sb1 - Sb12: SWM Pin Assign setting for Subs of devices

[Extended Test Parameters]

Vs: Source voltage

IgLimit: Gate current compliance

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IsubsLimit: Substrate current compliance
HoldTime: Hold time
DelayTime: Delay time
Vth_Min: Minimum Vth value for graph scale
Vth_Max: Maximum Vth value for graph scale
gmMax_Min: Minimum gmMax value for graph scale
gmMax_Max: Maximum gmMax value for graph scale
DrainMinRng: Minimum range for drain current measurement

[Measurement Parameters]

Idrain: Drain current

[User Function]

gm=diff(Idrain,Vgate)

[Analysis Function]

gmMax=max(gm)

Von=@L1X (X intercept of Line1)

Vth=Von-Vd/2

Vth is given by the following formula.

$V_{th} = V_g(gm_{Max}) - I_d(gm_{Max}) / gm_{Max}$

Vd/2 is for compensation of the secondary term of Vd in the theoretical formula.

[Auto Analysis]

Line1: Tangent line for Y1 at gm=gmMax

[X-Y Plot]

X axis: Gate voltage Vgate (LINEAR)

Y1 axis: Drain current Idrain (LINEAR)

Y2 axis: Transconductance gm (LINEAR)

Y3 axis: Drain current Idrain (LOG)

[List Display]

Gate voltage Vgate

Source voltage Vsource

Drain voltage Vdrain

Substrate voltage Vsubs

Drain current Idrain

Transconductance gm

[Parameters Display Area]

Threshold voltage Vth

Maximum transconductance value gmMax

[Test Output: X-Y Graph]

X axis: Gate length LgList (LINEAR)

Y1 axis: Threshold voltage VthList (LINEAR)

Y2 axis: Maximum transconductance value gmMaxList (LINEAR)

[Test Output: List Display]

Gate length LgList

Threshold voltage VthList

Maximum transconductance value gmMaxList

2.33 *V_{th}-W_g: V_{th}-W_g characteristics (A.01.20)*

[Supported Instruments]

B1500A

[Description]

Measures the Id-Vg characteristics of MOSFET with different Wg (gate width) and plots the Vth's dependency on Wg (threshold voltage).

[Device Under Test]

MOSFET, 4 terminals

[Required Modules and Accessories]

Agilent B2200A or B2201A switching matrix 1 unit
 GPIB cable

Connect B2200A/B2201A to B1500A with a measuring cable and GPIB cable.

Set information on B1500A SMU channel's connection to the B2200A/B2201A input port properly on the Switching Matrix tab screen of the Configuration window.

Set the output channel number of B2200A/B2201A connected to each terminal of a device under test properly in the G#/D#/E#/S#/Sb# field (# is an integer from 1 to 12) of Test Parameters area.

The maximum number of devices connected at once depends on the number of matrix modules mounted on B2200A/B2201A. Maximum three devices can be connected to one module at once.

[Setting of Wg#/G#/D#/S#/Sb# field (# is an integer from 1 to 12)]

Set one device for Wg#(gate width)/G#(gate)/D#(drain)/S#(source)/Sb#(substrate). Wg1<Wg2<Wg3... must be satisfied. Enter zero for a field with no device.

[Device Parameters]

Polarity: Nch (SMUs force the specified value) or Pch (SMUs force the negative specified value)

Temp: Temperature (deg)

IdMax: Drain current compliance

[Test Parameters]

IntegTime: Integration time

GateSMU: SMU connected to Gate terminal, primary sweep voltage output

DrainSMU: SMU connected to Drain terminal, constant voltage output

SbSMU: SMU connected to Substrate, constant voltage output

SourceSMU: SMU connected to Source terminal, constant voltage output

VgStart: Sweep start voltage for Gate terminal

VgStop: Sweep stop voltage for Gate terminal

VgStep: Sweep step voltage for Gate terminal

Vd: Drain voltage, ideally at around 100mV

Vsubs: Substrate voltage

Lg: Gate length

Wg1 - Wg12: Gate width for MOSFETs

G1 - G12: SWM Pin Assign setting for Gate of devices

D1 - D12: SWM Pin Assign setting for Drain of devices

S1 - S12: SWM Pin Assign setting for Source of devices

Sb1 - Sb12: SWM Pin Assign setting for Subs of devices

[Extended Test Parameters]

Vs: Source voltage

IgLimit: Gate current compliance

2 CMOS

IsubsLimit: Substrate current compliance
HoldTime: Hold time
DelayTime: Delay time
Vth_Min: Minimum Vth value for graph scale
Vth_Max: Maximum Vth value for graph scale
gmMax_Min: Minimum gmMax value for graph scale
gmMax_Max: Maximum gmMax value for graph scale
DrainMinRng: Minimum range for drain current measurement

[Measurement Parameters]

Idrain: Drain current

[User Function]

gm=diff(Idrain,Vgate)

[Analysis Function]

gmMax=max(gm)
Von=@L1X (X intercept of Line1)
Vth=Von-Vd/2

Vth is given by the following formula.
 $V_{th} = V_g(gm_{Max}) - I_d(gm_{Max}) / gm_{Max}$
Vd/2 is for compensation of the secondary term of Vd in the theoretical formula.

[Auto Analysis]

Line1: Tangent line for Y1 at gm=gmMax

[X-Y Plot]

X axis: Gate voltage Vgate (LINEAR)
Y1 axis: Drain current Idrain (LINEAR)
Y2 axis: Transconductance gm (LINEAR)
Y3 axis: Drain current Idrain (LOG)

[List Display]

Gate voltage Vgate
Source voltage Vsource
Drain voltage Vdrain
Substrate voltage Vsubs
Drain current Idrain
Transconductance gm

[Parameters Display Area]

Threshold voltage Vth
Maximum transconductance value gmMax

[Test Output: X-Y Graph]

X axis: Gate width WgList (LINEAR)
Y1 axis: Threshold voltage VthList (LINEAR)
Y2 axis: Maximum transconductance value gmMaxList (LINEAR)

[Test Output: List Display]

Gate width WgList
Threshold voltage VthList
Maximum transconductance value gmMaxList



3

Discrete



3 Discrete

1. BJT GummelPlot: Bipolar transistor gummel characteristics (A.01.20)
2. BJT I_c - V_c I_b : Bipolar transistor I_c - V_c characteristics (A.01.20)
3. Diode IV Fwd: Diode forward bias characteristics (A.01.20)
4. Diode IV Rev: Diode reverse bias characteristics (A.01.20)
5. FET I_d - V_d : MOSFET I_d - V_d characteristics (A.01.20)
6. FET I_d - V_g : MOSFET I_d - V_g characteristics (A.01.20)

3.1 BJT GummelPlot: Bipolar transistor gummel characteristics (A.01.20)

[Supported Instruments]

B1500A, 4155B, 4155C, 4156B, 4156C

[Description]

Measures the gummel characteristics of bipolar transistor.

[Device Under Test]

Bipolar junction transistor

[Device Parameters]

Polarity: NPN (SMUs force the specified value) or PNP (SMUs force the negative specified value).

Le: Emitter length

We: Emitter width

Temp: Temperature

IcMax: Collector current compliance

Pmax: Power compliance

[Test Parameters]

IntegTime: Integration time

Base: SMU connected to Base terminal, primary sweep voltage output

VbStart: Sweep start voltage for Base terminal

VbStop: Sweep stop voltage for Base terminal

VbStep: Sweep step voltage for Base terminal

Collector: SMU connected to Collector terminal, constant voltage output

Vc: Collector voltage

Emitter: SMU connected to Emitter terminal, constant voltage output

[Extended Test Parameters]

Ve: Emitter voltage

HoldTime: Hold time

DelayTime: Delay time

BaseMinRng: Minimum range for the base current measurement

CollectorMinRng: Minimum range for the collector current measurement

[Measurement Parameters]

Base current Ibase

Collector current Icurrent

[User Function]

$I_{ePerArea} = I_{emitter} / Le / We$

$I_{bPerArea} = I_{base} / Le / We$

$I_{cPerArea} = I_{collector} / Le / We$

$hfe = I_{collector} / I_{base}$

[Analysis Function]

$hf_{max} = \max(hfe)$

[X-Y Plot]

X axis: Base voltage Vbase (LINEAR)

Y1 axis: Base current Ibase (LOG)

Y2 axis: Collector current Icollector (LOG)

Y3 axis: Current amplification factor hfe (LINEAR)

3 Discrete

[User Function]

Emitter current per unit area of Emitter $I_{ePerArea}$
Base current per unit area of Emitter $I_{bPerArea}$
Collector current per unit area of Emitter $I_{cPerArea}$

[Parameters Display Area]

hfe maximum value hfemax

3.2 BJT I_c - V_c I_b : Bipolar transistor I_c - V_c characteristics (A.01.20)

[Supported Instruments]

B1500A, 4155B, 4155C, 4156B, 4156C

[Description]

Measures the collector current vs collector voltage characteristics of bipolar transistor.

[Device Under Test]

Bipolar junction transistor

[Device Parameters]

Polarity: NPN (SMUs force the specified value) or PNP (SMUs force the negative specified value).

Temp: Temperature

IcMax: Collector current compliance

Pmax: Power compliance

[Test Parameters]

IntegTime: Integration time

Collector: SMU connected to Collector terminal, primary sweep voltage output

VcStart: Sweep start voltage for Collector terminal

VcStop: Sweep stop voltage for Collector terminal

VcStep: Sweep step voltage for Collector terminal

Base: SMU connected to Base terminal, secondary sweep voltage output

IbStart: Sweep start current for Base terminal

IbStop: Sweep stop current for Base terminal

IbStep: Sweep step current for Base terminal

VbLimit: Base voltage compliance

Emitter: SMU connected to Emitter terminal, constant voltage output

[Extended Test Parameters]

Ve: Emitter voltage

HoldTime: Hold time

DelayTime: Delay time

CollectorMinRng: Minimum range for the collector current measurement

[Measurement Parameters]

Collector current Icollector

Base current Ibase

[User Function]

$hfe = I_{collector} / I_{base}$

$V_A = I_{collector} * \text{diff}(V_{collector}, I_{collector}) - V_{collector}$

[X-Y Plot]

X axis: Collector voltage Vcollector (LINEAR)

Y1 axis: Collector current Icollector (LINEAR)

[User Function]

Current amplifier factor hfe

Early voltage VA

[List Display]

Base current Ibase

3 Discrete

3.3 *Diode IV Fwd: Diode forward bias characteristics (A.01.20)*

[Supported Instruments]

B1500A, 4155B, 4155C, 4156B, 4156C

[Description]

Measures the forward bias anode voltage vs anode current characteristics.

[Device Under Test]

Diode

[Device Parameters]

Temp: Temperature

Imax: Current compliance

[Test Parameters]

IntegTime: Integration time

Anode: SMU connected to Anode terminal, primary sweep voltage output

VanodeStart: Sweep start voltage for Anode terminal

VanodeStop: Sweep stop voltage for Anode terminal

VanodeStep: Sweep step voltage for Anode terminal

Cathode: SMU connected to Cathode terminal, constant voltage output

[Extended Test Parameters]

Vcathode: Cathode voltage

HoldTime: Hold time

DelayTime: Delay time

AnodeMinRng: Minimum range for the anode current measurement

[Measurement Parameters]

Anode current Ianode

[X-Y Plot]

X axis: Anode voltage Vanode (LINEAR)

Y1 axis: Anode current Ianode (LINEAR)

Y2 axis: Anode current Ianode (LOG)

3.4 Diode IV Rev: Diode reverse bias characteristics (A.01.20)

[Supported Instruments]

B1500A, 4155B, 4155C, 4156B, 4156C

[Description]

Measures the reverse bias anode voltage vs anode current characteristics.

[Device Under Test]

Diode

[Device Parameters]

Temp: Temperature

[Test Parameters]

IntegTime: Integration time

Anode: SMU connected to Anode terminal, primary sweep voltage output

VanodeStart: Sweep start voltage for Anode terminal

VanodeStop: Sweep stop voltage for Anode terminal

VanodeStep: Sweep step voltage for Anode terminal

IanodeLimit: Anode current compliance

Cathode: SMU connected to Cathode terminal, constant voltage output

[Extended Test Parameters]

Vcathode: Cathode voltage

HoldTime: Hold time

DelayTime: Delay time

AnodeMinRng: Minimum range for the anode current measurement

[Measurement Parameters]

Anode current Ianode

[X-Y Plot]

X axis: Anode voltage Vanode (LINEAR)

Y1 axis: Anode current Ianode (LOG)

3 Discrete

3.5 *FET Id-Vd: MOSFET Id-Vd characteristics (A.01.20)*

[Supported Instruments]

B1500A, 4155B, 4155C, 4156B, 4156C

[Description]

Measures the drain current vs drain voltage characteristics of MOSFET.

[Device Under Test]

MOSFET, 3 terminals

[Device Parameters]

Polarity: Nch (SMUs force the specified value) or Pch (SMUs force the negative specified value).

Temp: Temperature

IdMax: Drain current compliance

[Test Parameters]

IntegTime: Integration time

Drain: SMU connected to Drain terminal, primary sweep voltage output

VdStart: Sweep start voltage for Drain terminal

VdStop: Sweep stop voltage for Drain terminal

VdStep: Sweep step voltage for Drain terminal

Gate: SMU connected to Gate terminal, secondary sweep voltage output

VgStart: Sweep start voltage for Gate terminal

VgStop: Sweep stop voltage for Gate terminal

VgStep: Sweep step voltage for Gate terminal

IgLimit: Gate current compliance

Source: SMU connected to Source terminal, constant voltage output

[Extended Test Parameters]

Vs: Source voltage

HoldTime: Hold time

DelayTime: Delay time

DrainMinRng: Minimum range for the drain current measurement

[Measurement Parameters]

Drain current Idrain

[X-Y Plot]

X axis: Drain voltage Vdrain (LINEAR)

Y1 axis: Drain current Idrain (LINEAR)

3.6 *FET Id-Vg : MOSFET Id-Vg characteristics (A.01.20)*

[Supported Instruments]

B1500A, 4155B, 4155C, 4156B, 4156C

[Description]

Measures the drain current vs gate voltage characteristics of MOSFET.

[Device Under Test]

MOSFET, 3 terminals

[Device Parameters]

Polarity: Nch (SMUs force the specified value) or Pch (SMUs force the negative specified value).

Temp: Temperature

IdMax: Drain current compliance

[Test Parameters]

IntegTime: Integration time

Gate: SMU connected to Gate terminal, primary sweep voltage output

VgStart: Sweep start voltage for Gate terminal

VgStop: Sweep stop voltage for Gate terminal

VgStep: Sweep step voltage for Gate terminal

IgLimit: Gate current compliance

Drain: SMU connected to Drain terminal, secondary sweep voltage output

VdStart: Sweep start voltage for Drain terminal

VdStop: Sweep stop voltage for Drain terminal

VdStep: Sweep step voltage for Drain terminal

Source: SMU connected to Source terminal, constant voltage output

[Extended Test Parameters]

Vs: Source voltage

HoldTime: Hold time

DelayTime: Delay time

DrainMinRng: Minimum range for the drain current measurement

[Measurement Parameters]

Drain current Idrain

[User Function]

gm: Transconductance $gm = \text{diff}(\text{Idrain}, \text{Vgate})$

[X-Y Plot]

X axis: Gate voltage Vgate (LINEAR)

Y1 axis: Drain current Idrain (LINEAR)

Y2 axis: Drain current Idrain (LOG)

Y3 axis: Transconductance gm (LINEAR)

3 Discrete

4 Generic Test

4Generic Test

1. Generic C-f C-f characteristics of capacitor (2 terminals) (A.03.00)
2. Generic C-t C-t characteristics of capacitor (2 terminals) (A.03.00)

4.1 Generic C-f: C-f characteristics of capacitor (2 terminals) (A.03.00)

[Supported Instruments]

B1500A

[Description]

Measures the capacitance and conductance vs frequency characteristics.

For a more accurate measurement, perform correction data measurement at the measurement frequency before starting the capacitance measurement.

If the measurement frequency is not included in the list of default frequencies below, click the Advanced Options... button and set the measurement frequency on the Frequency area of the Advanced Options for CMU Calibration window.

Default frequencies:

1 k, 2 k, 5 k, 10 k, 20 k, 50 k, 100 k, 200 k, 500 k, 1 M, 1.2 M, 1.5 M, 2 M, 2.5 M, 2.7 M, 3 M, 3.2 M, 3.5 M, 3.7 M, 4 M, 4.2 M, 4.5 M, 5 MHz

[Device Under Test]

Capacitor, 2 terminals

For a more accurate measurement, connect CMU High to device's Low and CMU Low to device's High.

[Required Modules and Accessories]

Agilent B1520A MFCMU 1 unit

[Test Parameters]

Port1: CMU connected between capacitance

Vbias: DC bias voltage

FreqStart: Sweep start frequency

FreqStop: Sweep stop frequency

NoOfSteps: Number of measurements

OscLevel: Measurement signal level

Single_Double: Sweep direction (Single/Double)

Linear_Log: Frequency scale (Linear/Log)

OnAbnormalStatus: Auto abort function set up

IntegTime: Integration time

[Extended Test Parameters]

HoldTime: Hold time

DelayTime: Delay time

Range: Measurement range

G_Min: Minimum transconductance value for graph

G_Max: Maximum transconductance value for graph

Cp_Min: Minimum capacitance value for graph

Cp_Max: Maximum capacitance value for graph

[Measurement parameters]

Susceptance B

Conductance G

DC bias monitor data DcMon

AC level monitor data AcMon

Frequency Freq

[User Function]

4Generic Test

Circular constant $PI=3.141592653589$

Parallel capacitance $Cp=B/(2*PI*Freq)$

Parallel resistance $Rp=1/G$

Dissipation factor $D=G/(2*PI*Freq*Cp)$

Series capacitance $Cs=(1+D^2)*Cp$

Reactance $X=-1/(2*PI*Freq*Cs)$

Series resistance $Rs=D*abs(X)$

Impedance $Z=sqrt(Rs^2+X^2)$

Phase Theta= $atan(X/Rs)$

[X-Y Plot]

X axis: Frequency Freq (LINEAR/LOG)

Y1 axis: Parallel capacitance Cp (LINEAR)

Y2 axis: Conductance G (LINEAR)

[List Display]

Frequency Freq

Parallel capacitance Cp

Conductance G

DC bias voltage Vbias

Series capacitance Cs

Series resistance Rs

Parallel resistance Rp

Dissipation factor D

Reactance X

Impedance Z

Phase Theta

DC bias monitor data DcMon

AC level monitor data AcMon

4.2 *Generic C-t: C-t characteristics of capacitor (2 terminals) (A.03.00)*

[Supported Instruments]

B1500A

[Description]

Measures the capacitance and conductance vs time characteristics.

For a more accurate measurement, perform correction data measurement at the measurement frequency before starting the capacitance measurement.

If the measurement frequency is not included in the list of default frequencies below, click the Advanced Options... button and set the measurement frequency on the Frequency area of the Advanced Options for CMU Calibration window.

Default frequencies:

1 k, 2 k, 5 k, 10 k, 20 k, 50 k, 100 k, 200 k, 500 k, 1 M, 1.2 M, 1.5 M, 2 M, 2.5 M, 2.7 M, 3 M, 3.2 M, 3.5 M, 3.7 M, 4 M, 4.2 M, 4.5 M, 5 MHz

[Device Under Test]

Capacitor, 2 terminals

For a more accurate measurement, connect CMU High to device's Low and CMU Low to device's High.

[Required Modules and Accessories]

Agilent B1520A MFCMU 1 unit

[Test Parameters]

Port1: CMU connected between capacitance

Vbias: Bias voltage

Vbase: Voltage before measurement

Freq: Measurement frequency

OscLevel: Measurement signal level

IntegTime: Integration time

BiasHoldTime: Vbias hold time

BaseHoldTime: Vbase hold time

Interval: Sampling interval time

NoOfSampling: Number of sampling steps

OnAbnormalStatus: Auto abort function set up

Range: Measurement range

[Extended Test Parameters]

G_Min: Minimum transconductance value for graph

G_Max: Maximum transconductance value for graph

Cp_Min: Minimum capacitance value for graph

Cp_Max: Maximum capacitance value for graph

InitialVoltage: Initial voltage before Vbase

[Measurement parameters]

Susceptance B

Conductance G

DC bias monitor data DcMon

AC level monitor data AcMon

[User Function]

Circular constant $PI=3.141592653589$

Parallel capacitance $Cp=B/(2*PI*Freq)$

4Generic Test

Parallel resistance $R_p=1/G$

Dissipation factor $D=G/(2*\pi*Freq*C_p)$

Series capacitance $C_s=(1+D^2)*C_p$

Reactance $X=-1/(2*\pi*Freq*C_s)$

Series resistance $R_s=D*abs(X)$

Impedance $Z=sqrt(R_s^2+X^2)$

Phase Theta= $atan(X/R_s)$

[X-Y Plot]

X axis: Time (LINEAR)

Y1 axis: Parallel capacitance C_p (LINEAR)

Y2 axis: Conductance G (LINEAR)

[List Display]

Time Time

Parallel capacitance C_p

Conductance G

Frequency $Freq$

Series capacitance C_s

Series resistance R_s

Parallel resistance R_p

Dissipation factor D

Reactance X

Impedance Z

Phase Theta

DC bias monitor data $DcMon$

AC level monitor data $AcMon$

5 Memory

5 Memory

1. Flash Ccf-V: Flash memory cell Control Gate to Floating Gate capacitance (A.01.11)
2. Flash Cfb-V: Flash memory cell Floating Gate-Substrate capacitance (A.01.11)
3. Flash Cgg-Vcg: Flash memory cell Gate capacitance (A.01.11)
4. NandFlash2 Endurance 3devices:
Repeatedly tests write/erase on a NAND-type flash memory cell, simultaneously using three devices (A.01.20).
5. NandFlash2 Endurance: NAND flash memory cell endurance test (A.01.20)
6. NandFlash2 IV-Erase-IV: NAND flash memory cell Id-Vg, Erase, Id-Vg (A.01.20)
7. NandFlash2 IV-Write-IV: NAND flash memory cell Id-Vg, Write, Id-Vg (A.01.20)
8. NandFlash2 Retention(ErasedCell):
NAND flash memory cell Data retention test after Erase (A.01.20)
9. NandFlash2 Retention(WrittenCell):
NAND flash memory cell Data retention test after Write (A.01.20)
10. NandFlash2 Vth(ErasingTimeDependence):
NAND flash memory cell erasing time dependence test (A.01.20)
11. NandFlash2 Vth(WritingTimeDependence):
NAND flash memory cell writing time dependence test (A.01.20)
12. NandFlash2 WordDisturb(ErasedCell):
NAND flash memory cell erase-disturb test (A.01.20)
13. NandFlash2 WordDisturb(WrittenCell):
NAND flash memory cell read-disturb test (A.01.20)

5.1 *Flash Ccf-V: Flash memory cell Control Gate to Floating Gate capacitance (A.01.11)*

[Supported Instruments]

B1500A

[Description]

Measures the Control Gate to Floating Gate capacitance (Ccf), and plots the Ccf-V characteristics.

For a more accurate measurement, perform correction data measurement at the measurement frequency before starting the capacitance measurement.

If the measurement frequency is not included in the list of default frequencies below, click the Advanced Options... button and set the measurement frequency on the Frequency area of the Advanced Options for CMU Calibration window.

Default frequencies:

1 k, 2 k, 5 k, 10 k, 20 k, 50 k, 100 k, 200 k, 500 k, 1 M, 1.2 M, 1.5 M, 2 M, 2.5 M, 2.7 M, 3 M, 3.2 M, 3.5 M, 3.7 M, 4 M, 4.2 M, 4.5 M, 5 MHz

[Device Under Test]

Flash memory cell

Connect the Control Gate to CMU High and the Floating Gate to CMU Low.

Connect the other terminals to the ground unit (GNDU).

[Device Parameters]

Lg: Gate length

Wg: Gate width

Temp: Temperature

M: Number of cells connected in parallel. M=1 for the single cell.

[Test Parameters]

IntegTime: Integration time

FREQ: Measurement frequency

OscLevel: Measurement signal level

ControlGate: CMU connected between Control Gate and Floating Gate (CV sweep measurement)

VcfStart: DC bias start voltage

VcfStop: DC bias stop voltage

VcfStep: DC bias step voltage

[Extended Test Parameters]

HoldTime: Hold time

DelayTime: Delay time

[Measurement Parameters]

Parallel capacitance Cp

Conductance G

[User Function]

$PI=3.141592653589$

$D=G/(2*PI*FREQ*Cp)$

$Rp=1/G$

$Cs=(1+D^2)*Cp$

$X=-1/(2*PI*FREQ*Cs)$

$Rs=D*abs(X)$

5 Memory

$$Z = \sqrt{R_s^2 + X^2}$$

$$\text{Theta} = \text{atan}(X/R_s)$$

$$C_{s\text{PerCell}} = C_s/M$$

$$C_{p\text{PerCell}} = C_p/M$$

[X-Y Graph]

X axis: DC bias $V_{\text{controlgate}}$ (LINEAR)

Y1 axis: Control Gate to Floating Gate capacitance (parallel capacitance) C_p (LINEAR)

Y2 axis: Dissipation factor D (LINEAR)

Y3 axis: Conductance G (LINEAR)

[List Display]

Measurement frequency Freq

DC bias $V_{\text{controlgate}}$

Control Gate to Floating Gate capacitance (parallel capacitance) C_p

Conductance G

Series capacitance C_s

Series resistance R_s

Parallel resistance R_p

Dissipation factor D

Reactance X

Impedance Z

Phase Theta

Series capacitance per cell $C_{s\text{PerCell}}$

Parallel capacitance per cell $C_{p\text{PerCell}}$

5.2 *Flash Cfb-V: Flash memory cell Floating Gate-Substrate capacitance (A.01.11)*

[Supported Instruments]

B1500A

[Description]

Measures the Floating Gate-Substrate capacitance (Ccf), and plots the Cfb-V characteristics.

DC bias output is performed from -VfbStart to -VfbStop in -VfbStep steps.

For a more accurate measurement, perform correction data measurement at the measurement frequency before starting the capacitance measurement.

If the measurement frequency is not included in the list of default frequencies below, click the Advanced Options... button and set the measurement frequency on the Frequency area of the Advanced Options for CMU Calibration window.

Default frequencies:

1 k, 2 k, 5 k, 10 k, 20 k, 50 k, 100 k, 200 k, 500 k, 1 M, 1.2 M, 1.5 M, 2 M, 2.5 M, 2.7 M, 3 M, 3.2 M, 3.5 M, 3.7 M, 4 M, 4.2 M, 4.5 M, 5 MHz

[Device Under Test]

Flash memory cell

Connect the Control Gate to ground unit (GNDU), the Floating Gate to CMU Low, and the other terminals to CMU High.

[Device Parameters]

Lg: Gate length

Wg: Gate width

Temp: Temperature

M: Number of cells connected in parallel. M=1 for the single cell.

[Test Parameters]

IntegTime: Integration time

FREQ: Measurement frequency

OscLevel: Measurement signal level

FloatingGate: CMU connected between Floating Gate and Substrate (CV sweep measurement)

VfbStart: DC bias start voltage

VfbStop: DC bias stop voltage

VfbStep: DC bias step voltage

[Extended Test Parameters]

HoldTime: Hold time

DelayTime: Delay time

[Measurement Parameters]

Parallel capacitance Cp

Conductance G

[User Function]

$PI=3.141592653589$

$D=G/(2*PI*FREQ*Cp)$

$Rp=1/G$

$Cs=(1+D^2)*Cp$

$X=-1/(2*PI*FREQ*Cs)$

5 Memory

$R_s = D * \text{abs}(X)$
 $Z = \text{sqrt}(R_s^2 + X^2)$
 $\text{Theta} = \text{atan}(X/R_s)$
 $C_{s\text{PerCell}} = C_s/M$
 $C_{p\text{PerCell}} = C_p/M$
 $V_{fb} = -V_{\text{subs}}$

[X-Y Graph]

X axis: DC bias V_{fb} (LINEAR)
Y1 axis: Floating Gate-Substrate capacitance (parallel capacitance) C_p (LINEAR)
Y2 axis: Dissipation factor D (LINEAR)
Y3 axis: Conductance G (LINEAR)

[List Display]

Measurement frequency Freq
DC bias V_{fb}
Floating Gate-Substrate capacitance (parallel capacitance) C_p
Conductance G
Series capacitance C_s
Series resistance R_s
Parallel resistance R_p
Dissipation factor D
Reactance X
Impedance Z
Phase Theta
Series capacitance per cell $C_{s\text{PerCell}}$
Parallel capacitance per cell $C_{p\text{PerCell}}$

5.3 Flash Cgg-Vcg: Flash memory cell Gate capacitance (A.01.11)

[Supported Instruments]

B1500A

[Description]

Measures the Gate capacitance (Cgg), and plots the Cgg-Vcs characteristics.

DC bias output is performed from -VcsStart to -VcsStop in -VcsStep steps.

For a more accurate measurement, perform correction data measurement at the measurement frequency before starting the capacitance measurement.

If the measurement frequency is not included in the list of default frequencies below, click the Advanced Options... button and set the measurement frequency on the Frequency area of the Advanced Options for CMU Calibration window.

Default frequencies:

1 k, 2 k, 5 k, 10 k, 20 k, 50 k, 100 k, 200 k, 500 k, 1 M, 1.2 M, 1.5 M, 2 M, 2.5 M, 2.7 M, 3 M, 3.2 M, 3.5 M, 3.7 M, 4 M, 4.2 M, 4.5 M, 5 MHz

[Device Under Test]

Flash memory cell

Open the Floating Gate, and connect the Control Gate to CMU Low and the other terminals to CMU High.

[Device Parameters]

Lg: Gate length

Wg: Gate width

Temp: Temperature

M: Number of cells connected in parallel. M=1 for the single cell.

[Test Parameters]

IntegTime: Integration time

FREQ: Measurement frequency

OscLevel: Measurement signal level

ControlGate: CMU connected between Control Gate and Substrate (CV sweep measurement)

VcsStart: DC bias start voltage

VcsStop: DC bias stop voltage

VcsStep: DC bias step voltage

[Extended Test Parameters]

HoldTime: Hold time

DelayTime: Delay time

[Measurement Parameters]

Parallel capacitance Cp

Conductance G

[User Function]

$PI=3.141592653589$

$D=G/(2*PI*FREQ*Cp)$

$Rp=1/G$

$Cs=(1+D^2)*Cp$

$X=-1/(2*PI*FREQ*Cs)$

$Rs=D*abs(X)$

$Z=sqrt(Rs^2+X^2)$

$Theta=atan(X/Rs)$

5 Memory

$CsPerCell=Cs/M$

$CpPerCell=Cp/M$

$Vcs=-Vsubs$

[X-Y Graph]

X axis: DC bias Vcs (LINEAR)

Y1 axis: Gate capacitance (parallel capacitance) Cp (LINEAR)

Y2 axis: Dissipation factor D (LINEAR)

Y3 axis: Conductance G (LINEAR)

[List Display]

Measurement frequency $Freq$

DC bias Vcs

Gate capacitance (parallel capacitance) Cp

Conductance G

Series capacitance Cs

Series resistance Rs

Parallel resistance Rp

Dissipation factor D

Reactance X

Impedance Z

Phase $Theta$

Series capacitance per cell $CsPerCell$

Parallel capacitance per cell $CpPerCell$

5.4 NandFlash2 Endurance 3devices: Repeatedly tests write/erase on a NAND-type flash memory cell, simultaneously using three devices (A.01.20)

[Supported Instruments]

B1500A

[Description]

Repeatedly tests write/erase on a NAND-type flash memory cell. Plots the number of writes/erases vs threshold voltage characteristic. Maximum three devices can be measured at once.

[Device Under Test]

NAND-type flash memory cell, 4 terminals x 3 devices

When some device is destroyed during write/erase, a desired voltage may not be applied to other devices.

[Required Modules and Accessories]

Agilent B2200A or B2201A switching matrix 1 unit

Agilent 81110A pulse generator (2-output, PGU1 and PGU2) 1 unit

GPIB cable

Connect 81110A, B2200A/B2201A and B1500A with a measuring cable and GPIB cable.

Set information on B1500A SMU channel's connection to the B2200A/B2201A input port properly on the Switching Matrix tab screen of the Configuration window.

Set information on 811100A output channel's connection to B2200A/B2201A input port properly in the Parameters area of PulseGate and PulseDrain fields. Set B2200A/B2201A input ports connected to the output channel of a gate pulse and drain pulse in these fields.

Set the output channel number of B2200A/B2201A connected to each terminal of a measured device properly in the Tr#Gate/Tr#Drain/Tr#Source/Tr#Subs field (# is an integer from 1 to 3) of the Test Parameters area.

[Device Parameters]

Lg: Gate length

Wg: Gate width

Temp: Temperature (deg)

IdMax: Drain current compliance

[Test Parameters]

IntegTime: Integration time

TotalWriteAndEraseCycles: Number of write/erase cycles

Tr1Gate - Tr3Gate: SWM Pin Assign setting for Gate of devices

Tr1Drain - Tr3Drain: SWM Pin Assign setting for Drain of devices

Tr1Source - Tr3Source: SWM Pin Assign setting for Source of devices

Tr1Subs - Tr3Subs: SWM Pin Assign setting for Subs of devices

PgAdd: GPIB address of pulse generator

PulseGate: SMU connected to Gate terminal

PulseDrain: SMU connected to Drain terminal

ErasePeriod: Write/Erase pulse period

EraseDelay: Write/Erase pulse delay

EraseWidth: Write/Erase pulse width

EraseLeadTime: Pulse leading edge transition time

EraseTrailTime: Pulse trailing edge transition time

Verase: Pulse voltage output level, High

BaseValue: Pulse voltage output level, Low

5 Memory

[Test Parameters for Vth Acquisition]

MeasGate: SMU connected to Gate terminal
MeasDrain: SMU connected to Drain terminal
MeasSource: SMU connected to Source terminal
VgStart: Sweep start voltage for Gate terminal
VgStop: Sweep stop voltage for Gate terminal
VgStep: Sweep step voltage for Gate terminal
Vd: Drain voltage
IgLimit: Gate current compliance
Id@Vth: Current determining the threshold voltage

[Extended Test Parameters for Vth Acquisition]

Vs: Source voltage
HoldTime: Hold time
DelayTime: Delay time
Vth_Min: Minimum Vth value for graph scale
Vth_Max: Maximum Vth value for graph scale
DrainMinRng1: Minimum range for drain current measurement on device 1
DrainMinRng2: Minimum range for drain current measurement on device 2
DrainMinRng3: Minimum range for drain current measurement on device 3

[Measurement Parameters]

[Measurement Parameters for Vth Acquisition after Write Operation]

Drain current: Idrain

[Measurement Parameters for Vth Acquisition after Erase Operation]

Drain current: Idrain

[Analysis Function]

[Analysis Function for Vth Acquisition after Write Operation]

Vth@Id=@L1X (X intercept of Line1)

[Analysis Function for Vth Acquisition after Erase Operation]

Vth@Id=@L1X (X intercept of Line1)

[Auto Analysis]

[Auto Analysis for Vth Acquisition after Write Operation]

Line1: Idrain=X intercept of Id@Vth

[Auto Analysis for Vth Acquisition after Erase Operation]

Line1: Idrain=X intercept of Id@Vth

[X-Y Plot]

[X-Y Plot for Vth Acquisition after Write Operation]

X axis: Gate voltage Vgate (LINEAR)
Y1 axis: Drain current Idrain (LOG)

[X-Y Plot for Vth Acquisition after Erase Operation]

X axis: Gate voltage Vgate (LINEAR)
Y1 axis: Drain current Idrain (LOG)

[List Display]

[List Display for Vth Acquisition after Write Operation]

Gate voltage Vgate
Drain current Idrain

[List Display for Vth Acquisition after Erase Operation]

Gate voltage Vgate
Drain current Idrain

[Test Output: X-Y Graph]

X axis: Number of write/erase cycles CycleList (LOG)
Y1 axis: Vth value after write operation on device 1 Dev1_VthWrittenList (LINEAR)
Y2 axis: Vth value after write operation on device 2 Dev2_VthWrittenList (LINEAR)
Y3 axis: Vth value after write operation on device 3 Dev3_VthWrittenList (LINEAR)
Y4 axis: Vth value after erase operation on device 1 Dev1_VthErasedList (LINEAR)
Y5 axis: Vth value after erase operation on device 2 Dev2_VthErasedList (LINEAR)
Y6 axis: Vth value after erase operation on device 3 Dev3_VthErasedList (LINEAR)

[Test Output: List Display]

Number of write/erase cycles CycleList
Vth value after write operation on device 1 Dev1_VthWrittenList
Vth value after write operation on device 2 Dev2_VthWrittenList
Vth value after write operation on device 3 Dev3_VthWrittenList
Vth value after erase operation on device 1 Dev1_VthErasedList
Vth value after erase operation on device 2 Dev2_VthErasedList
Vth value after erase operation on device 3 Dev3_VthErasedList

[Test Setup Details]

Refer to "NandFlash2 IV-Write-IV" and "NandFlash2 IV-Erase-IV."

5 Memory

5.5 *NandFlash2 Endurance: NAND flash memory cell endurance test (A.01.20)*

[Supported Instruments]

B1500A

[Description]

Performs the endurance test for the NAND type flash memory cell and plots the number of write/erase operation vs threshold voltage characteristics.

[Device Under Test]

NAND-type flash memory cell

Connect the Control Gate to the ASU1 Output, and the Drain to the ASU2 Output.

Open the Floating Gate, and connect the other terminals to the ASU3 Output.

[Required Modules and Accessories]

Agilent 81110A pulse generator (2-output, PGU1 and PGU2) 1 unit

HRSMU/ASU 3 sets (ASU1, ASU2, and ASU3)

ASU1 connections: Output: Control Gate, SMU: HRSMU, AUX: PGU1

ASU2 connections: Output: Drain, SMU: HRSMU, AUX: PGU2

ASU3 connections: Output: Source and Substrate, SMU: HRSMU, AUX: PGU2

Setting of ASU I/O Path, ASU tab, Configuration window: AUX

[Device Parameters]

Lg: Gate length

Wg: Gate width

Temp: Temperature

IdMax: Drain current compliance

[Test Parameters]

Gate: SMU connected to Gate terminal, primary sweep voltage output

Drain: SMU connected to Drain terminal, constant voltage output

Source: SMU connected to Source and Substrate terminals, constant voltage output

VgStart: Sweep start voltage for Gate terminal

VgStop: Sweep stop voltage for Gate terminal

VgStep: Sweep step voltage for Gate terminal

Vd: Drain voltage

Id@Vth: Drain current to decide the Vth

IntegTime: Integration time

TotalWriteAndEraseCycles: Total number of write/erase operation

WritePulsePeriod: Write pulse period

WritePulseDelay: Write pulse delay

WritePulseWidth: Write pulse width

WriteLeadingTime: Write pulse leading edge transition time

WriteTrailingTime: Write pulse trailing edge transition time

Vwrite: Write pulse output level

ErasePulsePeriod: Erase pulse period

ErasePulseDelay: Erase pulse delay

ErasePulseWidth: Erase pulse width

EraseLeadingTime: Erase pulse leading edge transition time

EraseTrailingTime: Erase pulse trailing edge transition time

Verase: Erase pulse output level

[Extended Test Parameters]

Vs: Source voltage
IgLimit: Gate current compliance
HoldTime: Hold time
DelayTime: Delay time
PgAdd: GPIB address of pulse generator
BaseValue: Pulse base value
NoOfPulse: Number of output pulses

[Test Output: X-Y Graph]

X axis: Number of write/erase operation (LOG)
Y1 axis: Threshold voltage after write VthWrittenList (LINEAR)
Y2 axis: Threshold voltage after erase VthErasedList (LINEAR)

[Test Setup Details]

See NandFlash2 IV-Write-IV and NandFlash2 IV-Erase-IV.

5 Memory

5.6 *NandFlash2 IV-Erase-IV: NAND flash memory cell Id-Vg, Erase, Id-Vg (A.01.20)*

[Supported Instruments]

B1500A

[Description]

Measures the Id-Vg characteristics of NAND-type flash memory cell, performs the data erase operation, measures the Id-Vg characteristics again, and plots the both Id-Vg characteristics on a graph. Uses pulse generator (2-output) 1 unit and HRSMU/ASU 2 sets.

Before the Id-Vg measurements, the initial pulse will be applied to the device under test.

[Device Under Test]

NAND-type flash memory cell

Connect the Control Gate to a SMU and the Drain to the ASU1 Output.

Open the Floating Gate. And connect the other terminals to the ASU2 Output.

[Required Modules and Accessories]

Agilent 81110A pulse generator (2-output, PGU1 and PGU2) 1 unit

HRSMU/ASU 2 sets (ASU1 and ASU2)

ASU1 connections: Output: Drain, SMU: HRSMU, AUX: PGU1

ASU2 connections: Output: Source and Substrate, SMU: HRSMU, AUX: PGU1

Setting of ASU I/O Path, ASU tab, Configuration window: AUX

PGU1 is connected to keep the setup for the data write operation.

[Device Parameters]

Lg: Gate length

Wg: Gate width

Temp: Temperature

IdMax: Drain current compliance

[Test Parameters]

IntegTime: Integration time

Gate: SMU connected to Gate terminal, primary sweep voltage output

Drain: SMU connected to Drain terminal, constant voltage output

VgStart: Sweep start voltage for Gate terminal

VgStop: Sweep stop voltage for Gate terminal

VgStep: Sweep step voltage for Gate terminal

Vd: Drain voltage

Id@Vth: Drain current to decide the Vth

Source: SMU connected to Source and Substrate terminals, constant voltage output

PulsePeriod: Erase pulse period

PulseDelay: Erase pulse delay

PulseWidth: Erase pulse width

LeadingTime: Pulse leading edge transition time

TrailingTime: Pulse trailing edge transition time

Verase: Erase pulse output level

[Extended Test Parameters]

IgLimit: Gate current compliance

HoldTime: Hold time

DelayTime: Delay time
BaseValue: Erase pulse base value
PgAdd: GPIB address of pulse generator
NoOfPulse: Number of output pulses for the erase operation

[Initial pulse setup parameters]

Pulse period Period2=50 s
Pulse delay Delay2=0 s
Pulse duty cycle Dcyc2=50 %
Pulse output level Level2=0 V
Pulse base value Base2=200 mV
Number of output pulses TrigCount=1

The parameters are defined in the ForcePG2 setup of the Test Contents, and can be changed by using the Test Definition editor.

[Measurement Parameters]

Drain current Idrain (defined in Id-Vg_Initial and Id-Vg_Erased setup)

[User Function]

IdrainPerWg=Idrain/Wg (defined in Id-Vg_Initial and Id-Vg_Erased setup)

[Analysis Function]

VthBefore=@L1X (X intercept of Line1, defined in Id-Vg_Initial setup)
VthAfter=@L1X (X intercept of Line1, defined in Id-Vg_Erased setup)

[Auto Analysis]

Line1: Vertical line for Y1 at Idrain=Id@Vth

[Test Output: X-Y Graph]

X axis: Gate voltage VgateList (LINEAR)
Y1 axis: Drain current before Erase operation IdInitialList (LOG)
Y2 axis: Drain current after Erase operation IdErasedList (LOG)

[Test Output: Parameters]

Threshold voltage before Erase operation VthInitial
Threshold voltage after Erase operation VthErased

5 Memory

5.7 *NandFlash2 IV-Write-IV: NAND flash memory cell Id-Vg, Write, Id-Vg (A.01.20)*

[Supported Instruments]

B1500A

[Description]

Measures the Id-Vg characteristics of NAND-type flash memory cell, performs the data write operation, measures the Id-Vg characteristics again, and plots the both Id-Vg characteristics on a graph. Uses pulse generator (2-output) 1 unit and HRSMU/ASU 1 set.

Before the Id-Vg measurements, the initial pulse will be applied to the device under test.

[Device Under Test]

NAND-type flash memory cell

Connect the Control Gate to the ASU Output, and the Drain to a SMU.

Open the Floating Gate. And connect the other terminals to a SMU.

[Required Modules and Accessories]

Agilent 81110A pulse generator (2-output, PGU1 and PGU2) 1 unit

HRSMU/ASU 1 set

ASU connections: Output: Control Gate, SMU: HRSMU, AUX: PGU1

Setting of ASU I/O Path, ASU tab, Configuration window: AUX

[Device Parameters]

Lg: Gate length

Wg: Gate width

Temp: Temperature

IdMax: Drain current compliance

[Test Parameters]

IntegTime: Integration time

Gate: SMU connected to Gate terminal, primary sweep voltage output

Drain: SMU connected to Drain terminal, constant voltage output

VgStart: Sweep start voltage for Gate terminal

VgStop: Sweep stop voltage for Gate terminal

VgStep: Sweep step voltage for Gate terminal

Vd: Drain voltage

Id@Vth: Drain current to decide the Vth

Source: SMU connected to Source and Substrate terminals, constant voltage output

PulsePeriod: Write pulse period

PulseDelay: Write pulse delay

PulseWidth: Write pulse width

LeadingTime: Pulse leading edge transition time

TrailingTime: Pulse trailing edge transition time

Vwrite: Write pulse output level

[Extended Test Parameters]

IgLimit: Gate current compliance

HoldTime: Hold time

DelayTime: Delay time

BaseValue: Write pulse base value

PgAdd: GPIB address of pulse generator

NoOfPulse: Number of output pulses for the write operation

[Initial pulse setup parameters]

Pulse period Period2=50 s

Pulse delay Delay2=0 s

Pulse duty cycle Dcyc2=50 %

Pulse output level Level2=0 V

Pulse base value Base2=200 mV

Number of output pulses TrigCount=1

The parameters are defined in the ForcePG2 setup of the Test Contents, and can be changed by using the Test Definition editor.

[Measurement Parameters]

Drain current Idrain (defined in Id-Vg_Initial and Id-Vg_Written setup)

[User Function]

IdrainPerWg=Idrain/Wg (defined in Id-Vg_Initial and Id-Vg_Written setup)

[Analysis Function]

VthBefore=@L1X (X intercept of Line1, defined in Id-Vg_Initial setup)

VthAfter=@L1X (X intercept of Line1, defined in Id-Vg_Written setup)

[Auto Analysis]

Line1: Vertical line for Y1 at Idrain=Id@Vth

[Test Output: X-Y Graph]

X axis: Gate voltage VgateList (LINEAR)

Y1 axis: Drain current before Write operation IdInitialList (LOG)

Y2 axis: Drain current after Write operation IdWrittenList (LOG)

[Test Output: Parameters]

Threshold voltage before Write operation VthInitial

Threshold voltage after Write operation VthWritten

5 Memory

5.8 *NandFlash2 Retention(ErasedCell): NAND flash memory cell Data retention test after Erase (A.01.20)*

[Supported Instruments]

B1500A

[Description]

Performs the data retention test for the NAND type flash memory cell after the erase operation, and plots the accumulated time vs threshold voltage characteristics. The test is performed as follows.

1. Applies the erase pulse.
2. Measures the Id-Vg characteristics, and extracts the threshold voltage (Vth).
3. If the accumulated time is 100 seconds or less:
Performs the drain current sampling measurement, 10 seconds in 1 second step.
After the sampling measurement, measures the Id-Vg characteristics and extracts Vth.
4. If the accumulated time is more than 100 seconds:
Performs the drain current sampling measurement, 100 seconds in 10 seconds step.
After the sampling measurement, measures the Id-Vg characteristics and extracts Vth.
5. Repeats 3 or 4 until that the accumulated time overs the specified TotalRetentionTime.
The available TotalRetentionTime value is 10 to 10000 seconds.

[Device Under Test]

NAND-type flash memory cell

Connect the Source and Substrate to the ASU1 Output, and the Drain to the ASU2 Output.
Open the Floating Gate, and connect the other terminals to the PGU2 output terminal.

[Required Modules and Accessories]

Agilent 81110A pulse generator (2-output, PGU1 and PGU2) 1 unit
HRSMU/ASU 2 sets (ASU1 and ASU2)

ASU1 connections: Output: Source and Substrate, SMU: HRSMU, AUX: PGU1

ASU2 connections: Output: Drain, SMU: HRSMU, AUX: PGU1

Setting of ASU I/O Path, ASU tab, Configuration window: AUX

PGU1 is connected to keep the setup for the data write operation.

[Device Parameters]

Lg: Gate length

Wg: Gate width

Temp: Temperature

IdMax: Drain current compliance

[Test Parameters]

Gate: SMU connected to Gate terminal, primary sweep voltage output

Drain: SMU connected to Drain terminal, constant voltage output

Source: SMU connected to Source and Substrate terminals, constant voltage output

VgStart: Sweep start voltage for Gate terminal

VgStop: Sweep stop voltage for Gate terminal

VgStep: Sweep step voltage for Gate terminal

Vd: Drain voltage

Id@Vth: Drain current to decide the Vth

IntegTime: Integration time

PulsePeriod: Erase pulse period

PulseDelay: Erase pulse delay

PulseWidth: Erase pulse width
Verase: Erase pulse output level
LeadingTime: Pulse leading edge transition time
TrailingTime: Pulse trailing edge transition time
TotalRetentionTime: Time to continue the test. 10 to 10000 seconds.

[Extended Test Parameters]

IgLimit: Gate current compliance
HoldTime: Hold time
DelayTime: Delay time
BaseValue: Erase pulse base value
PgAdd: GPIB address of pulse generator
NoOfPulse: Number of output pulses for the erase operation

[Test Output: X-Y Graph]

X axis: Time TimeList (LOG)
Y1 axis: Threshold voltage VthList (LINEAR)

[Test Setup Details]

See NandFlash2 IV-Erase-IV.

5 Memory

5.9 *NandFlash2 Retention(WrittenCell): NAND flash memory cell Data retention test after Write (A.01.20)*

[Supported Instruments]

B1500A

[Description]

Performs the data retention test for the NAND type flash memory cell after the write operation, and plots the accumulated time vs threshold voltage characteristics. The test is performed as follows.

1. Applies the write pulse.
2. Measures the Id-Vg characteristics, and extracts the threshold voltage (Vth).
3. If the accumulated time is 100 seconds or less:
Performs the drain current sampling measurement, 10 seconds in 1 second step.
After the sampling measurement, measures the Id-Vg characteristics and extracts Vth.
4. If the accumulated time is more than 100 seconds:
Performs the drain current sampling measurement, 100 seconds in 10 seconds step.
After the sampling measurement, measures the Id-Vg characteristics and extracts Vth.
5. Repeats 3 or 4 until that the accumulated time overs the specified TotalRetentionTime.
The available TotalRetentionTime value is 10 to 10000 seconds.

[Device Under Test]

NAND-type flash memory cell

Connect the Control Gate to the ASU Output, and the Drain to a SMU.

Open the Floating Gate, and connect the other terminals to a SMU.

[Required Modules and Accessories]

Agilent 81110A pulse generator (2-output, PGU1 and PGU2) 1 unit

HRSMU/ASU 1 set

ASU connections: Output: Control Gate, SMU: HRSMU, AUX: PGU1

Setting of ASU I/O Path, ASU tab, Configuration window: AUX

[Device Parameters]

Lg: Gate length

Wg: Gate width

Temp: Temperature

IdMax: Drain current compliance

[Test Parameters]

Gate: SMU connected to Gate terminal, primary sweep voltage output

Drain: SMU connected to Drain terminal, constant voltage output

Source: SMU connected to Source and Substrate terminals, constant voltage output

VgStart: Sweep start voltage for Gate terminal

VgStop: Sweep stop voltage for Gate terminal

VgStep: Sweep step voltage for Gate terminal

Vd: Drain voltage

Id@Vth: Drain current to decide the Vth

IntegTime: Integration time

PulsePeriod: Write pulse period

PulseDelay: Write pulse delay

PulseWidth: Write pulse width

Vwrite: Write pulse output level

LeadingTime: Pulse leading edge transition time
TrailingTime: Pulse trailing edge transition time
TotalRetentionTime: Time to continue the test. 10 to 10000 seconds.

[Extended Test Parameters]

IgLimit: Gate current compliance
HoldTime: Hold time
DelayTime: Delay time
PgAdd: GPIB address of pulse generator
BaseValue: Write pulse base value
NoOfPulse: Number of output pulses for the write operation

[Test Output: X-Y Graph]

X axis: Time TimeList (LOG)
Y1 axis: Threshold voltage VthList (LINEAR)

[Test Setup Details]

See NandFlash2 IV-Write-IV.

5 Memory

5.10 NandFlash2 Vth(ErasingTimeDependence): NAND flash memory cell erasing time dependence test (A.01.20)

[Supported Instruments]

B1500A

[Description]

Performs the erasing time dependence test of the NAND-type flash memory cell, and plots the accumulated erasing time (accumulated pulse width) vs threshold voltage characteristics.

[Device Under Test]

NAND-type flash memory cell

Connect the Control Gate to a SMU, and the Drain to the ASU2 Output.

Open the Floating Gate, and connect the other terminals to the ASU1 Output.

[Required Modules and Accessories]

Agilent 81110A pulse generator (2-output, PGU1 and PGU2) 1 unit

HRSMU/ASU 2 sets (ASU1 and ASU2)

ASU1 connections: Output: Source and Substrate, SMU: HRSMU, AUX: PGU1

ASU2 connections: Output: Drain, SMU: HRSMU, AUX: PGU1

Setting of ASU I/O Path, ASU tab, Configuration window: AUX

[Device Parameters]

Lg: Gate length

Wg: Gate width

Temp: Temperature

IdMax: Drain current compliance

[Test Parameters]

Gate: SMU connected to Gate terminal, primary sweep voltage output

Drain: SMU connected to Drain terminal, constant voltage output

Source: SMU connected to Source terminal, constant voltage output

VgStart: Sweep start voltage for Gate terminal

VgStop: Sweep stop voltage for Gate terminal

VgStep: Sweep step voltage for Gate terminal

Vd: Drain voltage

Vs: Source voltage

Id@Vth: Drain current to decide the Vth

IntegTime: Integration time

PulsePeriod: Erase pulse period

PulseDelay: Erase pulse delay

PulseWidth: Total accumulated pulse width

CheckNoOfTimes: Number of Vth measurement operation

Verase: Erase pulse output level

LeadingTime: Pulse leading edge transition time

TrailingTime: Pulse trailing edge transition time

[Extended Test Parameter]

IgLimit: Gate current compliance

HoldTime: Hold time

DelayTime: Delay time

BaseValue: Erase pulse base value

PgAdd: GPIB address of pulse generator
NoOfPulse: Number of output pulses for the erase operation

[Measurement Parameters]

Drain current Idrain

[Analysis Function]

Vth=@L1X (X intercept of Line1)

[Auto Analysis]

Line1: Vertical line for Y1 at Idrain=Id@Vth

[Test Output: X-Y Graph]

X axis: Accumulated erasing pulse width EraseTimeList (LOG)

Y1 axis: Threshold voltage Vth (LINEAR)

5 Memory

5.11 NandFlash2 Vth(WritingTimeDependence): NAND flash memory cell writing time dependence test (A.01.20)

[Supported Instruments]

B1500A

[Description]

Performs the writing time dependence test of the NAND-type flash memory cell, and plots the accumulated writing time (accumulated pulse width) vs threshold voltage characteristics.

[Device Under Test]

NAND-type flash memory cell

Connect the Control Gate to the ASU Output, and the Drain to a SMU.

Open the Floating Gate, and connect the other terminals to a SMU.

[Required Modules and Accessories]

Agilent 81110A pulse generator (2-output, PGU1 and PGU2) 1 unit

HRSMU/ASU 1 set

ASU connections: Output: Control Gate, SMU: HRSMU, AUX: PGU1

Setting of ASU I/O Path, ASU tab, Configuration window: AUX

[Device Parameters]

Lg: Gate length

Wg: Gate width

Temp: Temperature

IdMax: Drain current compliance

[Test Parameters]

Gate: SMU connected to Gate terminal, primary sweep voltage output

Drain: SMU connected to Drain terminal, constant voltage output

Source: SMU connected to Source terminal, constant voltage output

VgStart: Sweep start voltage for Gate terminal

VgStop: Sweep stop voltage for Gate terminal

VgStep: Sweep step voltage for Gate terminal

Vd: Drain voltage

Vs: Source voltage

Id@Vth: Drain current to decide the Vth

IntegTime: Integration time

PulsePeriod: Write pulse period

PulseDelay: Write pulse delay

PulseWidth: Total accumulated pulse width

CheckNoOfTimes: Number of Vth measurement operation

Vwrite: Write pulse output level

LeadingTime: Pulse leading edge transition time

TrailingTime: Pulse trailing edge transition time

[Extended Test Parameter]

IgLimit: Gate current compliance

HoldTime: Hold time

DelayTime: Delay time

BaseValue: Write pulse base value

PgAdd: GPIB address of pulse generator

NoOfPulse: Number of output pulses for the write operation

[Measurement Parameters]

Drain current Idrain

[Analysis Function]

Vth=@L1X (X intercept of Line1)

[Auto Analysis]

Line1: Vertical line for Y1 at Idrain=Id@Vth

[Test Output: X-Y Graph]

X axis: Accumulated writing pulse width WriteTimeList (LOG)

Y1 axis: Threshold voltage Vth (LINEAR)

5 Memory

5.12 NandFlash2 WordDisturb(ErasedCell): NAND flash memory cell erase-disturb test (A.01.20)

[Supported Instruments]

B1500A

[Description]

Performs the erase-disturb test of the NAND-type flash memory cell, and plots the accumulated stress time vs threshold voltage characteristics.

[Device Under Test]

NAND-type flash memory cell

Connect the Control Gate to the ASU1 Output, and the Drain to the ASU2 Output.

Open the Floating Gate, and connect the other terminals to the ASU3 Output.

[Required Modules and Accessories]

Agilent 81110A pulse generator (2-output, PGU1 and PGU2) 1 unit

HRSMU/ASU 3 sets (ASU1, ASU2, and ASU3)

ASU1 connections: Output: Control Gate, SMU: HRSMU, AUX: PGU1

ASU2 connections: Output: Drain, SMU: HRSMU, AUX: PGU2

ASU3 connections: Output: Source and Substrate, SMU: HRSMU, AUX: PGU2

Setting of ASU I/O Path, ASU tab, Configuration window: AUX

[Device Parameters]

Lg: Gate length

Wg: Gate width

Temp: Temperature

IdMax: Drain current compliance

[Test Parameters]

Gate: SMU connected to Gate terminal, primary sweep voltage output

Drain: SMU connected to Drain terminal, constant voltage output

Source: SMU connected to Source terminal, constant voltage output

VgStart: Sweep start voltage for Gate terminal

VgStop: Sweep stop voltage for Gate terminal

VgStep: Sweep step voltage for Gate terminal

Vd: Drain voltage

Vs: Source voltage

Id@Vth: Drain current to decide the Vth

IntegTime: Integration time

TotalStressTime: Total accumulated stress time

CheckNoOfTimes: Number of Vth measurement operation

PulsePeriod: Erase pulse period

PulseDelay: Erase pulse delay

PulseWidth: Erase pulse width

Verase: Erase pulse output level

LeadingTime: Pulse leading edge transition time

TrailingTime: Pulse trailing edge transition time

[Extended Test Parameter]

IgLimit: Gate current compliance

HoldTime: Hold time

DelayTime: Delay time
BaseValue: Erase pulse base value
PgAdd: GPIB address of pulse generator
NoOfPulse: Number of output pulses for the erase operation

[Measurement Parameters]

Drain current Idrain

[Analysis Function]

Vth=@L1X (X intercept of Line1)

[Auto Analysis]

Line1: Vertical line for Y1 at Idrain=Id@Vth

[Test Output: X-Y Graph]

X axis: Accumulated stress time StressTimeList (LOG)

Y1 axis: Threshold voltage Vth (LINEAR)

5 Memory

5.13 NandFlash2 WordDisturb(WrittenCell): NAND flash memory cell read-disturb test (A.01.20)

[Supported Instruments]

B1500A

[Description]

Performs the read-disturb test of the NAND-type flash memory cell, and plots the accumulated stress time vs threshold voltage characteristics.

[Device Under Test]

NAND-type flash memory cell

Connect the Control Gate to the ASU Output, and the Drain to a SMU.

Open the Floating Gate, and connect the other terminals to a SMU.

[Required Modules and Accessories]

Agilent 81110A pulse generator (2-output, PGU1 and PGU2) 1 unit

HRSMU/ASU 1 set

ASU connections: Output: Control Gate, SMU: HRSMU, AUX: PGU1

Setting of ASU I/O Path, ASU tab, Configuration window: AUX

[Device Parameters]

Lg: Gate length

Wg: Gate width

Temp: Temperature

IdMax: Drain current compliance

[Test Parameters]

Gate: SMU connected to Gate terminal, primary sweep voltage output

Drain: SMU connected to Drain terminal, constant voltage output

Source: SMU connected to Source terminal, constant voltage output

VgStart: Sweep start voltage for Gate terminal

VgStop: Sweep stop voltage for Gate terminal

VgStep: Sweep step voltage for Gate terminal

Vd: Drain voltage

Vs: Source voltage

Id@Vth: Drain current to decide the Vth

IntegTime: Integration time

TotalStressTime: Total accumulated stress time

CheckNoOfTimes: Number of Vth measurement operation

PulsePeriod: Write pulse period

PulseDelay: Write pulse delay

PulseWidth: Write pulse width

Vwrite: Write pulse output level

LeadingTime: Pulse leading edge transition time

TrailingTime: Pulse trailing edge transition time

[Extended Test Parameter]

IgLimit: Gate current compliance

HoldTime: Hold time

DelayTime: Delay time

BaseValue: Write pulse base value

PgAdd: GPIB address of pulse generator
NoOfPulse: Number of output pulses for the write operation

[Measurement Parameters]

Drain current Idrain

[Analysis Function]

Vth=@L1X (X intercept of Line1)

[Auto Analysis]

Line1: Vertical line for Y1 at Idrain=Id@Vth

[Test Output: X-Y Graph]

X axis: Accumulated stress time StressTimeList (LOG)

Y1 axis: Threshold voltage Vth (LINEAR)

5 Memory

6 Mixed Signal

1. BJT Varactor CV Mismatch: BJT Varactor capacitance CV characteristics mismatch (A.01.11)
2. Diff-R Mismatch: Diffusion resistor R-I characteristics mismatch, Kelvin conneciton (A.01.11)
3. Diode IV Fwd Mismatch: Diode forward bias characteristics mismatch (A.01.20)
4. Diode IV Rev Mismatch: Diode reverse bias characteristics mismatch (A.01.20)
5. G-Plot ConstVce Mismatch: Gummel characteristics mismatch, Vce=Const (A.01.20)
6. G-Plot ConstVce Mismatch[3]: Gummel characteristics mismatch, Vce=Const, 3-terminal (A.01.20)
7. G-Plot Vbc=0V Mismatch: Gummel characteristics mismatch, Vbc=0 V (A.01.20)
8. G-Plot Vbc=0V Mismatch[3]: Gummel characteristics mismatch, Vbc=0, 3-terminal (A.01.20)
9. Ic-Vc Ib Mismatch: Ic-Vce characteristics mismatch, Ib sweep (A.01.20)
10. Ic-Vc Ib Mismatch[3]: Ic-Vce characteristics mismatch, Ib sweep, 3-terminal (A.01.20)
11. Ic-Vc Vb Mismatch: Ic-Vce characteristics mismatch, Vb sweep (A.01.20)
12. Ic-Vc Vb Mismatch[3]: Ic-Vce characteristics mismatch, Vb sweep, 3-terminal (A.01.20)
13. Id-Vd Mismatch: Id-Vd characteristics mismatch (A.01.20)
14. Id-Vd Mismatch[3]: Id-Vd characteristics mismatch, 3-terminal (A.01.20)
15. Id-Vg Mismatch: Id-Vg characteristics mismatch (A.01.20)
16. Id-Vd Mismatch[3]: Id-Vd characteristics mismatch, 3-terminal (A.01.20)
17. MIM CV Mismatch: MIM capacitor C-V characteristics mismatch (A.01.11)
18. MOS Varactor CV Mismatch: MOS Varactor capacitance CV characteristics mismatch (A.01.11)
19. Poly-R Mismatch: Resistor R-I characteristics mismatch, Kelvin connection (A.01.11)

6.1 BJT Varactor CV Mismatch: BJT Varactor capacitance CV characteristics mismatch (A.01.11)

[Supported Instruments]

B1500A

[Description]

Measures the BJT varactor capacitance (C-Vce characteristics) of device A, and measures the C-Vce characteristics of device B. After that, calculates the differences between capacitance values by using the following formula, and plots the results.

$\Delta C_p = (C_{pBList} - C_{pAList}) / C_{pAList} * 100$ for parallel capacitance

$\Delta C_s = (C_{sBList} - C_{sAList}) / C_{sAList} * 100$ for series capacitance

For a more accurate measurement, perform correction data measurement at the measurement frequency before starting the capacitance measurement.

If the measurement frequency is not included in the list of default frequencies below, click the Advanced Options... button and set the measurement frequency on the Frequency area of the Advanced Options for CMU Calibration window.

Default frequencies:

1 k, 2 k, 5 k, 10 k, 20 k, 50 k, 100 k, 200 k, 500 k, 1 M, 1.2 M, 1.5 M, 2 M, 2.5 M, 2.7 M, 3 M, 3.2 M, 3.5 M, 3.7 M, 4 M, 4.2 M, 4.5 M, 5 MHz

[Device Under Test]

Bipolar junction transistor, 4 terminals, 2 ea.

Connect Base to the CMU Low, Collector to the CMU High, and the other terminals to the GNDU.

[Device Parameters]

Polarity: NPN (CMU forces the specified value) or PNP (CMU forces the negative specified value).

Lb: Base length

Wb: Base width

Temp: Temperature

[Test Parameters]

IntegTime: Integration time

FREQ: Measurement frequency

OscLevel: Measurement signal level

Collector: CMU connected between Collector and Base (CV sweep measurement)

VcbStart: DC bias start voltage

VcbStop: DC bias stop voltage

VcbStep: DC bias step voltage

[Extended Test Parameters]

HoldTime: Hold time

DelayTime: Delay time

[Measurement Parameters]

Parallel capacitance Cp

Conductance G

[User Function]

To specify the device, A or B is added to the actual variable names.

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PI=3.141592653589
Dval=Gval/(2*PI*FREQ*Cpval)
Rpval=1/Gval
Csval=(1+Dval^2)*Cpval
Xval=-1/(2*PI*FREQ*Csval)
Rsval=Dval*abs(Xval)
Zval=sqrt(Rsval^2+Xval^2)
Thetaval=atan(Xval/Rsval)
Vceval=Vcollector

[X-Y Graph]

To specify the device, A or B is added to the actual variable names.

X axis: Collector-Emitter voltage Vceval (LINEAR)

Y1 axis: Collector capacitance (parallel capacitance) Cpval (LINEAR)

Y2 axis: Conductance Gval (LINEAR)

[List Display]

To specify the device, A or B is added to the actual variable names.

Collector-Emitter voltage Vceval

Parallel capacitance Cpval

Conductance Gval

Series capacitance Csval

Series resistance Rsval

Parallel resistance Rpval

Dissipation factor Dval

Reactance Xval

Impedance Zval

Phase Thetaval

[Test Output: X-Y Graph]

X axis: Collector-Emitter voltage VceList (LINEAR)

Y1 axis: Collector capacitance (parallel capacitance) CpAList (LINEAR)

Y2 axis: Collector capacitance (parallel capacitance) CpBList (LINEAR)

Y3 axis: Differences between Cp DeltaCp (LINEAR)

6.2 *Diff-R Mismatch: Diffusion resistor R-I characteristics mismatch, Kelvin connecton (A.01.11)*

[Supported Instruments]

B1500A

[Description]

Measures the resistance vs input current characteristics of diffusion resistors, and plots the differences between the devices.

[Device Under Test]

Resistor, 2 terminals, 2 ea.
with substrate

[Device Parameters]

Polarity: Ntype (SMUs force the specified value) or Ptype (SMUs force the negative specified value).
L: Resistor length
W: Resistor width
Temp: Temperature

[Test Parameters]

IntegTime: Integration Time
Port1: SMU connected to device A high terminal, primary sweep current output
Port2: SMU connected to device B high terminal, synchronous sweep current output
I1Start: Port1/Port2 sweep start current
I1Stop: Port1/Port2 sweep stop current
I1Step: Port1/Port2 sweep step current
Port3: SMU connected to device A/B low terminal, constant voltage output
Subs: SMU connected to Substrate, constant voltage output
VM1: SMU connected to device A high terminal, constant current output
VM2: SMU connected to device A low terminal, constant current output
VM3: SMU connected to device B high terminal, constant current output
VM4: SMU connected to device B low terminal, constant current output

[Extended Test Parameters]

IM1: VM1 output current
IM2: VM2 output current
IM3: VM3 output current
IM4: VM4 output current
V3: Port3 output voltage
Vsubs: Substrate voltage
V1Limit: Port1 voltage compliance
VM1Limit: VM1 voltage compliance
I3Limit: Port3 current compliance
IsubsLimit: Substrate current compliance
HoldTime: Hold time
DelayTime: Deley time

[Measurement Parameters]

Device A input current Iport1
Device B input current Iport2
Device A terminal voltage Vvm1, Vvm2
Device B terminal voltage Vvm3, Vvm4

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[User Function]

$$\Delta V_A = V_{vm1} - V_{vm2}$$

$$\Delta V_B = V_{vm3} - V_{vm4}$$

$$R_A = \Delta V_A / I_{port1}$$

$$R_B = \Delta V_B / I_{port2}$$

$$R_{sheet_A} = R_A / (W/L)$$

$$R_{sheet_B} = R_B / (W/L)$$

$$\Delta R = (R_A - R_B) / R_A * 100$$

[X-Y Plot]

X axis: Device input current Iport1 (LINEAR)

Y1 axis: Device A voltage between terminals DeltaV_A (LINEAR)

Y2 axis: Device B voltage between terminals DeltaV_B (LINEAR)

Y3 axis: Device A resistance R_A (LINEAR)

Y4 axis: Device A resistance R_B (LINEAR)

Y5 axis: Rate-of-change between R_A and R_B Delta_R (LINEAR)

6.3 Diode IV Fwd Mismatch: Diode forward bias characteristics mismatch (A.01.20)

[Supported Instruments]

B1500A

[Description]

Measures the forward bias anode voltage vs anode current characteristics, and plots the differences between the devices.

[Device Under Test]

Diode, 2 ea.

[Device Parameters]

L: Junction length

W: Junction width

Temp: Temperature

IMax: Current compliance

[Test Parameters]

IntegTime: Integration time

AnodeA: SMU connected to the device A Anode terminal, primary sweep voltage output

AnodeB: SMU connected to the device B Anode terminal, synchronous sweep voltage output

VanodeStart: Sweep start voltage for Anode terminal

VanodeStop: Sweep stop voltage for Anode terminal

VanodeStep: Sweep step voltage for Anode terminal

Cathode: SMU connected to Cathode terminal, constant voltage output

[Extended Test Parameters]

Vcathode: Cathode voltage

HoldTime: Hold time

DelayTime: Delay time

AnodeMinRng: Minimum range for the anode current measurement

[Measurement Parameters]

Anode current IanodeA, IanodeB

[User Function]

$\Delta_I_{anode} = (I_{anodeA} - I_{anodeB}) / I_{anodeA} * 100$

[X-Y Plot]

X axis: Anode voltage VanodeA (LINEAR)

Y1 axis: Anode current IanodeA (LINEAR)

Y2 axis: Anode current IanodeB (LINEAR)

Y3 axis: Differences between anode current Δ_I_{anode} (LINEAR)

6 Mixed Signal

6.4 Diode IV Rev Mismatch: Diode reverse bias characteristics mismatch (A.01.20)

[Supported Instruments]

B1500A

[Description]

Measures the reverse bias anode voltage vs anode current characteristics, and plots the differences between the devices.

[Device Under Test]

Diode, 2 ea.

[Device Parameters]

L: Junction length

W: Junction width

Temp: Temperature

[Test Parameters]

IntegTime: Integration time

AnodeA: SMU connected to the device A Anode terminal, primary sweep voltage output

AnodeB: SMU connected to the device B Anode terminal, synchronous sweep voltage output

VanodeStart: Sweep start voltage for Anode terminal

VanodeStop: Sweep stop voltage for Anode terminal

VanodeStep: Sweep step voltage for Anode terminal

IanodeLimit: Anode current compliance

Cathode: SMU connected to Cathode terminal, constant voltage output

[Extended Test Parameters]

Vcathode: Cathode voltage

HoldTime: Hold time

DelayTime: Delay time

AnodeMinRng: Minimum range for the anode current measurement

[Measurement Parameters]

Anode current IanodeA, IanodeB

[User Function]

$\Delta_I_{anode} = (I_{anodeA} - I_{anodeB}) / I_{anodeA} * 100$

[X-Y Plot]

X axis: Anode voltage VanodeA (LINEAR)

Y1 axis: Anode current IanodeA (LINEAR)

Y2 axis: Anode current IanodeB (LINEAR)

Y3 axis: Differences between anode current Δ_I_{anode} (LINEAR)

6.5 *G-Plot ConstVce Mismatch: Gummel characteristics mismatch, Vce=Const (A.01.20)*

[Supported Instruments]

B1500A

[Description]

Measures the collector current vs base voltage characteristics and the base current vs base voltage characteristics, extracts the current amplification factor hfe, and plots the gummel characteristics.

[Device Under Test]

Bipolar transistor, 4 terminals, 2 ea.

[Device Parameters]

Polarity: NPN (SMUs force the specified value) or PNP (SMUs force the negative specified value).

Le: Emitter length

We: Emitter width

Temp: Temperature

IcMax: Collector current compliance

[Test Parameters]

IntegTime: Integration time

BaseA: SMU connected to Device A Base terminal, primary sweep voltage output

BaseB: SMU connected to Device B Base terminal, synchronous sweep voltage output

VbStart: Sweep start voltage for Base terminal

VbStop: Sweep stop voltage for Base terminal

VbStep: Sweep step voltage for Base terminal

Emitter: SMU connected to Emitter terminal, constant voltage output

CollectorA: SMU connected to Device A Collector terminal, constant voltage output

CollectorB: SMU connected to Device B Collector terminal, constant voltage output

Vc: Collector voltage

Subs: SMU connected to Substrate, constant voltage output

Vsubs: Substrate voltage

IsubsLimit: Substrate current compliance

[Extended Test Parameters]

Ve: Emitter voltage

HoldTime: Hold time

DelayTime: Delay time

BaseMinRng: Minimum range for the base current measurement

CollectorMinRng: Minimum range for the collector current measurement

[Measurement Parameters]

Collector current IcollectorA

Collector current IcollectorB

Base current IbaseA

Base current IbaseB

[User Function]

$hfe_A = I_{collectorA} / I_{baseA}$

$hfe_B = I_{collectorB} / I_{baseB}$

$\Delta_hfe = (hfe_A - hfe_B) / hfe_A * 100$

$\Delta_I_{collector} = (I_{collectorA} - I_{collectorB}) / I_{collectorA} * 100$

6 Mixed Signal

Vbe=VbaseA

[X-Y Plot]

X axis: Base-Emitter voltage Vbe (LINEAR)

Y1 axis: Collector current IcollectorA (LOG)

Y2 axis: Base current IbaseA (LOG)

Y3 axis: Collector current IcollectorB (LOG)

Y4 axis: Base current IbaseB (LOG)

Y5 axis: Current amplification factor hfe_A (LINEAR)

Y6 axis: Current amplification factor hfe_B (LINEAR)

Y7 axis: Differences of hfe Delta_hfe (LINEAR)

6.6 *G-Plot ConstVce Mismatch[3]: Gummel characteristics mismatch, Vce=Const, 3-terminal (A.01.20)*

[Supported Instruments]

B1500A

[Description]

Measures the collector current vs base voltage characteristics and the base current vs base voltage characteristics, extracts the current amplification factor hfe, and plots the gummel characteristics.

[Device Under Test]

Bipolar transistor, 3 terminals, 2 ea.

[Device Parameters]

Polarity: NPN (SMUs force the specified value) or PNP (SMUs force the negative specified value).

Le: Emitter length

We: Emitter width

Temp: Temperature

IcMax: Collector current compliance

[Test Parameters]

IntegTime: Integration time

BaseA: SMU connected to Device A Base terminal, primary sweep voltage output

BaseB: SMU connected to Device B Base terminal, synchronous sweep voltage output

VbStart: Sweep start voltage for Base terminal

VbStop: Sweep stop voltage for Base terminal

VbStep: Sweep step voltage for Base terminal

Emitter: SMU connected to Emitter terminal, constant voltage output

CollectorA: SMU connected to Device A Collector terminal, constant voltage output

CollectorB: SMU connected to Device B Collector terminal, constant voltage output

Vc: Collector voltage

[Extended Test Parameters]

Ve: Emitter voltage

HoldTime: Hold time

DelayTime: Delay time

BaseMinRng: Minimum range for the base current measurement

CollectorrMinRng: Minimum range for the collector current measurement

[Measurement Parameters]

Collector current IcollectorA

Collector current IcollectorB

Base current IbaseA

Base current IbaseB

[User Function]

$hfe_A = I_{collectorA} / I_{baseA}$

$hfe_B = I_{collectorB} / I_{baseB}$

$\Delta_hfe = (hfe_A - hfe_B) / hfe_A * 100$

$\Delta_I_{collector} = (I_{collectorA} - I_{collectorB}) / I_{collectorA} * 100$

$V_{be} = V_{baseA}$

[X-Y Plot]

6 Mixed Signal

X axis: Base-Emitter voltage V_{be} (LINEAR)
Y1 axis: Collector current $I_{collectorA}$ (LOG)
Y2 axis: Base current I_{baseA} (LOG)
Y3 axis: Collector current $I_{collectorB}$ (LOG)
Y4 axis: Base current I_{baseB} (LOG)
Y5 axis: Current amplification factor h_{fe_A} (LINEAR)
Y6 axis: Current amplification factor h_{fe_B} (LINEAR)
Y7 axis: Differences of h_{fe} Δ_{hfe} (LINEAR)

6.7 G-Plot $V_{bc}=0V$ Mismatch: Gummel characteristics mismatch, $V_{bc}=0 V$ (A.01.20)

[Supported Instruments]

B1500A

[Description]

Measures the collector current vs emitter voltage characteristics and the base current vs emitter voltage characteristics, extracts the current amplification factor h_{fe} , and plots the gummel characteristics.

[Device Under Test]

Bipolar transistor, 4 terminals, 2 ea.

[Device Parameters]

Polarity: NPN (SMUs force the specified value) or PNP (SMUs force the negative specified value).

Le: Emitter length

We: Emitter width

Temp: Temperature

IcMax: Collector current compliance

[Test Parameters]

IntegTime: Integration time

Emitter: SMU connected to Emitter terminal, primary sweep voltage output

VeStart: Sweep start voltage for Emitter terminal

VeStop: Sweep stop voltage for Emitter terminal

VeStep: Sweep step voltage for Emitter terminal

BaseA: SMU connected to Device A Base terminal, constant voltage output

BaseB: SMU connected to Device B Base terminal, constant voltage output

CollectorA: SMU connected to Device A Collector terminal, constant voltage output

CollectorB: SMU connected to Device B Collector terminal, constant voltage output

Vc: Collector voltage

Subs: SMU connected to Substrate, constant voltage output

Vsubs: Substrate voltage

IsubsLimit: Substrate current compliance

[Extended Test Parameters]

Vb: Base voltage

HoldTime: Hold time

DelayTime: Delay time

BaseMinRng: Minimum range for the base current measurement

CollectorMinRng: Minimum range for the collector current measurement

[Measurement Parameters]

Collector current IcollectorA

Collector current IcollectorB

Base current IbaseA

Base current IbaseB

[User Function]

$h_{fe_A} = I_{collectorA} / I_{baseA}$

$h_{fe_B} = I_{collectorB} / I_{baseB}$

$\Delta_{hfe} = (h_{fe_A} - h_{fe_B}) / h_{fe_A} * 100$

$\Delta_{I_{collector}} = (I_{collectorA} - I_{collectorB}) / I_{collectorA} * 100$

6 Mixed Signal

Vbe=-Vemitter

[X-Y Plot]

X axis: Base-Emitter voltage Vbe (LINEAR)

Y1 axis: Collector current IcollectorA (LOG)

Y2 axis: Base current IbaseA (LOG)

Y3 axis: Collector current IcollectorB (LOG)

Y4 axis: Base current IbaseB (LOG)

Y5 axis: Current amplification factor hfe_A (LINEAR)

Y6 axis: Current amplification factor hfe_B (LINEAR)

Y7 axis: Differences of hfe Delta_hfe (LINEAR)

6.8 G-Plot $V_{bc}=0V$ Mismatch[3]: Gummel characteristics mismatch, $V_{bc}=0$, 3-terminal (A.01.20)

[Supported Instruments]

B1500A

[Description]

Measures the collector current vs emitter voltage characteristics and the base current vs emitter voltage characteristics, extracts the current amplification factor h_{fe} , and plots the gummel characteristics.

[Device Under Test]

Bipolar transistor, 3 terminals, 2 ea.

[Device Parameters]

Polarity: NPN (SMUs force the specified value) or PNP (SMUs force the negative specified value).

Le: Emitter length

We: Emitter width

Temp: Temperature

IcMax: Collector current compliance

[Test Parameters]

IntegTime: Integration time

Emitter: SMU connected to Emitter terminal, primary sweep voltage output

VeStart: Sweep start voltage for Emitter terminal

VeStop: Sweep stop voltage for Emitter terminal

VeStep: Sweep step voltage for Emitter terminal

BaseA: SMU connected to Device A Base terminal, constant voltage output

BaseB: SMU connected to Device B Base terminal, constant voltage output

CollectorA: SMU connected to Device A Collector terminal, constant voltage output

CollectorB: SMU connected to Device B Collector terminal, constant voltage output

[Extended Test Parameters]

Vb: Base voltage

Vc: Collector voltage

HoldTime: Hold time

DelayTime: Delay time

BaseMinRng: Minimum range for the base current measurement

CollectorMinRng: Minimum range for the collector current measurement

[Measurement Parameters]

Collector current IcollectorA

Collector current IcollectorB

Base current IbaseA

Base current IbaseB

[User Function]

$h_{fe_A} = I_{collectorA} / I_{baseA}$

$h_{fe_B} = I_{collectorB} / I_{baseB}$

$\Delta_{hf} = (h_{fe_A} - h_{fe_B}) / h_{fe_A} * 100$

$\Delta_{I_{collector}} = (I_{collectorA} - I_{collectorB}) / I_{collectorA} * 100$

$V_{be} = -V_{emitter}$

[X-Y Plot]

6 Mixed Signal

X axis: Base-Emitter voltage V_{be} (LINEAR)
Y1 axis: Collector current $I_{collectorA}$ (LOG)
Y2 axis: Base current I_{baseA} (LOG)
Y3 axis: Collector current $I_{collectorB}$ (LOG)
Y4 axis: Base current I_{baseB} (LOG)
Y5 axis: Current amplification factor h_{fe_A} (LINEAR)
Y6 axis: Current amplification factor h_{fe_B} (LINEAR)
Y7 axis: Differences of h_{fe} Δ_{hfe} (LINEAR)

6.9 *Ic-Vc Ib Mismatch: Ic-Vce characteristics mismatch, Ib sweep (A.01.20)*

[Supported Instruments]

B1500A

[Description]

Measures the collector current vs collector voltage (Ic-Vce) characteristics of device A, and measures the Ic-Vce characteristics of device B. After that, calculates the differences between Ic values by using the following formula, and plots the results.

$$\text{Delta_Ic} = (\text{Icollector_A} - \text{Icollector_B}) / \text{Icollector_A} * 100$$

[Device Under Test]

Bipolar transistor, 4 terminals, 2 ea.

[Device Parameters]

Polarity: NPN (SMUs force the specified value) or PNP (SMUs force the negative specified value).

Le: Emitter length

We: Emitter width

Temp: Temperature

IcMax: Collector current compliance

[Test Parameters]

IntegTime: Integration time

CollectorA: SMU connected to Device A Collector terminal, primary sweep voltage output

CollectorB: SMU connected to Device B Collector terminal, primary sweep voltage output

VcStart: Sweep start voltage for Collector terminal

VcStop: Sweep stop voltage for Collector terminal

VcStep: Sweep step voltage for Collector terminal

BaseA: SMU connected to Device A Base terminal, secondary sweep current output

BaseB: SMU connected to Device B Base terminal, secondary sweep current output

IbStart: Sweep start current for Base terminal

IbStop: Sweep stop current for Base terminal

IbStep: Sweep step current for Base terminal

VbLimit: Base voltage compliance

Emitter: SMU connected to Emitter terminal, constant voltage output

Subs: SMU connected to Substrate, constant voltage output

Vsubs: Substrate voltage

IsubsLimit: Substrate current compliance

[Extended Test Parameters]

Ve: Emitter voltage

HoldTime: Hold time

DelayTime: Delay time

CollectorMinRng: Minimum range for the collector current measurement

[Device A: Measurement Parameters]

Collector current IcollectorA

[Device A: User Function]

hfe_A = IcollectorA / IbaseA

[Device A: X-Y Plot]

X axis: Collector voltage VcollectorA (LINEAR)

Y1 axis: Collector current IcollectorA (LINEAR)

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[Device B: Measurement Parameters]

Collector current $I_{\text{collectorB}}$

[Device B: User Function]

$h_{fe_B} = I_{\text{collectorB}} / I_{\text{baseB}}$

[Device B: X-Y Plot]

X axis: Collector voltage $V_{\text{collectorB}}$ (LINEAR)

Y1 axis: Collector current $I_{\text{collectorB}}$ (LINEAR)

[Test Output: X-Y Graph]

X axis: Collector-Emitter voltage V_{ce} (LINEAR)

Y1 axis: Collector current $I_{\text{collector_A}}$ (LINEAR)

Y2 axis: Collector current $I_{\text{collector_B}}$ (LINEAR)

Y3 axis: Differences between I_c ΔI_c (LINEAR)

6.10 *Ic-Vc Ib Mismatch*[3]: *Ic-Vce characteristics mismatch, Ib sweep, 3-terminal (A.01.20)*

[Supported Instruments]

B1500A

[Description]

Measures the collector current vs collector voltage (Ic-Vce) characteristics of device A, and measures the Ic-Vce characteristics of device B. After that, calculates the differences between Ic values by using the following formula, and plots the results.

$$\Delta I_c = (I_{\text{collector_A}} - I_{\text{collector_B}}) / I_{\text{collector_A}} * 100$$

[Device Under Test]

Bipolar transistor, 3 terminals, 2 ea.

[Device Parameters]

Polarity: NPN (SMUs force the specified value) or PNP (SMUs force the negative specified value).

Le: Emitter length

We: Emitter width

Temp: Temperature

IcMax: Collector current compliance

[Test Parameters]

IntegTime: Integration time

CollectorA: SMU connected to Device A Collector terminal, primary sweep voltage output

CollectorB: SMU connected to Device B Collector terminal, primary sweep voltage output

VcStart: Sweep start voltage for Collector terminal

VcStop: Sweep stop voltage for Collector terminal

VcStep: Sweep step voltage for Collector terminal

BaseA: SMU connected to Device A Base terminal, secondary sweep current output

BaseB: SMU connected to Device B Base terminal, secondary sweep current output

IbStart: Sweep start current for Base terminal

IbStop: Sweep stop current for Base terminal

IbStep: Sweep step current for Base terminal

VbLimit: Base voltage compliance

Emitter: SMU connected to Emitter terminal, constant voltage output

[Extended Test Parameters]

Ve: Emitter voltage

HoldTime: Hold time

DelayTime: Delay time

CollectorMinRng: Minimum range for the collector current measurement

[Device A: Measurement Parameters]

Collector current IcollectorA

[Device A: User Function]

hfe_A = IcollectorA / IbaseA

[Device A: X-Y Plot]

X axis: Collector voltage VcollectorA (LINEAR)

Y1 axis: Collector current IcollectorA (LINEAR)

6 Mixed Signal

[Device B: Measurement Parameters]

Collector current $I_{\text{collectorB}}$

[Device B: User Function]

$h_{fe_B} = I_{\text{collectorB}} / I_{\text{baseB}}$

[Device B: X-Y Plot]

X axis: Collector voltage $V_{\text{collectorB}}$ (LINEAR)

Y1 axis: Collector current $I_{\text{collectorB}}$ (LINEAR)

[Test Output: X-Y Graph]

X axis: Collector-Emitter voltage V_{ce} (LINEAR)

Y1 axis: Collector current $I_{\text{collector_A}}$ (LINEAR)

Y2 axis: Collector current $I_{\text{collector_B}}$ (LINEAR)

Y3 axis: Differences between I_c ΔI_c (LINEAR)

6.11 Ic-Vc Vb Mismatch: Ic-Vce characteristics mismatch, Vb sweep (A.01.20)

[Supported Instruments]

B1500A

[Description]

Measures the collector current vs collector voltage (Ic-Vce) characteristics of device A, and measures the Ic-Vce characteristics of device B. After that, calculates the differences between Ic values by using the following formula, and plots the results.

$$\text{Delta_Ic} = (\text{Icollector_A} - \text{Icollector_B}) / \text{Icollector_A} * 100$$

[Device Under Test]

Bipolar transistor, 4 terminals, 2 ea.

[Device Parameters]

Polarity: NPN (SMUs force the specified value) or PNP (SMUs force the negative specified value).

Le: Emitter length

We: Emitter width

Temp: Temperature

IcMax: Collector current compliance

[Test Parameters]

IntegTime: Integration time

CollectorA: SMU connected to Device A Collector terminal, primary sweep voltage output

CollectorB: SMU connected to Device B Collector terminal, primary sweep voltage output

VcStart: Sweep start voltage for Collector terminal

VcStop: Sweep stop voltage for Collector terminal

VcStep: Sweep step voltage for Collector terminal

BaseA: SMU connected to Device A Base terminal, secondary sweep voltage output

BaseB: SMU connected to Device B Base terminal, secondary sweep voltage output

VbStart: Sweep start voltage for Base terminal

VbStop: Sweep stop voltage for Base terminal

VbStep: Sweep step voltage for Base terminal

Emitter: SMU connected to Emitter terminal, constant voltage output

Subs: SMU connected to Substrate, constant voltage output

Vsubs: Substrate voltage

IsubsLimit: Substrate current compliance

[Extended Test Parameters]

Ve: Emitter voltage

HoldTime: Hold time

DelayTime: Delay time

BaseMinRng: Minimum range for the base current measurement

CollectorMinRng: Minimum range for the collector current measurement

[Device A: Measurement Parameters]

Collector current IcollectorA

Base current IbaseA

[Device A: User Function]

hfe_A = IcollectorA / IbaseA

[Device A: X-Y Plot]

X axis: Collector voltage VcollectorA (LINEAR)

6 Mixed Signal

Y1 axis: Collector current $I_{\text{collectorA}}$ (LINEAR)

[Device B: Measurement Parameters]

Collector current $I_{\text{collectorB}}$

Base current I_{baseB}

[Device B: User Function]

$h_{fe_B} = I_{\text{collectorB}} / I_{\text{baseB}}$

[Device B: X-Y Plot]

X axis: Collector voltage $V_{\text{collectorB}}$ (LINEAR)

Y1 axis: Collector current $I_{\text{collectorB}}$ (LINEAR)

[Test Output: X-Y Graph]

X axis: Collector-Emitter voltage V_{ce} (LINEAR)

Y1 axis: Collector current $I_{\text{collector_A}}$ (LINEAR)

Y2 axis: Collector current $I_{\text{collector_B}}$ (LINEAR)

Y3 axis: Differences between I_c ΔI_c (LINEAR)

6.12 *Ic-Vc Vb Mismatch*[3]: *Ic-Vce characteristics mismatch, Vb sweep, 3-terminal (A.01.20)*

[Supported Instruments]

B1500A

[Description]

Measures the collector current vs collector voltage (Ic-Vce) characteristics of device A, and measures the Ic-Vce characteristics of device B. After that, calculates the differences between Ic values by using the following formula, and plots the results.

$$\Delta I_c = (I_{\text{collector_A}} - I_{\text{collector_B}}) / I_{\text{collector_A}} * 100$$

[Device Under Test]

Bipolar transistor, 3 terminals, 2 ea.

[Device Parameters]

Polarity: NPN (SMUs force the specified value) or PNP (SMUs force the negative specified value).

Le: Emitter length

We: Emitter width

Temp: Temperature

IcMax: Collector current compliance

[Test Parameters]

IntegTime: Integration time

CollectorA: SMU connected to Device A Collector terminal, primary sweep voltage output

CollectorB: SMU connected to Device B Collector terminal, primary sweep voltage output

VcStart: Sweep start voltage for Collector terminal

VcStop: Sweep stop voltage for Collector terminal

VcStep: Sweep step voltage for Collector terminal

BaseA: SMU connected to Device A Base terminal, secondary sweep voltage output

BaseB: SMU connected to Device B Base terminal, secondary sweep voltage output

VbStart: Sweep start voltage for Base terminal

VbStop: Sweep stop voltage for Base terminal

VbStep: Sweep step voltage for Base terminal

Emitter: SMU connected to Emitter terminal, constant voltage output

[Extended Test Parameters]

Ve: Emitter voltage

HoldTime: Hold time

DelayTime: Delay time

BaseMinRng: Minimum range for the base current measurement

CollectorMinRng: Minimum range for the collector current measurement

[Device A: Measurement Parameters]

Collector current IcollectorA

Base current IbaseA

[Device A: User Function]

$$h_{fe_A} = I_{\text{collectorA}} / I_{\text{baseA}}$$

[Device A: X-Y Plot]

X axis: Collector voltage VcollectorA (LINEAR)

Y1 axis: Collector current IcollectorA (LINEAR)

6 Mixed Signal

[Device B: Measurement Parameters]

Collector current $I_{\text{collectorB}}$

Base current I_{baseB}

[Device B: User Function]

$h_{fe_B} = I_{\text{collectorB}} / I_{\text{baseB}}$

[Device B: X-Y Plot]

X axis: Collector voltage $V_{\text{collectorB}}$ (LINEAR)

Y1 axis: Collector current $I_{\text{collectorB}}$ (LINEAR)

[Test Output: X-Y Graph]

X axis: Collector-Emitter voltage V_{ce} (LINEAR)

Y1 axis: Collector current $I_{\text{collector_A}}$ (LINEAR)

Y2 axis: Collector current $I_{\text{collector_B}}$ (LINEAR)

Y3 axis: Differences between I_c Δ_{Ic} (LINEAR)

6.13 Id-Vd Mismatch: Id-Vd characteristics mismatch (A.01.20)

[Supported Instruments]

B1500A

[Description]

Measures the drain current vs drain voltage characteristics of two MOSFETs, and plots the differences of them.

[Device Under Test]

MOSFET, 4 terminals, 2 ea.

[Device Parameters]

Polarity: Nch (SMUs force the specified value) or Pch (SMUs force the negative specified value).

Lg: Gate length

Wg: Gate width

Temp: Temperature

IdMax: Drain current compliance

[Test Parameters]

IntegTime: Integration time

DrainA: SMU connected to the device A Drain terminal, primary sweep voltage output

DrainB: SMU connected to the device B Drain terminal, synchronous sweep voltage output

VdStart: Sweep start voltage for Drain terminal

VdStop: Sweep stop voltage for Drain terminal

VdStep: Sweep step voltage for Drain terminal

Gate: SMU connected to Gate terminal, secondary sweep voltage output

VgStart: Sweep start voltage for Gate terminal

VgStop: Sweep stop voltage for Gate terminal

VgStep: Sweep step voltage for Gate terminal

IgLimit: Gate current compliance

Subs: SMU connected to Substrate, constant voltage output

Vsubs: Substrate voltage

IsubsLimit: Substrate current compliance

Source: SMU connected to Source terminal, constant voltage output

[Extended Test Parameters]

Vs: Source voltage

HoldTime: Hold time

DelayTime: Delay time

DrainMinRng: Minimum range for the drain current measurement

SubsMinRng: Minimum range for the substrate current measurement

[Measurement Parameters]

Device A Drain current IdrainA

Device B Drain current IdrainB

Substrate current Isubs

Source current Isource

[User Function]

Drain conductance $gds_A = \text{diff}(\text{IdrainA}, \text{VdrainA})$

Drain conductance $gds_B = \text{diff}(\text{IdrainB}, \text{VdrainB})$

Drain resistance $Rds_A = 1/gds_A$

Drain resistance $Rds_B = 1/gds_B$

$\Delta_Ids = (\text{IdrainA} - \text{IdrainB}) / \text{IdrainA} * 100$

6 Mixed Signal

$\Delta_{gds} = (gds_A - gds_B) / gds_A * 100$
 $\Delta_{Rds} = (Rds_A - Rds_B) / Rds_A * 100$

[X-Y Graph]

X axis: Drain voltage VdrainA (LINEAR)
Y1 axis: Device A Drain current IdrainA (LINEAR)
Y2 axis: Device B Drain current IdrainB (LINEAR)
Y3 axis: Difference of Drain current Delta_Ids (LINEAR)

[List Display]

Drain voltage VdrainA
Gate voltage Vgate
Device A Drain current IdrainA
Device B Drain current IdrainB
Differences of Drain current Delta_Ids
Substrate current Isubs
Source current Isource

6.14 Id-Vd Mismatch[3]: Id-Vd characteristics mismatch, 3-terminal (A.01.20)

[Supported Instruments]

B1500A

[Description]

Measures the drain current vs drain voltage characteristics of two MOSFETs, and plots the differences of them.

[Device Under Test]

MOSFET, 3 terminals, 2 ea.

[Device Parameters]

Polarity: Nch (SMUs force the specified value) or Pch (SMUs force the negative specified value).

Lg: Gate length

Wg: Gate width

Temp: Temperature

IdMax: Drain current compliance

[Test Parameters]

IntegTime: Integration time

DrainA: SMU connected to the device A Drain terminal, primary sweep voltage output

DrainB: SMU connected to the device B Drain terminal, synchronous sweep voltage output

Gate: SMU connected to Gate terminal, secondary sweep voltage output

VgStart: Sweep start voltage for Gate terminal

VgStop: Sweep stop voltage for Gate terminal

VgStep: Sweep step voltage for Gate terminal

IgLimit: Gate current compliance

Source: SMU connected to Source terminal, constant voltage output

VdStart: Sweep start voltage for Drain terminal

VdStop: Sweep stop voltage for Drain terminal

VdStep: Sweep step voltage for Drain terminal

[Extended Test Parameters]

Vs: Source voltage

HoldTime: Hold time

DelayTime: Delay time

DrainMinRng: Minimum range for the drain current measurement

[Measurement Parameters]

Device A Drain current IdrainA

Device B Drain current IdrainB

[User Function]

Drain conductance $gds_A = \text{diff}(\text{IdrainA}, \text{VdrainA})$ Drain conductance $gds_B = \text{diff}(\text{IdrainB}, \text{VdrainB})$ Drain resistance $Rds_A = 1/gds_A$ Drain resistance $Rds_B = 1/gds_B$ $\Delta_Ids = (\text{IdrainA} - \text{IdrainB}) / \text{IdrainA} * 100$ $\Delta_gds = (gds_A - gds_B) / gds_A * 100$ $\Delta_Rds = (Rds_A - Rds_B) / Rds_A * 100$

[X-Y Graph]

X axis: Drain voltage VdrainA (LINEAR)

6 Mixed Signal

Y1 axis: Device A Drain current I_{drainA} (LINEAR)

Y2 axis: Device B Drain current I_{drainB} (LINEAR)

Y3 axis: Difference of Drain current ΔI_{ds} (LINEAR)

[List Display]

Drain voltage V_{drainA}

Gate voltage V_{gate}

Device A Drain current I_{drainA}

Device B Drain current I_{drainB}

Differences of Drain current ΔI_{ds}

6.15 Id-Vg Mismatch: Id-Vg characteristics mismatch (A.01.20)

[Supported Instruments]

B1500A

[Description]

Measures the drain current vs gate voltage characteristics of two MOSFETs, and plots the differences of them.

[Device Under Test]

MOSFET, 4 terminals, 2 ea.

[Device Parameters]

Polarity: Nch (SMUs force the specified value) or Pch (SMUs force the negative specified value).

Lg: Gate length

Wg: Gate width

Temp: Temperature

IdMax: Drain current compliance

[Test Parameters]

IntegTime: Integration time

Gate: SMU connected to Gate terminal, primary sweep voltage output

VgStart: Sweep start voltage for Gate terminal

VgStop: Sweep stop voltage for Gate terminal

VgStep: Sweep step voltage for Gate terminal

IgLimit: Gate current compliance

DrainA: SMU connected to the device A Drain terminal, constant voltage output

DrainB: SMU connected to the device B Drain terminal, constant voltage output

Vd: Drain voltage

Subs: SMU connected to Substrate, secondary sweep voltage output

VsubsStart: Sweep start voltage for Substrate terminal

VsubsStop: Sweep stop voltage for Substrate terminal

VsubsStep: Sweep step voltage for Substrate terminal

IsubsLimit: Substrate current compliance

Source: SMU connected to Source terminal, constant voltage output

[Extended Test Parameters]

Vs: Source voltage

HoldTime: Hold time

DelayTime: Delay time

DrainMinRng: Minimum range for the drain current measurement

GateMinRng: Minimum range for the gate current measurement

SubsMinRng: Minimum range for the Substrate current measurement

[Measurement Parameters]

Device A Drain current IdrainA

Device B Drain current IdrainB

Gate current Igate

Substrate current Isubs

[User Function]

$gm_A = \text{diff}(\text{IdrainA}, V_{\text{gate}})$

$gm_B = \text{diff}(\text{IdrainB}, V_{\text{gate}})$

$\Delta_Id = (\text{IdrainA} - \text{IdrainB}) / \text{IdrainA} * 100$

$\Delta_gm = (gm_A - gm_B) / gm_A * 100$

6 Mixed Signal

[X-Y Graph]

X axis: Gate voltage Vgate (LINEAR)

Y1 axis: Device A Drain current IdrainA (LINEAR)

Y2 axis: Device B Drain current IdrainB (LINEAR)

Y3 axis: Difference of Drain current Delta_Id (LINEAR)

[List Display]

Gate voltage Vgate

Drain voltage VdrainA

Device A Drain current IdrainA

Device B Drain current IdrainB

Differences of Drain current Delta_Id

Gate current Igate

Substrate current Isubs

6.16 Id-Vd Mismatch[3]: Id-Vd characteristics mismatch, 3-terminal (A.01.20)

[Supported Instruments]

B1500A

[Description]

Measures the drain current vs drain voltage characteristics of two MOSFETs, and plots the differences of them.

[Device Under Test]

MOSFET, 3 terminals, 2 ea.

[Device Parameters]

Polarity: Nch (SMUs force the specified value) or Pch (SMUs force the negative specified value).

Lg: Gate length

Wg: Gate width

Temp: Temperature

IdMax: Drain current compliance

[Test Parameters]

IntegTime: Integration time

DrainA: SMU connected to the device A Drain terminal, primary sweep voltage output

DrainB: SMU connected to the device B Drain terminal, synchronous sweep voltage output

Gate: SMU connected to Gate terminal, secondary sweep voltage output

VgStart: Sweep start voltage for Gate terminal

VgStop: Sweep stop voltage for Gate terminal

VgStep: Sweep step voltage for Gate terminal

IgLimit: Gate current compliance

Source: SMU connected to Source terminal, constant voltage output

Vd: Drain voltage

[Extended Test Parameters]

Vs: Source voltage

HoldTime: Hold time

DelayTime: Delay time

DrainMinRng: Minimum range for the drain current measurement

[Measurement Parameters]

Device A Drain current IdrainA

Device B Drain current IdrainB

[User Function]

Drain conductance $gds_A = \text{diff}(\text{IdrainA}, \text{VdrainA})$ Drain conductance $gds_B = \text{diff}(\text{IdrainB}, \text{VdrainB})$ Drain resistance $Rds_A = 1/gds_A$ Drain resistance $Rds_B = 1/gds_B$ $\Delta_Ids = (\text{IdrainA} - \text{IdrainB}) / \text{IdrainA} * 100$ $\Delta_gds = (gds_A - gds_B) / gds_A * 100$ $\Delta_Rds = (Rds_A - Rds_B) / Rds_A * 100$

[X-Y Graph]

X axis: Drain voltage VdrainA (LINEAR)

Y1 axis: Device A Drain current IdrainA (LINEAR)

Y2 axis: Device B Drain current IdrainB (LINEAR)

Y3 axis: Difference of Drain current Δ_Ids (LINEAR)

6 Mixed Signal

[List Display]

Drain voltage V_{drainA}

Gate voltage V_{gate}

Device A Drain current I_{drainA}

Device B Drain current I_{drainB}

Differences of Drain current ΔI_{ds}

6.17 MIM CV Mismatch: MIM capacitor C-V characteristics mismatch (A.01.11)

[Supported Instruments]

B1500A

[Description]

Measures the MIM capacitance (C-V characteristics) of device A, and measures the C-V characteristics of device B. After that, calculates the differences between capacitance values by using the following formula, and plots the results.

$$\Delta C_p = (C_{pBList} - C_{pAList}) / C_{pAList} * 100 \text{ for parallel capacitance}$$

$$\Delta C_s = (C_{sBList} - C_{sAList}) / C_{sAList} * 100 \text{ for series capacitance}$$

For a more accurate measurement, perform correction data measurement at the measurement frequency before starting the capacitance measurement.

If the measurement frequency is not included in the list of default frequencies below, click the Advanced Options... button and set the measurement frequency on the Frequency area of the Advanced Options for CMU Calibration window.

Default frequencies:

1 k, 2 k, 5 k, 10 k, 20 k, 50 k, 100 k, 200 k, 500 k, 1 M, 1.2 M, 1.5 M, 2 M, 2.5 M, 2.7 M, 3 M, 3.2 M, 3.5 M, 3.7 M, 4 M, 4.2 M, 4.5 M, 5 MHz

[Device Under Test]

MIM capacitor, 2 terminals, 2 ea.

[Device Parameters]

Lg: Device length

Wg: Device width

Temp: Temperature

[Test Parameters]

IntegTime: Integration time

FREQ: Measurement frequency

OscLevel: Measurement signal level

Port1: CMU connected to the device (CV sweep measurement)

V1Start: DC bias start voltage

V1Stop: DC bias stop voltage

V1Step: DC bias step voltage

[Extended Test Parameters]

HoldTime: Hold time

DelayTime: Delay time

[Measurement Parameters]

Parallel capacitance Cp

Conductance G

[User Function]

To specify the device, A or B is added to the actual variable names.

$$PI = 3.141592653589$$

$$Dval = Gval / (2 * PI * FREQ * Cpval)$$

$$Rpval = 1 / Gval$$

$$Csval = (1 + Dval^2) * Cpval$$

6 Mixed Signal

$X_{val} = -1/(2 * \pi * \text{FREQ} * C_{sval})$
 $R_{sval} = D_{val} * \text{abs}(X_{val})$
 $Z_{val} = \sqrt{R_{sval}^2 + X_{val}^2}$
 $\text{Thetaval} = \text{atan}(X_{val}/R_{sval})$

[X-Y Graph]

To specify the device, A or B is added to the actual variable names.

X axis: DC bias Vport1 (LINEAR)

Y1 axis: MIM capacitance (parallel capacitance) Cpval (LINEAR)

Y2 axis: Conductance Gval (LINEAR)

[List Display]

To specify the device, A or B is added to the actual variable names.

DC bias Vport1

Parallel capacitance Cpval

Conductance Gval

Series capacitance C sval

Series resistance R sval

Parallel resistance R pval

Dissipation factor D val

Reactance X val

Impedance Z val

Phase Thetaval

[Test Output: X-Y Graph]

X axis: DC bias Vport1List (LINEAR)

Y1 axis: MIM capacitance (parallel capacitance) CpAList (LINEAR)

Y2 axis: MIM capacitance (parallel capacitance) CpBList (LINEAR)

Y3 axis: Differences between Cp DeltaCp (LINEAR)

6.18 MOS Varactor CV Mismatch: MOS Varactor capacitance CV characteristics mismatch (A.01.11)

[Supported Instruments]

B1500A

[Description]

Measures the MOS varactor capacitance (C-Vg characteristics) of device A, and measures the C-Vg characteristics of device B. After that, calculates the differences between capacitance values by using the following formula, and plots the results.

$\Delta C_p = (C_{pBList} - C_{pAList}) / C_{pAList} * 100$ for parallel capacitance

$\Delta C_s = (C_{sBList} - C_{sAList}) / C_{sAList} * 100$ for series capacitance

For a more accurate measurement, perform correction data measurement at the measurement frequency before starting the capacitance measurement.

If the measurement frequency is not included in the list of default frequencies below, click the Advanced Options... button and set the measurement frequency on the Frequency area of the Advanced Options for CMU Calibration window.

Default frequencies:

1 k, 2 k, 5 k, 10 k, 20 k, 50 k, 100 k, 200 k, 500 k, 1 M, 1.2 M, 1.5 M, 2 M, 2.5 M, 2.7 M, 3 M, 3.2 M, 3.5 M, 3.7 M, 4 M, 4.2 M, 4.5 M, 5 MHz

[Device Under Test]

MOSFET, 4 terminals, 2 ea.

Connect Gate to the CMU Low, and the other terminals to the CMU High.

[Device Parameters]

Polarity: Nch (CMU forces the specified value) or Pch (CMU forces the negative specified value).

Lg: Gate length

Wg: Gate width

Temp: Temperature

[Test Parameters]

IntegTime: Integration time

FREQ: Measurement frequency

OscLevel: Measurement signal level

Gate: CMU connected to Gate terminal (CV sweep measurement)

VgsStart: DC bias start voltage

VgsStop: DC bias stop voltage

VgsStep: DC bias step voltage

[Extended Test Parameters]

HoldTime: Hold time

DelayTime: Delay time

[Measurement Parameters]

Parallel capacitance Cp

Conductance G

[User Function]

To specify the device, A or B is added to the actual variable names.

6 Mixed Signal

$PI=3.141592653589$
 $Dval=Gval/(2*PI*FREQ*Cpval)$
 $Rpval=1/Gval$
 $Csval=(1+Dval^2)*Cpval$
 $Xval=-1/(2*PI*FREQ*Csval)$
 $Rsval=Dval*abs(Xval)$
 $Zval=sqrt(Rsval^2+Xval^2)$
 $Thetaval=atan(Xval/Rsval)$
 $Vgateval=-Vsubs$

[X-Y Graph]

To specify the device, A or B is added to the actual variable names.

X axis: Gate voltage Vgateval (LINEAR)

Y1 axis: Gate capacitance (parallel capacitance) Cpval (LINEAR)

Y2 axis: Conductance Gval (LINEAR)

[List Display]

To specify the device, A or B is added to the actual variable names.

Gate voltage Vgateval

Parallel capacitance Cpval

Conductance Gval

Series capacitance Csval

Series resistance Rsval

Parallel resistance Rpval

Dissipation factor Dval

Reactance Xval

Impedance Zval

Phase Thetaval

[Test Output: X-Y Graph]

X axis: Gate voltage VgList (LINEAR)

Y1 axis: Gate capacitance (parallel capacitance) CpAList (LINEAR)

Y2 axis: Gate capacitance (parallel capacitance) CpBList (LINEAR)

Y3 axis: Differences between Cp DeltaCp (LINEAR)

6.19 Poly-R Mismatch: Resistor R-I characteristics mismatch, Kelvin connection (A.01.11)

[Supported Instruments]

B1500A

[Description]

Measures the resistance vs input current characteristics of resistors, and plots the differences between the devices.

[Device Under Test]

Resistor, 2 terminals, 2 ea.

[Device Parameters]

L: Resistor length

W: Resistor width

Temp: Temperature

[Test Parameters]

IntegTime: Integration Time

Port1: SMU connected to device A high terminal, primary sweep current output

Port2: SMU connected to device B high terminal, synchronous sweep current output

I1Start: Port1/Port2 sweep start current

I1Stop: Port1/Port2 sweep stop current

I1Step: Port1/Port2 sweep step current

V1Limit: Maximum voltage

Port3: SMU connected to device A/B low terminal, constant voltage output

VM1: SMU connected to device A high terminal, constant current output

VM2: SMU connected to device A low terminal, constant current output

VM3: SMU connected to device B high terminal, constant current output

VM4: SMU connected to device B low terminal, constant current output

[Extended Test Parameters]

V3: Port3 output voltage

IM1: VM1 output current

IM2: VM2 output current

IM3: VM3 output current

IM4: VM4 output current

HoldTime: Hold time

DelayTime: Delay time

[Measurement Parameters]

Device A input current Iport1

Device B input current Iport2

Device A terminal voltage Vvm1, Vvm2

Device B terminal voltage Vvm3, Vvm4

[User Function]

$\Delta V_A = V_{vm1} - V_{vm2}$

$\Delta V_B = V_{vm3} - V_{vm4}$

$R_A = \Delta V_A / I_{port1}$

$R_B = \Delta V_B / I_{port2}$

$R_{sheet_A} = R_A / (W/L)$

6 Mixed Signal

$$R_{sheet_B} = R_B / (W/L)$$

$$\Delta_R = (R_A - R_B) / R_A * 100$$

[X-Y Plot]

X axis: Device A input current Iport1 (LINEAR)

Y1 axis: Device A resistance R_A (LINEAR)

Y2 axis: Device B resistance R_B (LINEAR)

Y3 axis: Rate-of-change between R_A and R_B Delta_R (LINEAR)

Y4 axis: Device A voltage between terminals DeltaV_A (LINEAR)

Y5 axis: Device B voltage between terminals DeltaV_B (LINEAR)



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1. CNT Differential R[AC]: CNT Differential R-V characteristics (A.01.20)
2. CNT Gate Leak: CNT FET I_g - V_g characteristics (A.01.20)
3. CNT Id-Time: CNT FET Id-Time Characteristic (A.01.20)
4. CNT Id-Vd: CNT FET Id-Vd characteristics (A.01.20)
5. CNT Id-Vg: Carbon Nano Tube FET Id-Vg characteristics (A.01.20)
6. CNT Id-Vg-Time: CNT FET I_g - V_g characteristics (A.01.20)
7. CNT IV Sweep: CNT Differential I-V characteristics (A.01.20)
8. CNT R-I Kelvin 2SMU: CNT R-I characteristics, Kelvin connection (A.01.20)
9. CNT R-V Kelvin 2SMU: CNT R-V characteristics, Kelvin connection (A.01.20)
10. CNT V_{th} gmMax: CNT FET linear region V_{th} (A.01.20)

7.1 CNT Differential R[AC]: CNT Differential R-V characteristics (A.01.20)

[Supported Instruments]

B1500A

[Description]

Measures the conductance of a CNT 2-terminal device and plots differential R-V (resistance vs voltage) characteristics. This test is designed to calculate resistance as the inverse of conductance. Additionally, the level of a measurement signal is specified by a peak-to-peak value (normally effective value).

For a more accurate measurement, perform correction data measurement at the measurement frequency before starting the capacitance measurement.

If the measurement frequency is not included in the list of default frequencies below, click the Advanced Options... button and set the measurement frequency on the Frequency area of the Advanced Options for CMU Calibration window.

Default frequencies:

1 k, 2 k, 5 k, 10 k, 20 k, 50 k, 100 k, 200 k, 500 k, 1 M, 1.2 M, 1.5 M, 2 M, 2.5 M, 2.7 M, 3 M, 3.2 M, 3.5 M, 3.7 M, 4 M, 4.2 M, 4.5 M, 5 MHz

[Device Under Test]

Carbon Nano Tube FET, 2 terminals

[Required Modules and Accessories]

Agilent B1520A MFCMU 1 unit

[Device Parameters]

Temp: Temperature

[Test Parameters]

IntegTime: Integration time

Port1: CMU connected to device under test, CV sweep measurement

V1Start: Sweep output start voltage

V1Stop: Sweep output stop voltage

V1Step: Sweep output step voltage

FREQ: Measurement frequency

Meas_Vpp: Measurement signal level, Peak to Peak value of oscillation

[Extended Test Parameters]

HoldTime: Hold time

DelayTime: Delay time

AxisY_RMin: Minimum Y axis (resistance) value

AxisY_RMax: Maximum Y axis (resistance) value

[Measurement Parameters]

Conductance G

[User Function]

Differential resistance $R=1/G$

[X-Y Plot]

X axis: Port1 input voltage Vport1 (LINEAR)

Y1 axis: Differential resistance R (LINEAR)

[List Display]

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Port1 input voltage V_{port1}

Differential resistance R

Conductance G

7.2 CNT Gate Leak: CNT FET I_g - V_g characteristics (A.01.20)

[Supported Instruments]

B1500A, 4155B, 4155C, 4156B, 4156C

[Description]

Measures the gate current vs gate voltage (I_g - V_g) characteristics of CNT FET.

Measures I_g before and after applying V_g by using the primary sweep SMU that forces the start and stop voltages only, and extracts the I_g - V_g characteristics by altering the stop value repeatedly.

[Device Under Test]

Carbon Nano Tube FET capacitor, 2 terminals

Connect SMU to the back gate and side gate and make the source and drain open.

[Device Parameters]

Polarity: Forward (SMUs force the specified value) or Reverse (SMUs force the negative specified value)

L: CNT length

D: CNT diameter

Temp: Temperature

[Test Parameters]

IntegTime: Integration time

BackGate: SMU connected to Back Gate terminal, primary sweep voltage output

SideGate: SMU connected to Side Gate terminal, constant voltage output

VbgStart: Pulse peak start (sweep start) voltage for Back Gate terminal

VbgStop: Pulse peak stop (sweep stop) voltage for Back Gate terminal

VbgStep: Pulse peak step (sweep step) voltage for Back Gate terminal

VbgLow: Pulse base voltage (primary sweep start voltage)

[Extended Test Parameters]

HoldTime: Hold time

DelayTime: Delay time

Vsg: Side Gate terminal voltage

IbgLimit: Back Gate current compliance

BackGateMinRng: Minimum range for Back Gate current measurement

SideGateMinRng: Minimum range for Side Gate current measurement

[Measurement Parameters]

Ibackgate: Back Gate current

[X-Y Plot]

X axis: Back Gate voltage Vbackgate (LINEAR)

Y1 axis: Back Gate current Ibackgate (LOG)

[List Display]

Vbackgate: Back Gate voltage

Ibackgate: Back Gate current

[Test Output: X-Y Graph]

X axis: Back Gate voltage Vbackgate (LINEAR)

Y1 axis: Back Gate current Ibackgate (LOG)

Y2 axis: Back Gate current with pulse base voltage applied Ibackgate@LowVbg (LOG)

[Test Output: List Display]

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V_backgate: Back Gate voltage

I_backgate: Back Gate current

I_backgate@LowVbg: Back Gate current with pulse base voltage applied

[Test Output: Parameters]

V_backgate: Back Gate voltage

I_backgate: Back Gate current

I_backgate@LowVbg: Back Gate current with pulse base voltage applied

7.3 CNT Id-Time: CNT FET Id-Time Characteristic (A.01.20)

[Supported Instruments]

B1500A, 4156B, 4156C

[Description]

This Algorithm evaluates the drain current with drain voltage for the gate condition change which is used as the DNA or the antibody sensor.

The IV curves between drain and source is measured with the gate condition change which indicate amount of the DNA or the antibody on the gate surface as a sensor.

The Algorithm is applied the time dependent measurement.

[Device Under Test]

CNT FET, 4 terminals

[Device Parameters]

Polarity: Forward (SMUs force the specified value) or Reverse (SMUs force the negative specified value).

L: CNT length

D: CNT diameter

Temp: Temperature

IdMax: Drain current compliance

[Test Parameters]

BackGate: SMU connected to Backgate terminal, secondary sweep voltage output

Source: SMU connected to Source terminal, constant voltage output

Drain: SMU connected to Drain terminal, primary sweep voltage output

SideGate: SMU connected to Sidegate, constant voltage output

VbgStart: Sweep start voltage for Backgate terminal

VbgStop: Sweep stop voltage for Backgate terminal

VbgStep: Sweep step voltage for Backgate terminal

VdStart: Sweep start voltage for Drain terminal

VdStop: Sweep stop voltage for Drain terminal

VdStep: Sweep step voltage for Drain terminal

Vsg: Sidegate voltage

IntegTime: Integration time

T1Stop: T1 stop time

T1Step: T1 step time

T2Stop: T2 stop time

T2Step: T2 step time

[Extended Test Parameters]

Vs: Source voltage

IgLimit: Backgate current compliance

HoldTime: Hold time

DelayTime: Delay time

DrainMinRng: Minimum range for the drain current measurement

[Measurement Parameters]

Drain current Idrain

Time ACC_TIME

ACC_TIME shows total time of T1Step or T2Step and measured time.

$ACC_TIME = ACC_TIME + T1Step \text{ or } T2Step + \text{Measured time of Id-Vd}$

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[X-Y Plot]

X axis: Drain voltage V_{drain} (LINEAR)

Y1 axis: Drain current I_{drain} (LINEAR)

7.4 CNT Id-Vd: CNT FET Id-Vd characteristics (A.01.20)

[Supported Instruments]

B1500A, 4155B, 4155C, 4156B, 4156C

[Description]

Measures the drain current vs drain voltage characteristics of Carbon Nano Tube FET.

[Device Under Test]

Carbon Nano Tube FET, 4 terminals

[Device Parameters]

Polarity: Forward (SMUs force the specified value) or Reverse (SMUs force the negative specified value).

L: CNT length

D: CNT diameter

Temp: Temperature

IdMax: Drain current compliance

[Test Parameters]

IntegTime: Integration time

Drain: SMU connected to Drain, primary sweep voltage output

VdStart: Sweep start voltage for Drain

VdStop: Sweep stop voltage for Drain

VdStep: Sweep step voltage for Drain

BackGate: SMU connected to Backgate, secondary sweep voltage output

VbgStart: Sweep start voltage for Backgate

VbgStop: Sweep stop voltage for Backgate

VbgStep: Sweep step voltage for Backgate

IgLimit: Backgate current compliance

SideGate: SMU connected to Sidegate, constant voltage output

Source: SMU connected to Source, constant voltage output

[Extended Test Parameters]

Vsg: Sidegate voltage

Vs: Source voltage

HoldTime: Hold time

DelayTime: Delay time

DrainMinRng: Minimum range for the drain current measurement

[Measurement Parameters]

Drain current Idrain

[X-Y Plot]

X axis: Drain voltage Vdrain (LINEAR)

Y1 axis: Drain current Idrain (LINEAR)

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7.5 CNT Id-Vg: Carbon Nano Tube FET Id-Vg characteristics (A.01.20)

[Supported Instruments]

B1500A, 4155B, 4155C, 4156B, 4156C

[Description]

Measures the drain current vs gate voltage characteristics of Carbon Nano Tube FET.

[Device Under Test]

Carbon Nano Tube FET, 4 terminals

[Device Parameters]

Polarity: Forward (SMUs force the specified value) or Reverse (SMUs force the negative specified value).

L: CNT length

D: CNT diameter

Temp: Temperature

IdMax: Drain current compliance

[Test Parameters]

IntegTime: Integration time

BackGate: SMU connected to Backgate, primary sweep voltage output

VbgStart: Sweep start voltage for Backgate

VbgStop: Sweep stop voltage for Backgate

VbgStep: Sweep step voltage for Backgate

IgLimit: Backgate current compliance

Drain: SMU connected to Drain, secondary sweep voltage output

VdStart: Sweep start voltage for Drain

VdStop: Sweep stop voltage for Drain

VdStep: Sweep step voltage for Drain

SideGate: SMU connected to Sidegate, constant voltage output

Source: SMU connected to Source, constant voltage output

[Extended Test Parameters]

Vsg: Sidegate voltage

Vs: Source voltage

HoldTime: Hold time

DelayTime: Delay time

DrainMinRng: Minimum range for the drain current measurement

[Measurement Parameters]

Drain current Idrain

[X-Y Plot]

X axis: Backgate voltage Vbackgate (LINEAR)

Y1 axis: Drain current Idrain (LINEAR)

Y2 axis: Drain current Idrain (LOG)

7.6 CNT Id-Vg-Time: CNT FET Ig-Vg characteristics (A.01.20)

[Supported Instruments]

B1500A, 4156B, 4156C

[Description]

Measures the Id-Vg characteristics of CNT FET repeatedly at a specified interval until specified time elapses. This test is designed to use a gate electrode as a sensor and consider the adsorption of DNA and antibody to the gate electrode as a change in Ids. Used for evaluation of a time change in characteristics.

[Device Under Test]

Carbon Nano Tube FET, 4 terminals

[Device Parameters]

Polarity: Forward (SMUs force the specified value) or Reverse (SMUs force the negative specified value)

L: CNT length

D: CNT diameter

Temp: Temperature

IdMax: Drain current compliance

[Test Parameters]

IntegTime: Integration time

Drain: SMU connected to Drain, primary sweep voltage output

VdStart: Sweep start voltage for Drain

VdStop: Sweep stop voltage for Drain

VdStep: Sweep step voltage for Drain

BackGate: SMU connected to Back Gate, secondary sweep voltage output

VbgStart: Sweep start voltage for Back Gate

VbgStop: Sweep stop voltage for Back Gate

VbgStep: Sweep step voltage for Back Gate

SideGate: SMU connected to Side Gate, constant voltage output

Vsg: Side Gate voltage

Source: SMU connected to Source, constant voltage output

T1Stop: T1 stop time

T1Step: T1 step time

T2Stop: T2 stop time

T2Step: T2 step time

[Extended Test Parameters]

Vs: Source voltage

IbgLimit: Back Gate current compliance

HoldTime: Hold time

DelayTime: Delay time

DrainMinRng: Minimum range for drain current measurement

[Measurement Parameters]

Drain current Idrain

Time ACC_TIME

ACC_TIME is displayed after adding the sum of T1Step (or T2Step) and the actual measurement time.

ACC_TIME = ACC_TIME + T1Step (or T2Step) + Id-Vg measurement time

[User Function]

ACC_TIME: Elapsed time

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MaxTS: Maximum time stamp value

[X-Y Plot]

X axis: Back Gate voltage Vbackgate (LINEAR)

Y1 axis: Drain current Idrain (LINEAR)

[List Display]

Vbackgate: Back Gate voltage

Idrain: Drain current

Vsidegate: Side Gate voltage

ACC_TIME: Elapsed time

[Test Setup Details]

Refer to "CNT Id_Vg."

7.7 CNT IV Sweep: CNT Differential I-V characteristics (A.01.20)

[Supported Instruments]

B1500A, 4155B, 4155C, 4156B, 4156C

[Description]

Measures the I-V (current vs voltage) characteristics of a CNT 2-terminal device.

This test definition allows one to select the direction of a sweep from "Single" and "Double." When the sweep start/stop value is not 0 V, outputs a sweep from 0 V to the start value or from the stop value to 0 V to protect a device.

[Device Under Test]

Carbon Nano Tube FET, 2 terminals

[Device Parameters]

Temp: Temperature

[Test Parameters]

IntegTime: Integration time

Port1: SMU connected to device under test, primary sweep voltage output

Port2: SMU connected to device under test, constant voltage output

V1Start: Sweep output start voltage

V1Stop: Sweep output stop voltage

V1Step: Sweep output step voltage

ILLimit: Port1 current compliance

SweepDirection: Sweep direction

[Extended Test Parameters]

HoldTime: Hold time

DelayTime: Delay time

V2: Port2 voltage

Y_Min: Minimum Y axis value

Y_Max: Maximum Y axis value

R_Max: Maximum Y axis resistance value

Port1MinRng: Minimum range for Port1 current measurement

[Measurement Parameters]

Iport1: Port1 current

[User Function]

Resistor terminal voltage $\Delta V = V_{\text{port1}} - V_{\text{port2}}$

Resistance $R = \Delta V / I_{\text{port1}}$

[X-Y Plot]

X axis: Voltage ΔV (LINEAR)

Y1 axis: Measured current I_{port1} (LINEAR)

Y2 axis: Resistance R (LINEAR)

[List Display]

ΔV : Voltage

I_{port1} : Measured current

R : Resistance value

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7.8 CNT R-I Kelvin 2SMU: CNT R-I characteristics, Kelvin connection (A.01.20)

[Supported Instruments]

B1500A, 4155B, 4155C, 4156B, 4156C

[Description]

Measures the electric resistance of a CNT 2-terminal device and plots R-I (resistance vs current) characteristics. This test is designed to apply a current between terminals of devices, measure a voltage and calculate resistance. Kelvin connection is used for connecting SMU to a device.

[Device Under Test]

Carbon Nano Tube FET, 2 terminals

[Device Parameters]

L: CNT length
D: CNT diameter
Temp: Temperature

[Test Parameters]

IntegTime: Integration time
Port1: SMU connected to resistor, primary sweep current output
I1Start: Sweep output start current
I1Stop: Sweep output stop current
I1Step: Sweep output step current
V1Limit: Port1 voltage compliance
Port2: SMU connected to resistor, constant voltage output

[Extended Test Parameters]

HoldTime: Hold time
DelayTime: Delay time
V2: Port2 voltage

[Measurement Parameters]

Vport1: Port1 voltage

[User Function]

Circular constant $PI=3.141592653589$
Resistor terminal voltage $\Delta V=V_{port1}-V_{port2}$
Resistance $R=\Delta V/I_{port1}$
Sheet resistance $R_{sheet}=R*((PI*D)/L)$

[X-Y Plot]

X axis: Current I_{port1} (LINEAR)
Y1 axis: Resistance R (LINEAR)
Y2 axis: Measured voltage ΔV (LINEAR)

[List Display]

I_{port1} : Input current
R: Resistance value
 ΔV : Resistor terminal voltage
 R_{sheet} : Sheet resistance

7.9 CNT R-V Kelvin 2SMU: CNT R-V characteristics, Kelvin connection (A.01.20)

[Supported Instruments]

B1500A, 4155B, 4155C, 4156B, 4156C

[Description]

Measures the electric resistance of a CNT 2-terminal device and plots R-V (resistance vs voltage) characteristics. This test is designed to apply a voltage between terminals of devices, measure a current and calculate the resistance. Kelvin connection is used for connecting SMU to a device.

[Device Under Test]

Carbon Nano Tube FET, 2 terminals

[Device Parameters]

L: CNT length
D: CNT diameter
Temp: Temperature

[Test Parameters]

IntegTime: Integration time
Port1: SMU connected to resistor, primary sweep voltage output
V1Start: Sweep output start voltage
V1Stop: Sweep output stop voltage
V1Step: Sweep output step voltage
IILimit: Port1 current compliance
Port2: SMU connected to resistor, constant voltage output
V2: Port2 voltage

[Extended Test Parameters]

HoldTime: Hold time
DelayTime: Delay time
Port1MinRng: Minimum range for Port1 current measurement

[Measurement Parameters]

Iport1: Port1 current

[User Function]

Circular constant $PI=3.141592653589$
Resistor terminal voltage $\Delta V=V_{port1}-V_{port2}$
Resistance $R=\Delta V/I_{port1}$
Sheet resistance $R_{sheet}=R*((PI*D)/L)$

[X-Y Plot]

X axis: Voltage ΔV (LINEAR)
Y1 axis: Measured current I_{port1} (LINEAR)
Y2 axis: Resistance R (LINEAR)

[List Display]

ΔV : Input voltage
 I_{port1} : Measured current
R: Resistance value
 R_{sheet} : Sheet resistance

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7.10 CNT Vth gmMax: CNT FET linear region Vth (A.01.20)

[Supported Instruments]

B1500A, 4155B, 4155C, 4156B, 4156C

[Description]

Extracts the threshold voltage (Vth) from linear region data by using the extrapolation method for the measurement of CNT FET Id-Vg characteristics.

[Device Under Test]

Carbon Nano Tube FET, 4 terminals

[Device Parameters]

Polarity: Forward (SMUs force the specified value) or Reverse (SMUs force the negative specified value)

L: CNT length

D: CNT diameter

Temp: Temperature

IdMax: Drain current compliance

[Test Parameters]

IntegTime: Integration time

BackGate: SMU connected to Back Gate, primary sweep voltage output

VbgStart: Sweep start voltage for Back Gate

VbgStop: Sweep stop voltage for Back Gate

VbgStep: Sweep step voltage for Back Gate

Drain: SMU connected to Drain, constant voltage output

Vd: Drain voltage, ideally at around 100mV

SideGate: SMU connected to Side Gate, constant voltage output

Source: SMU connected to Source, constant voltage output

[Extended Test Parameters]

Vsg: Side Gate voltage

Vs: Source voltage

IbgLimit: Back Gate current compliance

HoldTime: Hold time

DelayTime: Delay time

gm_Min: Minimum transconductance value for Y axis

gm_Max: Maximum transconductance value for Y axis

DrainMinRng: Minimum range for drain current measurement

[Measurement Parameters]

Drain current Idrain

[User Function]

gm=diff(Idrain,Vbackgate)

[Analysis Function]

gmMax=max(gm)

Von=@L1X (X intercept of Line1)

Vth=Von-Vd/2

Vth is given by the following formula.

$V_{th} = V_g(gm_{Max}) - I_d(gm_{Max}) / gm_{Max}$

Vd/2 is for compensation of the secondary term of Vd in the theoretical formula.

[Auto Analysis]

Line1: Tangent line for Y1 at $gm=gmMax$

[X-Y Plot]

X axis: Back Gate voltage $V_{backgate}$ (LINEAR)

Y1 axis: Drain current I_{drain} (LINEAR)

Y2 axis: Transconductance gm (LINEAR)

Y3 axis: Drain current I_{drain} (LOG)

[List Display]

$V_{backgate}$: Back Gate voltage

V_{source} : Source voltage

V_{drain} : Drain voltage

$V_{sidegate}$: Side Gate voltage

I_{drain} : Drain current

gm : Transconductance

[Parameters Display Area]

Threshold voltage V_{th}

Maximum transconductance value $gmMax$



8 Power Device



8 Power Device

1. BVdss[3] PwrDevice: Breakdown voltage between source and drain (A.01.20)
2. BVgso[3] PwrDevice: Breakdown voltage between gate and source (A.01.20)
3. Id-Vd pulse[3] PwrDevice: Id-Vd characteristics (3-terminal), SMU Pulse (A.01.20)
4. Id-Vd[3] PwrDevice: Id-Vd Characteristics (3-terminal) (A.01.20)
5. Id-Vg pulse[3] PwrDevice: Id-Vg characteristics (3-terminal), SMU Pulse (A.01.20)
6. Id-Vg[3] PwrDevice: Id-Vg Characteristics (3-terminal) (A.01.20)
7. Vth Const Id[3] PwrDevice:
Constant current Vth (A.01.20)
8. Vth gmMax[3] PwrDevice: Linear region Vth (A.01.20)

8.1 *BVdss*[3] PwrDevice: Breakdown voltage between source and drain (A.01.20)

[Supported Instruments]
B1500A

[Description]

Measures the breakdown voltage between source and drain of a power MOSFET. Forces drain sweep voltage in the direction of FET on, and monitors breakdown.

[Device Under Test]

Power MOSFET, 3 terminals

[Device Parameters]

Polarity: Nch (SMUs force the specified value) or Pch (SMUs force the negative specified value).

Lg: Gate length

Wg: Gate width

Temp: Temperature

[Test Parameters]

IntegTime: Integration time

Is@BVdss: Source current deemed to be a breakdown

Drain: SMU connected to Drain, primary sweep voltage output

VdStart: Sweep start voltage for Drain

VdStop: Sweep stop voltage for Drain

VdStep: Sweep step voltage for Drain

Gate: SMU connected to Gate, constant voltage output

Vg: Gate voltage

Source: SMU connected to Source, constant voltage output

BaseOffsetV: Base offset voltage

Base offset voltage is added to the specified voltage. For example, the gate start voltage will be $VgStart + BaseOffsetV$.

[Extended Test Parameters]

Vs: Source voltage

HoldTime: Hold time

DelayTime: Delay time

DrainMinRng: Minimum range for drain current measurement

GateMinRng: Minimum range for gate current measurement

IgLimit: Gate current compliance

[Measurement Parameters]

Drain current Idrain

Source current Isource

For the Source terminal, the SMU current compliance is set to $I_s@BVdss * 1.1$.

[User Function]

$I_{sourcePerWg} = I_{source} / Wg$: Source current per unit gate width

$I_{drainPerWg} = I_{drain} / Wg$: Drain current per unit gate width

[Analysis Function]

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$BV_{dss} = @L1X$ (X intercept of Line1)

[Auto Analysis]

Line1: Vertical line for Y2 at $I_{source} = I_s @ BV_{dss}$

[X-Y Plot]

X axis: Drain voltage V_{drain} (LINEAR)

Y1 axis: Drain current I_{drain} (LOG)

Y2 axis: Source current I_{source} (LOG)

[List Display]

Drain voltage V_{drain}

Drain current I_{drain}

Source current I_{source}

Gate current I_{gate}

Gate voltage V_{gate}

Source voltage V_{source}

[Parameters Display Area]

Source-Drain breakdown voltage BV_{dss}

8.2 *BVgso[3] PwrDevice: Breakdown voltage between gate and source (A.01.20)*

[Supported Instruments]

B1500A

[Description]

Measures the breakdown voltage between gate and source of a power MOSFET when drain is opened. Forces gate sweep voltage in the direction of FET off, and monitors breakdown.

[Device Under Test]

Power MOSFET, 3 terminals

[Device Parameters]

Polarity: Nch (SMUs force the specified value) or Pch (SMUs force the negative specified value).

Lg: Gate length

Wg: Gate width

Temp: Temperature

[Test Parameters]

IntegTime: Integration time

Is@BVgso: Source current deemed to be a breakdown

Gate: SMU connected to Gate, primary sweep voltage output

VgStart: Sweep start voltage for Gate

VgStop: Sweep stop voltage for Gate

VgStep: Sweep step voltage for Gate

Source: SMU connected to Source, constant voltage output

BaseOffsetV: Base offset voltage

Base offset voltage is added to the specified voltage. For example, the gate start voltage will be $VgStart + BaseOffsetV$.

[Extended Test Parameters]

Vs: Source voltage

HoldTime: Hold time

DelayTime: Delay time

GateMinRng: Minimum range for gate current measurement

SourceMinRng: Minimum range for source current measurement

[Measurement Parameters]

Source current Isource

Gate current Igate

For the terminals, the SMU current compliance is set to $Is@BVgso * 1.1$.

[User Function]

$IgatePerGateArea = Igate / Lg / Wg$: Gate current per unit gate area

[Analysis Function]

$BVgso = @L1X$ (X intercept of Line1)

[Auto Analysis]

Line1: Vertical line for Y1 at $Isource = Is@BVgso$

[X-Y Plot]

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X axis: Gate voltage V_{gate} (LINEAR)

Y1 axis: Source current I_{source} (LOG)

Y2 axis: Gate current I_{gate} (LOG)

[List Display]

Gate voltage V_{gate}

Source current I_{source}

Gate current I_{gate}

Source voltage V_{source}

[Parameters Display Area]

Gate-Source breakdown voltage BV_{gso}

8.3 *Id-Vd pulse[3] PwrDevice: Id-Vd characteristics (3-terminal), SMU Pulse (A.01.20)*

[Supported Instruments]

B1500A

[Description]

Measures the drain current vs drain voltage characteristics of a power MOSFET.

[Device Under Test]

Power MOSFET, 3 terminals

[Device Parameters]

Polarity: Nch (SMUs force the specified value) or Pch (SMUs force the negative specified value).

Lg: Gate length

Wg: Gate width

Temp: Temperature

IdMax: Drain current compliance

[Test Parameters]

IntegTime: Integration time

Drain: SMU connected to Drain terminal, primary sweep voltage output

VdStart: Sweep start voltage for Drain terminal

VdStop: Sweep stop voltage for Drain terminal

VdStep: Sweep step voltage for Drain terminal

PulsePeriod: Pulse period

PulseWidth: Pulse width

Gate: SMU connected to Gate terminal, secondary sweep voltage output

VgStart: Sweep start voltage for Gate terminal

VgStop: Sweep stop voltage for Gate terminal

VgStep: Sweep step voltage for Gate terminal

Source: SMU connected to Source terminal, constant voltage output

BaseOffsetV: Base offset voltage

Base offset voltage is added to the specified voltage. For example, the gate start voltage will be $VgStart + BaseOffsetV$.

[Extended Test Parameters]

Vs: Source voltage

IgLimit: Gate current compliance

BaseValue: Pulse base voltage

HoldTime: Hold time

DelayTime: Delay time

[Measurement Parameters]

Drain current Idrain

[User Function]

$IdrainPerWg = Idrain / Wg$: Drain current per unit gate width

[X-Y Plot]

X axis: Drain voltage Vdrain (LINEAR)

Y1 axis: Drain current Idrain (LINEAR)

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[List Display]

Drain voltage V_{drain}

Drain current I_{drain}

Source voltage V_{source}

Gate voltage V_{gate}

Drain current per unit gate width $I_{\text{drainPerWg}}$

8.4 *Id-Vd[3] PwrDevice: Id-Vd Characteristics (3-terminal) (A.01.20)*

[Supported Instruments]

B1500A

[Description]

Measures the drain current vs drain voltage characteristics of a power MOSFET.

[Device Under Test]

Power MOSFET, 3 terminals

[Device Parameters]

Polarity: Nch (SMUs force the specified value) or Pch (SMUs force the negative specified value).

Lg: Gate length

Wg: Gate width

Temp: Temperature

IdMax: Drain current compliance

[Test Parameters]

IntegTime: Integration time

Drain: SMU connected to Drain terminal, primary sweep voltage output

VdStart: Sweep start voltage for Drain terminal

VdStop: Sweep stop voltage for Drain terminal

VdStep: Sweep step voltage for Drain terminal

Gate: SMU connected to Gate terminal, secondary sweep voltage output

VgStart: Sweep start voltage for Gate terminal

VgStop: Sweep stop voltage for Gate terminal

VgStep: Sweep step voltage for Gate terminal

Source: SMU connected to Source terminal, constant voltage output

BaseOffsetV: Base offset voltage

Base offset voltage is added to the specified voltage. For example, the gate start voltage will be $VgStart + BaseOffsetV$.

[Extended Test Parameters]

Vs: Source voltage

IgLimit: Gate current compliance

HoldTime: Hold time

DelayTime: Delay time

DrainMinRng: Minimum range for drain current measurement

[Measurement Parameters]

Drain current Idrain

[User Function]

$IdrainPerWg = Idrain / Wg$: Drain current per unit gate width

[X-Y Plot]

X axis: Drain voltage Vdrain (LINEAR)

Y1 axis: Drain current Idrain (LINEAR)

[List Display]

Drain voltage Vdrain

Drain current Idrain

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Gate voltage V_{gate}

Source voltage V_{source}

Drain current per unit gate width $I_{drainPerWg}$

8.5 *Id-Vg pulse[3] PwrDevice: Id-Vg characteristics (3-terminal), SMU Pulse (A.01.20)*

[Supported Instruments]

B1500A

[Description]

Measures the drain current vs gate voltage characteristics of a power MOSFET.

[Device Under Test]

Power MOSFET, 3 terminals

[Device Parameters]

Polarity: Nch (SMUs force the specified value) or Pch (SMUs force the negative specified value).

Lg: Gate length

Wg: Gate width

Temp: Temperature

IdMax: Drain current compliance

[Test Parameters]

IntegTime: Integration time

Gate: SMU connected to Gate terminal, primary sweep voltage output

VgStart: Sweep start voltage for Gate terminal

VgStop: Sweep stop voltage for Gate terminal

VgStep: Sweep step voltage for Gate terminal

Drain: SMU connected to Drain terminal, secondary sweep voltage output

VdStart: Sweep start voltage for Drain terminal

VdStop: Sweep stop voltage for Drain terminal

VdStep: Sweep step voltage for Drain terminal

PulsePeriod: Pulse period

PulseWidth: Pulse width

Source: SMU connected to Source terminal, constant voltage output

BaseOffsetV: Base offset voltage

Base offset voltage is added to the specified voltage. For example, the gate start voltage will be $V_{gStart} + \text{BaseOffsetV}$.

[Extended Test Parameters]

Vs: Source voltage

BaseValue: Pulse base voltage

IgLimit: Gate current compliance

HoldTime: Hold time

DelayTime: Delay time

[Measurement Parameters]

Drain current Idrain

[User Function]

$\text{IdrainPerWg} = \text{Idrain} / \text{Wg}$: Drain current per unit gate width

$\text{gm} = \text{diff}(\text{Idrain}, \text{Vgate})$: gm: Transconductance

$\text{gmPerWg} = \text{diff}(\text{IdrainPerWg}, \text{Vgate})$: Transconductance per unit gate width

[X-Y Plot]

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X axis: Gate voltage V_{gate} (LINEAR)

Y1 axis: Drain current I_{drain} (LINEAR)

Y2 axis: Drain current I_{drain} (LOG)

[List Display]

Gate voltage V_{gate}

Source voltage V_{source}

Drain voltage V_{drain}

Drain current I_{drain}

Transconductance g_m

Drain current per unit gate width $I_{drainPerWg}$

Transconductance per unit gate width g_{mPerWg}

8.6 *Id-Vg[3] PwrDevice: Id-Vg Characteristics (3-terminal) (A.01.20)*

[Supported Instruments]

B1500A

[Description]

Measures the drain current vs gate voltage characteristics of a power MOSFET.

[Device Under Test]

Power MOSFET, 3 terminals

[Device Parameters]

Polarity: Nch (SMUs force the specified value) or Pch (SMUs force the negative specified value).

Lg: Gate length

Wg: Gate width

Temp: Temperature

IdMax: Drain current compliance

[Test Parameters]

IntegTime: Integration time

Gate: SMU connected to Gate terminal, primary sweep voltage output

VgStart: Sweep start voltage for Gate terminal

VgStop: Sweep stop voltage for Gate terminal

VgStep: Sweep step voltage for Gate terminal

Drain: SMU connected to Drain terminal, secondary sweep voltage output

VdStart: Sweep start voltage for Drain terminal

VdStop: Sweep stop voltage for Drain terminal

VdStep: Sweep step voltage for Drain terminal

Source: SMU connected to Source terminal, constant voltage output

BaseOffsetV: Base offset voltage

Base offset voltage is added to the specified voltage. For example, the gate start voltage will be $V_{gStart} + \text{BaseOffsetV}$.

[Extended Test Parameters]

Vs: Source voltage

IgLimit: Gate current compliance

HoldTime: Hold time

DelayTime: Delay time

DrainMinRng: Minimum range for drain current measurement

[Measurement Parameters]

Drain current Idrain

[User Function]

$\text{IdrainPerWg} = \text{Idrain} / \text{Wg}$: Drain current per unit gate width

$\text{gm} = \text{diff}(\text{Idrain}, \text{Vgate})$: gm: Transconductance

$\text{gmPerWg} = \text{diff}(\text{IdrainPerWg}, \text{Vgate})$: Transconductance per unit gate width

[X-Y Plot]

X axis: Gate voltage Vgate (LINEAR)

Y1 axis: Drain current Idrain (LINEAR)

Y2 axis: Drain current Idrain (LOG)

8 Power Device

[List Display]

Gate voltage V_{gate}

Source voltage V_{source}

Drain voltage V_{drain}

Drain current I_{drain}

Transconductance g_m

Drain current per unit gate width $I_{drainPerWg}$

Transconductance per unit gate width g_{mPerWg}

8.7 *Vth Const Id[3] PwrDevice: Constant current Vth (A.01.20)*

[Supported Instruments]

B1500A

[Description]

Measures the drain current vs gate voltage characteristics, and extracts the threshold voltage (V_{th}) by using the constant current method.

[Device Under Test]

Power MOSFET, 3 terminals

[Device Parameters]

Polarity: Nch (SMUs force the specified value) or Pch (SMUs force the negative specified value).

Lg: Gate length

Wg: Gate width

Temp: Temperature

IdMax: Drain current compliance

[Test Parameters]

IntegTime: Integration time

Id@Vth: Drain current to decide the V_{th}

Gate: SMU connected to Gate terminal, primary sweep voltage output

VgStart: Sweep start voltage for Gate terminal

VgStop: Sweep stop voltage for Gate terminal

VgStep: Sweep step voltage for Gate terminal

Drain: SMU connected to Drain terminal, constant voltage output

Vd: Drain voltage

Source: SMU connected to Source terminal, constant voltage output

BaseOffsetV: Base offset voltage

Base offset voltage is added to the specified voltage. For example, the gate start voltage will be $V_{gStart} + \text{BaseOffsetV}$.

[Extended Test Parameters]

Vs: Source voltage

IgLimit: Gate current compliance

HoldTime: Hold time

DelayTime: Delay time

DrainMinRng: Minimum range for drain current measurement

[Measurement Parameters]

Drain current Idrain

[User Function]

$gm = \text{diff}(\text{Idrain}, V_{gate})$

[Analysis Function]

$V_{th} = @L1X$ (X intercept of Line1)

[Auto Analysis]

Line1: Vertical line for Y1 at $\text{Idrain} = \text{Id}@V_{th}$

[X-Y Plot]

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X axis: Gate voltage V_{gate} (LINEAR)
Y1 axis: Drain current I_{drain} (LINEAR)
Y2 axis: Drain current I_{drain} (LOG)

[List Display]

Gate voltage V_{gate}
Drain current I_{drain}
Source voltage V_{source}
Drain voltage V_{drain}
Transconductance g_m

[Parameters Display Area]

Threshold voltage V_{th}

8.8 *Vth gmMax[3] PwrDevice: Linear region Vth (A.01.20)*

[Supported Instruments]

B1500A

[Description]

Extracts the threshold voltage (V_{th}) by using the extrapolation method for the linear region of the drain current vs gate voltage characteristics.

[Device Under Test]

Power MOSFET, 3 terminals

[Device Parameters]

Polarity: Nch (SMUs force the specified value) or Pch (SMUs force the negative specified value).

Lg: Gate length

Wg: Gate width

Temp: Temperature

IdMax: Drain current compliance

[Test Parameters]

IntegTime: Integration time

Gate: SMU connected to Gate terminal, primary sweep voltage output

VgStart: Sweep start voltage for Gate terminal

VgStop: Sweep stop voltage for Gate terminal

VgStep: Sweep step voltage for Gate terminal

Drain: SMU connected to Drain terminal, constant voltage output

Vd: Drain voltage, ideally at around 100mV

Source: SMU connected to Source terminal, constant voltage output

BaseOffsetV: Base offset voltage

Base offset voltage is added to the specified voltage. For example, the gate start voltage will be $V_{gStart} + \text{BaseOffsetV}$.

[Extended Test Parameters]

Vs: Source voltage

IgLimit: Gate current compliance

HoldTime: Hold time

DelayTime: Delay time

gm_Min: Minimum gm value for graph scale

gm_Max: Maximum gm value for graph scale

DrainMinRng: Minimum range for drain current measurement

[Measurement Parameters]

Drain current Idrain

[User Function]

$gm = \text{diff}(\text{Idrain}, V_{gate})$

[Analysis Function]

$gm_{Max} = \text{max}(gm)$

$V_{on} = @L1X$ (X intercept of Line1)

$V_{th} = V_{on} - V_d/2$

V_{th} is given by the following formula.

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$$V_{th} = V_g(gm_{Max}) - I_d(gm_{Max})/gm_{Max}$$

$V_d/2$ is for compensation of the secondary term of V_d in the theoretical formula.

[Auto Analysis]

Line1: Tangent line for Y1 at $gm=gm_{Max}$

[X-Y Plot]

X axis: Gate voltage V_{gate} (LINEAR)

Y1 axis: Drain current I_{drain} (LINEAR)

Y2 axis: Transconductance gm (LINEAR)

Y3 axis: Drain current I_{drain} (LOG)

[List Display]

Gate voltage V_{gate}

Source voltage V_{source}

Drain voltage V_{drain}

Drain current I_{drain}

Transconductance gm

[Parameters Display Area]

Threshold voltage V_{th}

Maximum transconductance value gm_{Max}

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1. BJT EB RevStress 3devices: Emitter-Base junction Reverse bias Stress test, 4 terminals, 3 devices (A.01.20)
2. BJT EB RevStress 3devices[3]: Emitter-Base junction Reverse bias Stress test, 3 terminals, 3 devices (A.01.20)
3. BJT EB RevStress: Emitter-Base junction Reverse bias Stress test, 4 terminals (A.01.20)
4. BJT EB RevStress[3]: Emitter-Base junction Reverse bias Stress test, 3 terminals (A.01.20)
5. BTI 3devices: Bias Temperature Instability test, 4 terminals, 3 devices (A.01.20)
6. BTI 3devices[3]: Bias Temperature Instability test, 3 terminals, 3 devices (A.01.20)
7. BTI: Bias Temperature Instability test, 4 terminals (A.01.20)
8. BTI[3]: Bias Temperature Instability test, 3 terminals (A.01.20)
9. Charge Pumping: Evaluation of the interface state using charge pumping method (A.01.20)
10. EM Istress: Electromigration test, current stressed, 4 SMUs (A.01.20)
11. EM Istress[2]: Electromigration test, current stressed, 2 SMUs (A.01.20)
12. EM Istress[6]: Electromigration test, current stressed, 6 SMUs (A.01.20)
13. EM Vstress: Electromigration test, voltage stressed, 4 SMUs (A.01.20)
14. EM Vstress[2]: Electromigration test, voltage stressed, 2 SMUs (A.01.20)
15. EM Vstress[6]: Electromigration test, voltage stressed, 6 SMUs (A.01.20)
16. HCI 3devices: Hot Carrier Injection test, 4 terminals, 3 devices (A.01.20)
17. HCI: Hot Carrier Injection test, 4 terminals (A.01.20)
18. J-Ramp: Insulator lifetime evaluation, current stressed (A.01.20)
19. TDDB Istress 3devices: TDDB Test, current stressed, 3 devices (A.01.20)
20. TDDB Istress: TDDB Test, current stressed (A.01.20)
21. TDDB Vstress 3devices: TDDB Test, voltage stressed, 3 devices (A.01.20)
22. TDDB Vstress: TDDB Test, voltage stressed (A.01.20)
23. TZDB: TZDB Test of oxide layer (A.01.20)
24. V-Ramp: Insulator lifetime evaluation, voltage stressed (A.01.20)

9.1 *BJT EB RevStress 3devices: Emitter-Base junction Reverse bias Stress test, 4 terminals, 3 devices (A.01.20)*

[Supported Instruments]

B1500A

[Description]

Performs the bipolar transistor Emitter-Base junction reverse bias stress test, and plots the accumulated stress time vs collector current/base current/current amplification factor characteristics. Maximum three devices can be measured by a test execution. This test is performed as follows.

1. performs initial characterization
2. applies stress voltage
3. performs interim characterization
4. saves measurement data
5. repeats 2 to 4 until TotalStressTime elapses

[Device Under Test]

Bipolar transistor, 4 terminals, 3 devices

[Required Accessories]

Agilent B2200A or B2201A switching matrix 1 unit
 GPIB cable

Connect B2200A/B2201A to B1500A with a measuring cable and GPIB cable.

Set information on B1500A SMU channel's connection to the B2200A/B2201A input port properly on the Switching Matrix tab screen of the Configuration window.

Set the output channel number of B2200A/B2201A connected to each terminal of a device under test properly in the Tr#Base/Tr#Collector/Tr#Emitter/Tr#Subs field (# is an integer from 1 to 3) of Test Parameters area.

[Device Parameters]

Polarity: NPN (SMUs force the specified value) or PNP (SMUs force the negative specified value)

Le: Emitter length

We: Emitter width

Temp: Temperature (deg)

IcMax: Maximum collector current value

[Test Parameters]

IntegTime: Integration time (SHORT, MEDIUM, LONG)

Tr#Base: SWM Pin Assign setting for Base of devices

Tr#Collector: SWM Pin Assign setting for Collector of devices

Tr#Emitter: SWM Pin Assign setting for Emitter of devices

Tr#Subs: SWM Pin Assign setting for Subs of devices

where, # is an integer from 1 to 3.

[Test Parameters for Sampling_Stress]

TotalStrsTime: Total stress time

Tr#StrsEmitter: SMU connected to Emitter terminal of devices, constant voltage output

StrsBase: SMU connected to Base terminal, constant voltage output

StrsCollector: SMU connected to Collector terminal, constant voltage output

StrsSubs: SMU connected to Substrate terminal, constant voltage output

Tr#VeStrs: Stress voltage for Emitter terminal of devices

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where, # is an integer from 1 to 3.

[Test Parameters for IvSweep_hfe]

MeasCollector: SMU connected to Collector terminal, constant voltage output

MeasBase: SMU connected to Base terminal, voltage output

MeasEmitter: SMU connected to Emitter terminal, primary sweep constant voltage output

MeasSubs: SMU connected to Substrate terminal, constant voltage output

VbStart: Sweep start voltage for Base terminal

VbStop: Sweep stop voltage for Base terminal

VbStep: Sweep step voltage for Base terminal

Ic@hfe: Collector current determining the hfe

Vc: Collector voltage

[Extended Test Parameters]

[Extended Test Parameters for Sampling_Stress]

VbStrs: Stress voltage for Base terminal

VcStrs: Stress voltage for Collector terminal

VsubsStrs: Stress voltage for Substrate terminal

IeStrsLimit: Emitter current compliance

[Extended Test Parameters for IvSweep_hfe]

IsubsLimit: Substrate current compliance

Ve: Emitter voltage

Vsubs: Substrate voltage

hfe_Min: Minimum hfe value for graph scale

hfe_Max: Maximum hfe value for graph scale

HoldTime: Hold time

DelayTime: Delay time

BaseMinRng1: Minimum range for base current measurement on device 1

BaseMinRng2: Minimum range for base current measurement on device 2

BaseMinRng3: Minimum range for base current measurement on device 3

CollectorMinRng1: Minimum range for collector current measurement on device 1

CollectorMinRng2: Minimum range for collector current measurement on device 2

CollectorMinRng3: Minimum range for collector current measurement on device 3

[User Function]

[User Function for Sampling_Stress]

Maximum elapsed time value $MaxTime = \max(Time)$

Stress time $StressTime = AccTime + Time$

[User Function for IvSweep_hfe]

Current amplification factor $hfe = I_{collector} / I_{base}$

[Analysis Function]

[Analysis Function for IvSweep_hfe]

$I_b @ I_c = @L1X$ (X intercept of Line1)

$hfe @ I_c = @L2Y3$ (X intercept of Line2)

[Auto Analysis]

[Auto Analysis for IvSweep_hfe]

Line1: Horizontal line for Y1 at $I_{collector} = I_c @ hfe$

Line2: Horizontal line for Y3 at $I_{collector} = I_c @ hfe$

[Test Output: X-Y Graph]

X axis: Accumulated stress time TimeList (LOG)

Y1 axis: Collector current for device 1 Dev1_IcList (LINEAR)
Y2 axis: Collector current for device 2 Dev2_IcList (LINEAR)
Y3 axis: Collector current for device 3 Dev3_IcList (LINEAR)
Y4 axis: Y3 accumulation data at Icollector=Ic@hfe for device 1 Dev1_hfe@IcList (LINEAR)
Y5 axis: Y3 accumulation data at Icollector=Ic@hfe for device 2 Dev2_hfe@IcList (LINEAR)
Y6 axis: Y3 accumulation data at Icollector=Ic@hfe for device 3 Dev3_hfe@IcList (LINEAR)

[Test Output: List Display]

TimeList: Accumulated stress time
Dev1_IcList: Collector current for device 1
Dev2_IcList: Collector current for device 2
Dev3_IcList: Collector current for device 3
Dev1_hfe@IcList: Y3 accumulation data at Icollector=Ic@hfe for device 1
Dev2_hfe@IcList: Y3 accumulation data at Icollector=Ic@hfe for device 2
Dev3_hfe@IcList: Y3 accumulation data at Icollector=Ic@hfe for device 3
Dev1_Ib@IcList: Y1 accumulation data at Icollector=Ic@hfe for device 1
Dev2_Ib@IcList: Y1 accumulation data at Icollector=Ic@hfe for device 2
Dev3_Ib@IcList: Y1 accumulation data at Icollector=Ic@hfe for device 3

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9.2 *BJT EB RevStress 3 devices[3]: Emitter-Base junction Reverse bias Stress test, 3 terminals, 3 devices (A.01.20)*

[Supported Instruments]

B1500A

[Description]

Performs the bipolar transistor Emitter-Base junction reverse bias stress test, and plots the accumulated stress time vs collector current/base current/current amplification factor characteristics.

This test is performed as follows.

1. performs initial characterization
2. applies stress voltage
3. performs interim characterization
4. saves measurement data
5. repeats 2 to 4 until TotalStressTime elapses

[Device Under Test]

Bipolar transistor, 3 terminals, 3 devices

[Required Accessories]

Agilent B2200A or B2201A switching matrix 1 unit
GPIB cable

Connect B2200A/B2201A to B1500A with a measuring cable and GPIB cable.

Set information on B1500A SMU channel's connection to the B2200A/B2201A input port properly on the Switching Matrix tab screen of the Configuration window.

Set the output channel number of B2200A/B2201A connected to each terminal of a device under test properly in the Tr#Base/Tr#Collector/Tr#Emitter field (# is an integer from 1 to 3) of Test Parameters area.

[Device Parameters]

Polarity: NPN (SMUs force the specified value) or PNP (SMUs force the negative specified value)

Le: Emitter length

We: Emitter width

Temp: Temperature (deg)

IcMax: Maximum collector current value

[Test Parameters]

IntegTime: Integration time (SHORT, MEDIUM, LONG)

Tr#Base: SWM Pin Assign setting for Base of devices

Tr#Collector: SWM Pin Assign setting for Collector of devices

Tr#Emitter: SWM Pin Assign setting for Emitter of devices

where, # is an integer from 1 to 3.

[Test Parameters for Sampling_Stress]

TotalStrsTime: Total stress time

Tr#StrsEmitter: SMU connected to Emitter terminal of devices, constant voltage output

StrsBase: SMU connected to Base terminal, constant voltage output

StrsCollector: SMU connected to Collector terminal, constant voltage output

Tr#VeStrs: Stress voltage for Emitter terminal of devices

where, # is an integer from 1 to 3.

[Test Parameters for IvSweep_hfe]

MeasCollector: SMU connected to Collector terminal, constant voltage output

MeasBase: SMU connected to Base terminal, voltage output

MeasEmitter: SMU connected to Emitter terminal, primary sweep constant voltage output

VbStart: Sweep start voltage for Base terminal

VbStop: Sweep stop voltage for Base terminal

VbStep: Sweep step voltage for Base terminal

Ic@hfe: Collector current determining the hfe

Vc: Collector voltage

[Extended Test Parameters]

[Extended Test Parameters for Sampling_Stress]

VbStrs: Stress voltage for Base terminal

VcStrs: Stress voltage for Collector terminal

IeStrsLimit: Emitter current compliance

[Extended Test Parameters for IvSweep_hfe]

Ve: Emitter voltage

hfe_Min: Minimum hfe value for graph scale

hfe_Max: Maximum hfe value for graph scale

HoldTime: Hold time

DelayTime: Delay time

BaseMinRng1: Minimum range for base current measurement on device 1

BaseMinRng2: Minimum range for base current measurement on device 2

BaseMinRng3: Minimum range for base current measurement on device 3

CollectorMinRng1: Minimum range for collector current measurement on device 1

CollectorMinRng2: Minimum range for collector current measurement on device 2

CollectorMinRng3: Minimum range for collector current measurement on device 3

[User Function]

[User Function for Sampling_Stress]

Maximum elapsed time value $MaxTime = \max(Time)$

Stress time $StressTime = AccTime + Time$

[User Function for IvSweep_hfe]

Current amplification factor $hfe = I_{collector} / I_{base}$

[Analysis Function]

[Analysis Function for IvSweep_hfe]

$I_b @ I_c = @L1X$ (X intercept of Line1)

$hfe @ I_c = @L2Y3$ (X intercept of Line2)

[Auto Analysis]

[Auto Analysis for IvSweep_hfe]

Line1: Horizontal line for Y1 at $I_{collector} = I_c @ hfe$

Line2: Horizontal line for Y3 at $I_{collector} = I_c @ hfe$

[Test Output: X-Y Graph]

X axis: Accumulated stress time TimeList (LOG)

Y1 axis: Collector current for device 1 Dev1_IcList (LINEAR)

Y2 axis: Collector current for device 2 Dev2_IcList (LINEAR)

Y3 axis: Collector current for device 3 Dev3_IcList (LINEAR)

Y4 axis: Y3 accumulation data at $I_{collector} = I_c @ hfe$ for device 1 Dev1_hfe@IcList (LINEAR)

Y5 axis: Y3 accumulation data at $I_{collector} = I_c @ hfe$ for device 2 Dev2_hfe@IcList (LINEAR)

Y6 axis: Y3 accumulation data at $I_{collector} = I_c @ hfe$ for device 3 Dev3_hfe@IcList (LINEAR)

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[Test Output: List Display]

TimeList: Accumulated stress time

Dev1_IcList: Collector current for device 1

Dev2_IcList: Collector current for device 2

Dev3_IcList: Collector current for device 3

Dev1_hfe@IcList: Y3 accumulation data at Icollector=Ic@hfe for device 1

Dev2_hfe@IcList: Y3 accumulation data at Icollector=Ic@hfe for device 2

Dev3_hfe@IcList: Y3 accumulation data at Icollector=Ic@hfe for device 3

Dev1_Ib@IcList: Y1 accumulation data at Icollector=Ic@hfe for device 1

Dev2_Ib@IcList: Y1 accumulation data at Icollector=Ic@hfe for device 2

Dev3_Ib@IcList: Y1 accumulation data at Icollector=Ic@hfe for device 3

9.3 *BJT EB RevStress: Emitter-Base junction Reverse bias Stress test, 4 terminals (A.01.20)*

[Supported Instruments]

B1500A

[Description]

Performs the bipolar transistor Emitter-Base junction reverse bias stress test, and plots the accumulated stress time vs collector current/base current/current amplification factor characteristics.

This test is performed as follows.

1. performs initial characterization
2. applies stress voltage
3. performs interim characterization
4. saves measurement data
5. repeats 2 to 4 until TotalStressTime elapses

[Device Under Test]

Bipolar transistor, 4 terminals

[Device Parameters]

Polarity: NPN (SMUs force the specified value) or PNP (SMUs force the negative specified value)

Le: Emitter length

We: Emitter width

Temp: Temperature (deg)

IcMax: Maximum collector current value

[Test Parameters]

IntegTime: Integration time (SHORT, MEDIUM, LONG)

TotalStressTime: Total stress time

Collector: SMU connected to Collector terminal, constant voltage output

Base: SMU connected to Base terminal, constant voltage output

Emitter: SMU connected to Emitter terminal, primary sweep voltage output

Subs: SMU connected to Substrate terminal, constant voltage output

[Test Parameters for Sampling_Stress]

VeStress: Stress voltage for Emitter terminal

[Test Parameters for IvSweep_hfe]

Ic@hfe: Collector current determining the hfe

VbStart: Sweep start voltage for Base terminal

VbStop: Sweep stop voltage for Base terminal

VbStep: Sweep step voltage for Base terminal

Vc: Collector voltage

[Extended Test Parameters]

[Extended Test Parameters for Sampling_Stress]

IeStressLimit: Emitter current compliance

VbStress: Stress voltage for Base terminal

VcStress: Stress voltage for Collector terminal

VsubsStress: Stress voltage for Substrate terminal

[Extended Test Parameters for IvSweep_hfe]

HoldTime: Hold time

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DelayTime: Delay time
IsubsLimit: Substrate current compliance
BaseMinRng: Minimum range for base current measurement
CollectorMinRng: Minimum range for collector current measurement
Ve: Emitter voltage
Vsubs: Substrate voltage
hfe_Min: Minimum hfe value for graph scale
hfe_Max: Maximum hfe value for graph scale

[User Function]

[User Function for Sampling_Stress]
Maximum elapsed time value $\text{MaxTime}=\text{max}(\text{Time})$
Stress time $\text{StressTime}=\text{AccTime}+\text{Time}$

[User Function for IvSweep_hfe]

Current amplification factor $\text{hfe}=\text{Icollector}/\text{Ibase}$

[Analysis Function]

[Analysis Function for IvSweep_hfe]
 $\text{Ib@Ic}=@\text{L1X}$ (X intercept of Line1)
 $\text{hfe@Ic}=@\text{L2Y3}$ (X intercept of Line2)

[Auto Analysis]

[Auto Analysis for IvSweep_hfe]
Line1: Horizontal line for Y1 at $\text{Icollector}=\text{Ic@hfe}$
Line2: Horizontal line for Y3 at $\text{Icollector}=\text{Ic@hfe}$

[Test Output: X-Y Graph]

X axis: Accumulated stress time TimeList (LOG)
Y1 axis: Collector current IcList (LOG)
Y2 axis: Y1 accumulation data at $\text{Icollector}=\text{Ic@hfe}$ Ib@IcList (LOG)
Y3 axis: Y3 accumulation data at $\text{Icollector}=\text{Ic@hfe}$ Ihfe@IcList (LINEAR)

[Test Output: List Display]

Accumulated stress time TimeList
Collector current IcList
Y1 accumulation data at $\text{Icollector}=\text{Ic@hfe}$ Ib@IcList
Y3 accumulation data at $\text{Icollector}=\text{Ic@hfe}$ hfe@IcList

9.4 BJT EB RevStress[3]: Emitter-Base junction Reverse bias Stress test, 3 terminals (A.01.20)

[Supported Instruments]

B1500A

[Description]

Performs the bipolar transistor Emitter-Base junction reverse bias stress test, and plots the accumulated stress time vs collector current/base current/current amplification factor characteristics.

This test is performed as follows.

1. performs initial characterization
2. applies stress voltage
3. performs interim characterization
4. saves measurement data
5. repeats 2 to 4 until TotalStressTime elapses

[Device Under Test]

Bipolar transistor, 3 terminals

[Device Parameters]

Polarity: NPN (SMUs force the specified value) or PNP (SMUs force the negative specified value)

Le: Emitter length

We: Emitter width

Temp: Temperature (deg)

IcMax: Maximum collector current value

[Test Parameters]

IntegTime: Integration time (SHORT, MEDIUM, LONG)

TotalStressTime: Total stress time

Collector: SMU connected to Collector terminal, constant voltage output

Base: SMU connected to Base terminal, constant voltage output

Emitter: SMU connected to Emitter terminal, primary sweep voltage output

[Test Parameters for Sampling_Stress]

VeStress: Stress voltage for Emitter terminal

[Test Parameters for IvSweep_hfe]

Ic@hfe: Collector current determining the hfe

VbStart: Sweep start voltage for Base terminal

VbStop: Sweep stop voltage for Base terminal

VbStep: Sweep step voltage for Base terminal

Vc: Collector voltage

[Extended Test Parameters]

[Extended Test Parameters for Sampling_Stress]

IeStressLimit: Emitter current compliance

VbStress: Stress voltage for Base terminal

VcStress: Stress voltage for Collector terminal

[Extended Test Parameters for IvSweep_hfe]

HoldTime: Hold time

DelayTime: Delay time

BaseMinRng: Minimum range for base current measurement

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CollectorMinRng: Minimum range for collector current measurement

Ve: Emitter voltage

hfe_Min: Minimum hfe value for graph scale

hfe_Max: Maximum hfe value for graph scale

[User Function]

[User Function for Sampling_Stress]

Maximum elapsed time value $\text{MaxTime}=\text{max}(\text{Time})$

Stress time $\text{StressTime}=\text{AccTime}+\text{Time}$

[User Function for IvSweep_hfe]

$\text{hfe}=\text{Icollector}/\text{Ibase}$

[Analysis Function]

[Analysis Function for IvSweep_hfe]

$\text{Ib@Ic}=@\text{L1X}$ (X intercept of Line1)

$\text{hfe@Ic}=@\text{L2Y3}$ (X intercept of Line2)

[Auto Analysis]

[Auto Analysis for IvSweep_hfe]

Line1: Horizontal line for Y1 at $\text{Icollector}=\text{Ic@hfe}$

Line2: Horizontal line for Y3 at $\text{Icollector}=\text{Ic@hfe}$

[Test Output: X-Y Graph]

X axis: Accumulated stress time TimeList (LOG)

Y1 axis: Collector current IcList (LOG)

Y2 axis: Y1 accumulation data at $\text{Icollector}=\text{Ic@hfe}$ Ib@IcList (LOG)

Y3 axis: Y3 accumulation data at $\text{Icollector}=\text{Ic@hfe}$ Ihfe@IcList (LINEAR)

[Test Output: List Display]

Accumulated stress time TimeList

Collector current IcList

Y1 accumulation data at $\text{Icollector}=\text{Ic@hfe}$ Ib@IcList

Y3 accumulation data at $\text{Icollector}=\text{Ic@hfe}$ hfe@IcList

9.5 BTI 3 devices: Bias Temperature Instability test, 4 terminals, 3 devices (A.01.20)

[Supported Instruments]

B1500A

[Description]

Performs the bias temperature instability test, and plots the accumulated stress time vs threshold voltage/drain current characteristics. Maximum three devices can be measured by a test execution. This test is performed as follows.

1. performs initial characterization
2. applies stress voltage
3. performs interim characterization
4. saves measurement data
5. repeats 2 to 4 until TotalStressTime elapses

[Device Under Test]

MOSFET, 4 terminals, 3 devices

[Required Accessories]

Agilent B2200A or B2201A switching matrix 1 unit
 GPIB cable

Connect B2200A/B2201A to B1500A with a measuring cable and GPIB cable.

Set information on B1500A SMU channel's connection to the B2200A/B2201A input port properly on the Switching Matrix tab screen of the Configuration window.

Set the output channel number of B2200A/B2201A connected to each terminal of a device under test properly in the Tr#Gate/Tr#Drain/Tr#Source/Tr#Subs field (# is an integer from 1 to 3) of Test Parameters area.

[Device Parameters]

Polarity: Nch (SMUs force the specified value) or Pch (SMUs force the negative specified value)

Lg: Gate length

Wg: Gate width

Temp: Temperature (deg)

[Test Parameters]

IntegTime: Integration time (SHORT, MEDIUM, LONG)

Tr#Gate: SWM Pin Assign settings for Gate terminal of devices

Tr#Drain: SWM Pin Assign settings for Drain terminal of devices

Tr#Source: SWM Pin Assign settings for Source terminal of devices

Tr#Subs: SWM Pin Assign settings for Substrate terminal of devices

where, # is an integer from 1 to 3.

[Test Parameters for Sampling_Stress]

TotalStrsTime: Total stress time

Tr#StrsGate: SMU connected to Gate terminal of devices, constant voltage output

StrsSource: SMU connected to Gate terminal of devices, constant voltage output (drain/subs short)

Tr#VgStrs: Gate terminal stress voltage for the devices

VsStrs: Source terminal stress voltage

where, # is an integer from 1 to 3.

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[Test Parameters for IvSweep_ConstId]

MeasGate: SMU connected to the basic characteristics acquisition Gate terminal, primary sweep voltage output

MeasDrain: SMU connected to the basic characteristics acquisition Drain terminal, constant voltage output

MeasSource: SMU connected to the basic characteristics acquisition Source terminal, constant voltage output

Id@Vth: Drain current to decide the Vth, per unit area

VgStart1: Sweep start voltage for Gate terminal

VgStop1: Sweep stop voltage for Gate terminal

VgStep1: Sweep step voltage for Gate terminal

Vd1: Drain terminal voltage, constant value

[Test Parameters for IvSweep_gmmax]

MeasGate: SMU connected to the basic characteristics acquisition Gate terminal, primary sweep voltage output

MeasDrain: SMU connected to the basic characteristics acquisition Drain terminal, constant voltage output

MeasSource: SMU connected to the basic characteristics acquisition Source terminal, constant voltage output

VgStart2: Sweep start voltage for Gate terminal

VgStop2: Sweep stop voltage for Gate terminal

VgStep2: Sweep step voltage for Gate terminal

Vd2: Drain voltage

[Test Parameters for Sampling_Ids]

MeasGate: SMU connected to the basic characteristics acquisition Gate terminal, primary sweep voltage output

MeasDrain: SMU connected to the basic characteristics acquisition Drain terminal, constant voltage output

MeasSource: SMU connected to the basic characteristics acquisition Source terminal, constant voltage output

Vg3: Gate terminal voltage

Vd3: Drain terminal voltage

[Extended Test Parameters]

[Extended Test Parameters for IvSweep_ConstId]

HoldTime: Hold time

DelayTime: Delay time

Vs: Source terminal voltage, constant voltage

IgLimit: Gate current compliance

IdLimit: Drain current compliance

DrainMinRng1: Minimum range for drain current measurement on device 1

DrainMinRng2: Minimum range for drain current measurement on device 1

DrainMinRng3: Minimum range for drain current measurement on device 1

[Extended Test Parameters for IvSweep_gmmax]

HoldTime: Hold time

DelayTime: Delay time

Vs: Source terminal voltage, constant voltage

IgLimit: Gate current compliance

IdLimit: Drain current compliance

Vth_Min: Minimum Vth value for graph scale

Vth_Max: Maximum Vth value for graph scale

gmMax_Min: Minimum gmMax value for graph scale

gmMax_Max: Maximum gmMax value for graph scale

DrainMinRng1: Minimum range for drain current measurement on device 1

DrainMinRng2: Minimum range for drain current measurement on device 1

DrainMinRng3: Minimum range for drain current measurement on device 1

[Extended Test Parameters for Sampling_Ids]

Vs: Source terminal voltage, constant voltage
 IgLimit: Gate current compliance
 IdLimit: Drain current compliance
 DrainMinRng1: Minimum range for drain current measurement on device 1
 DrainMinRng2: Minimum range for drain current measurement on device 1
 DrainMinRng3: Minimum range for drain current measurement on device 1

[User Function]

[User Function for Sampling_Stress]
 Maximum elapsed time value MaxTime=max(Time)
 Stress time StressTime=AccTime+Time

[User Function for IvSweep_ConstId]

Maximum drain current value IdMax=max(abs(Idrain)) (For initial measurement only)

[User Function for IvSweep_gmmax]

Transconductance gm=diff(Idrain,Vgate)
 Maximum transconductance value gmmax=max(gm)
 Maximum drain current value IdMax=max(abs(Idrain)) (For initial measurement only)

[Analysis Function]

[Analysis Function for IvSweep_ConstId]
 Vth@Id=@L1X (X intercept of Line1)

[Analysis Function for IvSweep_gmmax]
 Vth@Gm=@L1X (X intercept of Line1)

[Auto Analysis]

[Auto Analysis for IvSweep_ConstId]
 Line1: Vertical line for Y1 at Idrain=Id@Vth

[Auto Analysis for IvSweep_gmmax]
 Line1: Tangent line for Y1 at gm=gmMax

[Test Output: X-Y Graph]

X axis: Elapsed time TimeList (LOG)
 Y1 axis: Drain current for device 1 Dev1_IdsList (LOG)
 Y2 axis: Drain current for device 2 Dev2_IdsList (LOG)
 Y3 axis: Drain current for device 3 Dev3_IdsList (LOG)
 Y4 axis: Maximum transconductance value for device 1 Dev1_GmMaxList (LINEAR)
 Y5 axis: Maximum transconductance value for device 2 Dev2_GmMaxList (LINEAR)
 Y6 axis: Maximum transconductance value for device 3 Dev3_GmMaxList (LINEAR)

[Test Output: List Display]

TimeList: Elapsed time
 Dev1_IdsList: Drain current for device 1
 Dev2_IdsList: Drain current for device 2
 Dev3_IdsList: Drain current for device 3
 Dev1_VthIdList: Vth for device 1, determined by constant current method
 Dev2_VthIdList: Vth for device 2, determined by constant current method
 Dev3_VthIdList: Vth for device 3, determined by constant current method
 Dev1_VthGmList: Vth for device 1, determined by extrapolation method
 Dev2_VthGmList: Vth for device 2, determined by extrapolation method
 Dev3_VthGmList: Vth for device 3, determined by extrapolation method
 Dev1_GmMaxList: Maximum transconductance value for device 1

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Dev2_GmMaxList: Maximum transconductance value for device 2

Dev3_GmMaxList: Maximum transconductance value for device 3

9.6 BTI 3 devices[3]: Bias Temperature Instability test, 3 terminals, 3 devices (A.01.20)

[Supported Instruments]

B1500A

[Description]

Performs the bias temperature instability test, and plots the accumulated stress time vs threshold voltage/drain current characteristics. Maximum three devices can be measured by a test execution. This test is performed as follows.

1. performs initial characterization
2. applies stress voltage
3. performs interim characterization
4. saves measurement data
5. repeats 2 to 4 until TotalStressTime elapses

[Device Under Test]

MOSFET, 3 terminals, 3 devices

[Required Accessories]

Agilent B2200A or B2201A switching matrix 1 unit
 GPIB cable

Connect B2200A/B2201A to B1500A with a measuring cable and GPIB cable.

Set information on B1500A SMU channel's connection to the B2200A/B2201A input port properly on the Switching Matrix tab screen of the Configuration window.

Set the output channel number of B2200A/B2201A connected to each terminal of a device under test properly in the Tr#Gate/Tr#Drain/Tr#Source field (# is an integer from 1 to 3) of Test Parameters area.

[Device Parameters]

Polarity: Nch (SMUs force the specified value) or Pch (SMUs force the negative specified value)

Lg: Gate length

Wg: Gate width

Temp: Temperature (deg)

[Test Parameters]

IntegTime: Integration time (SHORT, MEDIUM, LONG)

Tr#Gate: SWM Pin Assign settings for Gate terminal of devices

Tr#Drain: SWM Pin Assign settings for Drain terminal of devices

Tr#Source: SWM Pin Assign settings for Source terminal of devices

where, # is an integer from 1 to 3.

[Test Parameters for Sampling_Stress]

TotalStrsTime: Total stress time

Tr#StrsGate: SMU connected to Gate terminal of devices, constant voltage output

StrsSource: SMU connected to Gate terminal of devices, constant voltage output (drain/subs short)

Tr#VgStrs: Gate terminal stress voltage for the devices

VsStrs: Source terminal stress voltage

where, # is an integer from 1 to 3.

[Test Parameters for IvSweep_ConstId]

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MeasGate: SMU connected to the basic characteristics acquisition Gate terminal, primary sweep voltage output

MeasDrain: SMU connected to the basic characteristics acquisition Drain terminal, constant voltage output

MeasSource: SMU connected to the basic characteristics acquisition Source terminal, constant voltage output

Id@Vth: Drain current to decide the Vth, per unit area

VgStart1: Sweep start voltage for Gate terminal

VgStop1: Sweep stop voltage for Gate terminal

VgStep1: Sweep step voltage for Gate terminal

Vd1: Drain terminal voltage, constant value

[Test Parameters for IvSweep_gmmax]

MeasGate: SMU connected to the basic characteristics acquisition Gate terminal, primary sweep voltage output

MeasDrain: SMU connected to the basic characteristics acquisition Drain terminal, constant voltage output

MeasSource: SMU connected to the basic characteristics acquisition Source terminal, constant voltage output

VgStart2: Sweep start voltage for Gate terminal

VgStop2: Sweep stop voltage for Gate terminal

VgStep2: Sweep step voltage for Gate terminal

Vd2: Drain voltage

[Test Parameters for Sampling_Ids]

MeasGate: SMU connected to the basic characteristics acquisition Gate terminal, primary sweep voltage output

MeasDrain: SMU connected to the basic characteristics acquisition Drain terminal, constant voltage output

MeasSource: SMU connected to the basic characteristics acquisition Source terminal, constant voltage output

Vg3: Gate terminal voltage

Vd3: Drain terminal voltage

[Extended Test Parameters]

[Extended Test Parameters for IvSweep_ConstId]

HoldTime: Hold time

DelayTime: Delay time

Vs: Source terminal voltage, constant voltage

IgLimit: Gate current compliance

IdLimit: Drain current compliance

DrainMinRng1: Minimum range for drain current measurement on device 1

DrainMinRng2: Minimum range for drain current measurement on device 2

DrainMinRng3: Minimum range for drain current measurement on device 3

[Extended Test Parameters for IvSweep_gmmax]

HoldTime: Hold time

DelayTime: Delay time

Vs: Source terminal voltage, constant voltage

IgLimit: Gate current compliance

IdLimit: Drain current compliance

Vth_Min: Minimum Vth value for graph scale

Vth_Max: Maximum Vth value for graph scale

gmMax_Min: Minimum gmMax value for graph scale

gmMax_Max: Maximum gmMax value for graph scale

DrainMinRng1: Minimum range for drain current measurement on device 1

DrainMinRng2: Minimum range for drain current measurement on device 2

DrainMinRng3: Minimum range for drain current measurement on device 3

[Extended Test Parameters for Sampling_Ids]

Vs: Source terminal voltage, constant voltage

IgLimit: Gate current compliance
 IdLimit: Drain current compliance
 DrainMinRng1: Minimum range for drain current measurement on device 1
 DrainMinRng2: Minimum range for drain current measurement on device 2
 DrainMinRng3: Minimum range for drain current measurement on device 3

[User Function]

[User Function for Sampling_Stress]
 Maximum elapsed time value $\text{MaxTime}=\text{max}(\text{Time})$
 Stress time $\text{StressTime}=\text{AccTime}+\text{Time}$

[User Function for IvSweep_ConstId]

Maximum drain current value $\text{IdMax}=\text{max}(\text{abs}(\text{Idrain}))$ (For initial measurement only)

[User Function for IvSweep_gmmax]

Transconductance $\text{gm}=\text{diff}(\text{Idrain}, \text{Vgate})$
 Maximum transconductance value $\text{gmmax}=\text{max}(\text{gm})$
 Maximum drain current value $\text{IdMax}=\text{max}(\text{abs}(\text{Idrain}))$ (For initial measurement only)

[Analysis Function]

[Analysis Function for IvSweep_ConstId]
 $\text{Vth@Id}=@\text{L1X}$ (X intercept of Line1)

[Analysis Function for IvSweep_gmmax]
 $\text{Vth@Gm}=@\text{L1X}$ (X intercept of Line1)

[Auto Analysis]

[Auto Analysis for IvSweep_ConstId]
 Line1: Vertical line for Y1 at $\text{Idrain}=\text{Id@Vth}$

[Auto Analysis for IvSweep_gmmax]
 Line1: Tangent line for Y1 at $\text{gm}=\text{gmMax}$

[Test Output: X-Y Graph]

X axis: Elapsed time TimeList (LOG)
 Y1 axis: Drain current for device 1 Dev1_IdsList (LOG)
 Y2 axis: Drain current for device 2 Dev2_IdsList (LOG)
 Y3 axis: Drain current for device 3 Dev3_IdsList (LOG)
 Y4 axis: Maximum transconductance value for device 1 Dev1_GmMaxList (LINEAR)
 Y5 axis: Maximum transconductance value for device 2 Dev2_GmMaxList (LINEAR)
 Y6 axis: Maximum transconductance value for device 3 Dev3_GmMaxList (LINEAR)

[Test Output: List Display]

TimeList: Elapsed time
 Dev1_IdsList: Drain current for device 1
 Dev2_IdsList: Drain current for device 2
 Dev3_IdsList: Drain current for device 3
 Dev1_VthIdList: Vth for device 1, determined by constant current method
 Dev2_VthIdList: Vth for device 2, determined by constant current method
 Dev3_VthIdList: Vth for device 3, determined by constant current method
 Dev1_VthGmList: Vth for device 1, determined by extrapolation method
 Dev2_VthGmList: Vth for device 2, determined by extrapolation method
 Dev3_VthGmList: Vth for device 3, determined by extrapolation method
 Dev1_GmMaxList: Maximum transconductance value for device 1
 Dev2_GmMaxList: Maximum transconductance value for device 2

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Dev3_GmMaxList: Maximum transconductance value for device 3

9.7 BTI: Bias Temperature Instability test, 4 terminals (A.01.20)

[Supported Instruments]

B1500A

[Description]

Performs the bias temperature instability test, and plots the accumulated stress time vs threshold voltage/drain current characteristics.

This test is performed as follows.

1. performs initial characterization
2. applies stress voltage
3. performs interim characterization
4. saves measurement data
5. repeats 2 to 4 until TotalStressTime elapses

[Device Under Test]

MOSFET, 4 terminals

[Device Parameters]

Polarity: Nch (SMUs force the specified value) or Pch (SMUs force the negative specified value)

Lg: Gate length

Wg: Gate width

Temp: Temperature (deg)

[Test Parameters]

IntegTime: Integration time (SHORT, MEDIUM, LONG)

TotalStressTime: Total stress time

Gate: SMU connected to Gate terminal, primary sweep voltage output

Drain: SMU connected to Drain terminal, constant voltage output

Subs: SMU connected to Substrate terminal, constant voltage output

Source: SMU connected to Source terminal, constant voltage output

VgStress: Gate terminal stress voltage

[Test Parameters for IvSweep_ConstId]

Id@Vth: Drain current to decide the Vth, per unit area

VgStart1: Sweep start voltage for Gate terminal

VgStop1: Sweep stop voltage for Gate terminal

VgStep1: Sweep step voltage for Gate terminal

Vd1: Drain terminal voltage, constant value

[Test Parameters for IvSweep_gmmax]

VgStart2: Sweep start voltage for Gate terminal

VgStop2: Sweep stop voltage for Gate terminal

VgStep2: Sweep step voltage for Gate terminal

Vd2: Drain voltage

[Test Parameters for Sampling_Ids]

Vg3: Gate terminal voltage

Vd3: Drain terminal voltage

[Extended Test Parameters]

[Extended Test Parameters for Sampling_Stress]

Vd: Drain terminal voltage, constant voltage

Vs: Source terminal voltage, constant voltage

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Vsubs: Substrate terminal voltage, constant voltage
IgLimit: Gate current compliance

[Extended Test Parameters for IvSweep_ConstId]

HoldTime: Hold time
DelayTime: Delay time
IdLimit: Drain current compliance
IsubsLimit: Substrate current compliance
Vs: Source terminal voltage, constant voltage
Vsubs: Substrate terminal voltage, constant voltage
DrainMinRng: Minimum range for drain current measurement

[Extended Test Parameters for IvSweep_gmmax]

HoldTime: Hold time
DelayTime: Delay time
IgLimit: Gate current compliance
IdLimit: Drain current compliance
IsubsLimit: Substrate current compliance
Vs: Source terminal voltage, constant voltage
Vsubs: Substrate terminal voltage, constant voltage
DrainMinRng: Minimum range for drain current measurement
Vth_Min: Minimum Vth value for graph scale
Vth_Max: Maximum Vth value for graph scale

[Extended Test Parameters for Sampling_Ids]

IgLimit: Gate current compliance
IdLimit: Drain current compliance
IsubsLimit: Substrate current compliance
Vs: Source terminal voltage, constant voltage
Vsubs: Substrate terminal voltage, constant voltage
DrainMinRng: Minimum range for drain current measurement

[User Function]

[User Function for Sampling_Stress]
Maximum elapsed time value $MaxTime = \max(Time)$
Stress time $StressTime = AccTime + Time$

[User Function for IvSweep_ConstId]

Maximum drain current value $IdMax = \max(\text{abs}(Idrain))$ (For initial measurement only)

[User Function for IvSweep_gmmax]

Maximum drain current value $IdMax = \max(\text{abs}(Idrain))$ (For initial measurement only)
Transconductance $gm = \text{diff}(Idrain, Vgate)$
Maximum transconductance value $gmMax = \max(gm)$

[Analysis Function]

[Analysis Function for IvSweep_ConstId]
 $Vth@Id = @L1X$ (X intercept of Line1)

[Analysis Function for IvSweep_gmmax]

$Vth@Gm = @L1X$ (X intercept of Line1)

[Auto Analysis]

[Auto Analysis for IvSweep_ConstId]
Line1: Vertical line for Y1 at $Idrain = Id @ Vth$

[Auto Analysis for IvSweep_gmmax]
Line1: Tangent line for Y1 at gm=gmMax

[Test Output: X-Y Graph]
X axis: Elapsed time TimeList (LOG)
Y1 axis: Maximum transconductance value gmMaxList (LINEAR)
Y2 axis: Vth by constant current method VthIdList (LINEAR)
Y3 axis: Vth by extrapolation method VthGmList (LINEAR)
Y4 axis: Drain current IdsList (LOG)

[Test Output: List Display]
Elapsed time TimeList
Vth by constant current method VthIdList
Vth by extrapolation method VthGmList
Drain current IdsList
Maximum transconductance value gmMaxList

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9.8 BTI[3]: Bias Temperature Instability test, 3 terminals (A.01.20)

[Supported Instruments]

B1500A

[Description]

Performs the bias temperature instability test, and plots the accumulated stress time vs threshold voltage/drain current characteristics.

This test is performed as follows.

1. performs initial characterization
2. applies stress voltage
3. performs interim characterization
4. saves measurement data
5. repeats 2 to 4 until TotalStressTime elapses

[Device Under Test]

MOSFET, 3 terminals

[Device Parameters]

Polarity: Nch (SMUs force the specified value) or Pch (SMUs force the negative specified value)

Lg: Gate length

Wg: Gate width

Temp: Temperature (deg)

[Test Parameters]

IntegTime: Integration time (SHORT, MEDIUM, LONG)

TotalStressTime: Total stress time

Gate: SMU connected to Gate terminal, primary sweep voltage output

Drain: SMU connected to Drain terminal, constant voltage output

Source: SMU connected to Source terminal, constant voltage output

VgStress: Gate terminal stress voltage

[Test Parameters for IvSweep_ConstId]

Id@Vth: Drain current to decide the Vth, per unit area

VgStart1: Sweep start voltage for Gate terminal

VgStop1: Sweep stop voltage for Gate terminal

VgStep1: Sweep step voltage for Gate terminal

Vd1: Drain terminal voltage, constant value

[Test Parameters for IvSweep_gmmax]

VgStart2: Sweep start voltage for Gate terminal

VgStop2: Sweep stop voltage for Gate terminal

VgStep2: Sweep step voltage for Gate terminal

Vd2: Drain voltage

[Test Parameters for Sampling_Ids]

Vg3: Gate terminal voltage

Vd3: Drain terminal voltage

[Extended Test Parameters]

[Extended Test Parameters for Sampling_Stress]

Vd: Drain terminal voltage, constant voltage

Vs: Source terminal voltage, constant voltage

IgLimit: Gate current compliance

[Extended Test Parameters for IvSweep_ConstId]

HoldTime: Hold time

DelayTime: Delay time

IdLimit: Drain current compliance

Vs: Source terminal voltage, constant voltage

DrainMinRng: Minimum range for drain current measurement

[Extended Test Parameters for IvSweep_gmmax]

HoldTime: Hold time

DelayTime: Delay time

IgLimit: Gate current compliance

IdLimit: Drain current compliance

Vs: Source terminal voltage, constant voltage

DrainMinRng: Minimum range for drain current measurement

Vth_Min: Minimum Vth value for graph scale

Vth_Max: Maximum Vth value for graph scale

[Extended Test Parameters for Sampling_Ids]

IgLimit: Gate current compliance

IdLimit: Drain current compliance

Vs: Source terminal voltage, constant voltage

DrainMinRng: Minimum range for drain current measurement

[User Function]

[User Function for Sampling_Stress]

Maximum elapsed time value $\text{MaxTime}=\max(\text{Time})$

Stress time $\text{StressTime}=\text{AccTime}+\text{Time}$

[User Function for IvSweep_ConstId]

Maximum drain current value $\text{IdMax}=\max(\text{abs}(\text{Idrain}))$ (For initial measurement only)

[User Function for IvSweep_gmmax]

Maximum drain current value $\text{IdMax}=\max(\text{abs}(\text{Idrain}))$ (For initial measurement only)

Transconductance $\text{gm}=\text{diff}(\text{Idrain}, \text{Vgate})$

Maximum transconductance value $\text{gmMax}=\max(\text{gm})$

[Analysis Function]

[Analysis Function for IvSweep_ConstId]

$\text{Vth@Id}=@\text{L1X}$ (X intercept of Line1)

[Analysis Function for IvSweep_gmmax]

$\text{Vth@Gm}=@\text{L1X}$ (X intercept of Line1)

[Auto Analysis]

[Auto Analysis for IvSweep_ConstId]

Line1: Vertical line for Y1 at $\text{Idrain}=\text{Id@Vth}$

[Auto Analysis for IvSweep_gmmax]

Line1: Tangent line for Y1 at $\text{gm}=\text{gmMax}$

[Test Output: X-Y Graph]

X axis: Elapsed time TimeList (LOG)

Y1 axis: Maximum transconductance value gmMaxList (LINEAR)

Y2 axis: Vth by constant current method VthIdList (LINEAR)

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Y3 axis: Vth by extrapolation method VthGmList (LINEAR)

Y4 axis: Drain current IdsList (LOG)

[Test Output: List Display]

Elapsed time TimeList

Vth by constant current method VthIdList

Vth by extrapolation method VthGmList

Drain current IdsList

Maximum transconductance value gmMaxList

9.9 Charge Pumping: Evaluation of the interface state using charge pumping method (A.01.20)

[Supported Instruments]

B1500A

[Description]

Measures the Substrate current vs Gate pulse base voltage characteristics, and extracts the interface state density (Nss). This test uses the Agilent 81110A pulse generator.

[Test Setup used in this test definition]

ForcePGC: Used to apply Gate pulse

I/V-t Sampling: Used to perform the Substrate current measurement

ResetPG: Used to reset the pulse generator

[Device Under Test]

MOSFET, 3 terminals or 4 terminals

[Device Parameters]

Polarity: Nch (SMUs force the specified value) or Pch (SMUs force the negative specified value).

Lg: Gate length

Wg: Gate width

Temp: Temperature

[Test Parameters]

IntegTime: Integration time

Source: SMU connected to Source, constant voltage output

Vs: Source voltage

IsLimit: Source current compliance

Subs: SMU connected to Substrate, constant voltage output

Vsubs: Substrate voltage

IsubsLimit: Substrate current compliance

[Extended Test Parameters]

SubsMinRng: Minimum range for the substrate current measurement

[Test Parameters for Gate Pulse]

PulseLevel: Pulse output level

VbaseStart: Sweep start value of Gate pulse base voltage

VbaseStop: Sweep stop value of Gate pulse base voltage

VbaseStep: Sweep step value of Gate pulse base voltage

PulsePeriod: Pulse period

PulseDelay: Pulse delay

DutyCycle: Duty cycle

LeadingTime: Leading transition time

TrailingTime: Trailing transition time

PgAdd: GPIB address of Agilent 81110A

[Test Output: X-Y Graph]

X axis: Gate pulse base voltage VbaseList (LINEAR)

Y1 axis: Substrate current IcpList (LOG)

[Test Output: Parameters]

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Interface state density N_{ss}

[N_{ss} calculation]

$$N_{ss} = I_{cpMax} / q * PulsePeriod / Lg / Wg$$

9.10 EM Istress: Electromigration test, current stressed, 4 SMUs (A.01.20)**[Description]**

Performs the Electromigration (EM) test, and plots the stress time vs resistance characteristics. This test is performed by the sampling measurement mode.

[Device Under Test]

Wiring (resistor), 2 terminals

[Device Parameters]

L: Length of pattern

W: Width of pattern

Temp: Temperature

[Test Parameters]

Port1: SMU for Port1 stress force

Port2: SMU for Port2 stress force

VM1: SMU for Port1 voltage monitor

VM2: SMU for Port2 voltage monitor

TotalStressTime: Total stress time.

StopCondition: Measurement stop condition

I1Stress: Port1 stress current

NoOfSamples: Number of samples

IntegTime: Integration time

[Extended Test Parameters]

V2: Port2 terminal voltage

V1Limit: Port1 voltage compliance

I2Limit: Port2 current compliance

HoldTime: Hold time

[User Function]

I_{Port1PerArea} (A/cm²) Port1 terminal current per unit area

I_{Port2PerArea} (A/cm²) Port2 terminal current per unit area

R (ohm) Resistance of wiring

DeltaR (%) Difference from initial resistance

[X-Y Plot]

X axis: Stress time TimeList (LOG)

Y1 axis: Port1 terminal voltage V_{port1List} (LOG)

Y2 axis: Resistance RList (LINEAR)

Y3 axis: Difference from initial resistance DeltaRList (LINEAR)

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9.11 EM Istress[2]: Electromigration test, current stressed, 2 SMUs (A.01.20)

[Description]

Performs the Electromigration (EM) test, and plots the stress time vs resistance characteristics. This test is performed by the sampling measurement mode as shown below.

1. applies stress current
2. performs measurement and saves measurement data
3. calculates the device failure time

[Device Under Test]

Wiring device, 2 terminals

[Device Parameters]

D: Wiring pattern length
W: Wiring pattern width
Temp: Temperature (deg)

[Test Parameters]

IntegTime: Integration time
TotalStressTime: Total stress time
StopCondition: Stop condition (%changes of wire resistance)
Port1: SMU connected to Port1, constant current output
Port2: SMU connected to Port2, constant voltage output
I1Stress: Port1 stress current

[Extended Test Parameters]

V2: Port2 voltage
V1Limit: Port1 voltage compliance
I2Limit: Port2 current compliance
HoldTime: Hold time
DelayTime: Delay time

[User Function]

Wiring resistance value $R = V_{port1} / I_{port1}$

[Test Output: X-Y Graph]

X axis: Accumulated stress time TimeList
Y1 axis: Port1 voltage Vport1List
Y2 axis: Wiring resistance value RList
Y3 axis: Offset from initial resistance value DeltaRList

[Test Output: List Display]

Accumulated stress time TimeList
Port1 voltage Vport1List
Wiring resistance value RList
Offset from initial resistance value DeltaRList

[Test Output: Parameters]

FailureTime: Time to failure

9.12 EM Istress[6]: Electromigration test, current stressed, 6 SMUs (A.01.20)**[Description]**

Performs the Electromigration (EM) test for a wiring device with extrusion lines, and plots the stress time vs resistance characteristics. This test is performed by the sampling measurement mode as shown below.

1. applies stress current
2. performs measurement and saves measurement data
3. calculates the device failure time

[Device Under Test]

Wiring device with extrusion lines, 6 terminals

[Device Parameters]

D: Wiring pattern length
 W: Wiring pattern width
 Temp: Temperature (deg)

[Test Parameters]

IntegTime: Integration time
 TotalStressTime: Total stress time
 StopCondition: Stop condition 1 (%changes of wire resistance)
 ExtCondition: Stop condition 2 (current to extrusion line)
 Port1: SMU connected to Port1, constant current output
 Port2: SMU connected to Port2, constant voltage output
 Port3: SMU connected to Extrusion Line, constant voltage output
 Port4: SMU connected to Extrusion Line, constant voltage output
 VM1: SMU for Port1 voltage monitoring, constant voltage output
 VM2: SMU for Port2 voltage monitoring, constant voltage output
 I1Stress: Port1 stress current

[Extended Test Parameters]

V2: Port2 voltage
 V3: Port3 voltage
 V4: Port4 voltage
 V1Limit: Port1 voltage compliance
 I2Limit: Port2 current compliance
 I3Limit: Port3 current compliance
 I4Limit: Port4 current compliance
 HoldTime: Hold time
 DelayTime: Delay time
 Port2MinRng: Minimum range for Port1 current measurement

[User Function]

Potential difference between lines $\Delta V = V_{m1} - V_{m2}$
 Wiring resistance value $R = \Delta V / I_{port1}$

[Test Output: X-Y Graph]

X axis: Accumulated stress time TimeList
 Y1 axis: Wiring resistance value RList
 Y2 axis: Offset from initial resistance value DeltaRList
 Y3 axis: Port2 current Iport2List
 Y4 axis: Port3 current Iport3List
 Y5 axis: Port4 current Iport4List

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[Test Output: List Display]

Accumulated stresss time TimeList

Wiring resistance value RList

Offset from initial resistance value DeltaRList

Port2 current Iport2List

Port3 current Iport3List

Port4 current Iport4List

[Test Output: Parameters]

R_FailureTime: Time to failure (Resistance)

E_FailureTime: Time to failure (Extrusion)

9.13 EM Vstress: Electromigration test, voltage stressed, 4 SMUs (A.01.20)

[Supported Instruments]

B1500A

[Description]

Performs the Electromigration (EM) test, and plots the stress time vs resistance characteristics. This test is performed by the sampling measurement mode.

[Device Under Test]

Wiring (resistor), 2 terminals

[Device Parameters]

L: Length of pattern

W: Width of pattern

Temp: Temperature

[Test Parameters]

Port1: SMU for Port1 stress force

Port2: SMU for Port2 stress force

VM1: SMU for Port1 voltage monitor

VM2: SMU for Port2 voltage monitor

TotalStressTime: Total stress time.

StopCondition: Measurement stop condition

V1Stress: Port1 stress voltage

NoOfSamples: Number of samples

IntegTime: Integration time

[Extended Test Parameters]

V2: Port2 terminal voltage

I1Limit: Port1 current compliance

HoldTime: Hold time

Port1MinRng: Minimum range for the port1 current measurement

[User Function]

IPort1PerArea (A/cm²) Port1 terminal current per unit areaIPort2PerArea (A/cm²) Port2 terminal current per unit area

R (ohm) Resistance of wiring

DeltaR (%) Difference from initial resistance

[X-Y Plot]

X axis: Stress time TimeList (LOG)

Y1 axis: Port1 terminal current Iport1List (LOG)

Y2 axis: Resistance RList (LINEAR)

Y3 axis: Difference from initial resistance DeltaRList (LINEAR)

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9.14 EM Vstress[2]: Electromigration test, voltage stressed, 2 SMUs (A.01.20)

[Supported Instruments]

B1500A

[Description]

Performs the Electromigration (EM) test, and plots the stress time vs resistance characteristics. This test is performed by the sampling measurement mode as shown below.

1. applies stress voltage
2. performs measurement and saves measurement data
3. calculates the device failure time

[Device Under Test]

Wiring device, 2 terminals

[Device Parameters]

D: Wiring pattern length

W: Wiring pattern width

Temp: Temperature (deg)

[Test Parameters]

IntegTime: Integration time

TotalStressTime: Total stress time

StopCondition: Stop condition (%changes of wire resistance)

Port1: SMU connected to Port1, constant voltage output

Port2: SMU connected to Port2, constant voltage output

V1Stress: Port1 stress voltage

[Extended Test Parameters]

V2: Port2 voltage

I1Limit: Port1 current compliance

HoldTime: Hold time

Port1MinRng: Minimum range for Port1 current measurement

[User Function]

Wiring resistance value $R = V_{port1} / I_{port1}$

[Test Output: X-Y Graph]

X axis: Accumulated stress time TimeList

Y1 axis: Port1 current Iport1List

Y2 axis: Wiring resistance value RList

Y3 axis: Offset from initial resistance value DeltaRList

[Test Output: List Display]

Accumulated stress time TimeList

Port1 current Iport1List

Wiring resistance value RList

Offset from initial resistance value DeltaRList

[Test Output: Parameters]

FailureTime: Time to failure

9.15 EM Vstress[6]: Electromigration test, voltage stressed, 6 SMUs (A.01.20)

[Supported Instruments]

B1500A

[Description]

Performs the Electromigration (EM) test for a wiring device with extrusion lines, and plots the stress time vs resistance characteristics. This test is performed by the sampling measurement mode as shown below.

1. applies stress voltage
2. performs measurement and saves measurement data
3. calculates the device failure time

[Device Under Test]

Wiring device with extrusion lines, 6 terminals

[Device Parameters]

D: Wiring pattern length
 W: Wiring pattern width
 Temp: Temperature (deg)

[Test Parameters]

IntegTime: Integration time
 TotalStressTime: Total stress time
 StopCondition: Stop condition 1 (%changes of wire resistance)
 ExtCondition: Stop condition 2 (current to extrusion line)
 Port1: SMU connected to Port1, constant voltage output
 Port2: SMU connected to Port2, constant voltage output
 Port3: SMU connected to Extrusion Line, constant voltage output
 Port4: SMU connected to Extrusion Line, constant voltage output
 VM1: SMU for Port1 voltage monitoring, constant voltage output
 VM2: SMU for Port2 voltage monitoring, constant voltage output
 V1Stress: Port1 stress voltage

[Extended Test Parameters]

V2: Port2 voltage
 V3: Port3 voltage
 V4: Port4 voltage
 IM1: VM1 output current
 IM2: VM2 output current
 I1Limit: Port1 current compliance
 I3Limit: Port3 current compliance
 I4Limit: Port4 current compliance
 HoldTime: Hold time
 DelayTime: Delay time
 Port1MinRng: Minimum range for Port1 current measurement

[User Function]

Potential difference between lines $\Delta V = VM1 - VM2$
 Wiring resistance value $R = \Delta V / I_{port1}$

[Test Output: X-Y Graph]

X axis: Accumulated stress time TimeList
 Y1 axis: Wiring resistance value RList
 Y2 axis: Port1 current Iport1List

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Y3 axis: Port3 current Iport3List
Y4 axis: Port4 current Iport4List
Y5 axis: Offset from initial resistance value DeltaRList

[Test Output: List Display]

Accumulated stresss time TimeList
Port1 current Iport1List
Wiring resistance value RList
Port3 current Iport3List
Port4 current Iport4List
Offset from initial resistance value DeltaRList

[Test Output: Parameters]

R_FailureTime: Time to failure (Resistance)
E_FailureTime: Time to failure (Extrusion)

9.16 HCI 3 devices: Hot Carrier Injection test, 4 terminals, 3 devices (A.01.20)

[Supported Instruments]

B1500A

[Description]

Performs the hot carrier injection test, and plots the accumulated stress time vs threshold voltage/drain current characteristics. Maximum three devices can be measured by a test execution. This test is performed as follows.

1. performs initial characterization
2. applies stress voltage
3. performs interim characterization
4. saves measurement data
5. repeats 2 to 4 until TotalStressTime elapses

[Device Under Test]

MOSFET, 4 terminals, 3 devices

[Required Accessories]

Agilent B2200A or B2201A switching matrix 1 unit
 GPIB cable

Connect B2200A/B2201A to B1500A with a measuring cable and GPIB cable.

Set information on B1500A SMU channel's connection to the B2200A/B2201A input port properly on the Switching Matrix tab screen of the Configuration window.

Set the output channel number of B2200A/B2201A connected to each terminal of a device under test properly in the Tr#Gate/Tr#Drain/Tr#Source/Tr#Subs field (# is an integer from 1 to 3) of Test Parameters area.

[Device Parameters]

Polarity: Nch (SMUs force the specified value) or Pch (SMUs force the negative specified value)

Lg: Gate length

Wg: Gate width

Temp: Temperature (deg)

[Test Parameters]

IntegTime: Integration time (SHORT, MEDIUM, LONG)

Tr#Gate: SWM Pin Assign settings for Gate terminal of devices

Tr#Drain: SWM Pin Assign settings for Drain terminal of devices

Tr#Source: SWM Pin Assign settings for Source terminal of devices

Tr#Subs: SWM Pin Assign settings for Substrate terminal of devices

where, # is an integer from 1 to 3.

[Test Parameters for Sampling_Stress]

TotalStrsTime: Total stress time

Tr#StrsGate: SMU connected to Gate terminal of devices, constant voltage output

Tr#StrsDrain: SMU connected to Drain terminal of devices, constant voltage output

StrsSource: SMU connected to Source terminal of devices, constant voltage output

StrsSubs: SMU connected to Substrate terminal of devices, constant voltage output

Tr#VgStrs: Gate terminal stress voltage for the devices

Tr#VdStrs: Drain terminal stress voltage for the devices

VsubsStrs: Substrate terminal stress voltage for the devices

VsStrs: Source terminal stress voltage for the devices

where, # is an integer from 1 to 3.

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[Test Parameters for IvSweep_ConstId]

MeasGate: SMU connected to the basic characteristics acquisition Gate terminal, primary sweep voltage output

MeasDrain: SMU connected to the basic characteristics acquisition Drain terminal, constant voltage output

MeasSource: SMU connected to the basic characteristics acquisition Source terminal, constant voltage output

MeasSubs: SMU connected to the basic characteristics acquisition Substrate terminal, constant voltage output

Id@Vth: Drain current to decide the Vth, per unit area

VgStart1: Sweep start voltage for Gate terminal

VgStop1: Sweep stop voltage for Gate terminal

VgStep1: Sweep step voltage for Gate terminal

Vd1: Drain terminal voltage

[Test Parameters for IvSweep_gmmax]

MeasGate: SMU connected to the basic characteristics acquisition Gate terminal, primary sweep voltage output

MeasDrain: SMU connected to the basic characteristics acquisition Drain terminal, constant voltage output

MeasSource: SMU connected to the basic characteristics acquisition Source terminal, constant voltage output

MeasSubs: SMU connected to the basic characteristics acquisition Substrate terminal, constant voltage output

VgStart2: Sweep start voltage for Gate terminal

VgStop2: Sweep stop voltage for Gate terminal

VgStep2: Sweep step voltage for Gate terminal

Vd2: Drain voltage

[Test Parameters for Sampling_Ids]

MeasGate: SMU connected to the basic characteristics acquisition Gate terminal, primary sweep voltage output

MeasDrain: SMU connected to the basic characteristics acquisition Drain terminal, constant voltage output

MeasSource: SMU connected to the basic characteristics acquisition Source terminal, constant voltage output

MeasSubs: SMU connected to the basic characteristics acquisition Substrate terminal, constant voltage output

Vg3: Gate terminal voltage

Vd3: Drain terminal voltage

[Extended Test Parameters]

[Extended Test Parameters for IvSweep_ConstId]

HoldTime: Hold time

DelayTime: Delay time

Vsubs: Substrate terminal voltage

Vs: Source terminal voltage

IgLimit: Gate current compliance of devices

IdLimit: Drain current compliance of devices

IsubsLimit: Substrate current compliance

DrainMinRng1: Minimum range for drain current measurement on device 1

DrainMinRng2: Minimum range for drain current measurement on device 2

DrainMinRng3: Minimum range for drain current measurement on device 3

[Extended Test Parameters for IvSweep_gmmax]

HoldTime: Hold time

DelayTime: Delay time

Vsubs: Substrate terminal voltage

Vs: Source terminal voltage

IgLimit: Gate current compliance of devices

IdLimit: Drain current compliance of devices

IsubsLimit: Substrate current compliance

gmMax_Min: Minimum gmMax value for graph scale

gmMax_Max: Maximum gmMax value for graph scale
 DrainMinRng1: Minimum range for drain current measurement on device 1
 DrainMinRng2: Minimum range for drain current measurement on device 2
 DrainMinRng3: Minimum range for drain current measurement on device 3

[Extended Test Parameters for Sampling_Ids]

Vsubs: Substrate terminal voltage

Vs: Source terminal voltage

IgLimit: Gate current compliance of devices

IdLimit: Drain current compliance of devices

IsubsLimit: Substrate current compliance

DrainMinRng1: Minimum range for drain current measurement on device 1

DrainMinRng2: Minimum range for drain current measurement on device 2

DrainMinRng3: Minimum range for drain current measurement on device 3

[User Function]

[User Function for Sampling_Stress]

Maximum elapsed time value MaxTime=max(Time)

Stress time StressTime=AccTime+Time

[User Function for IvSweep_ConstId]

Maximum drain current value IdMax=max(abs(Idrain)) (For initial measurement only)

[User Function for IvSweep_gmmax]

Maximum drain current value IdMax=max(abs(Idrain)) (For initial measurement only)

Transconductance gm=diff(Idrain,Vgate)

Maximum transconductance value gmMax=max(gm)

[Analysis Function]

[Analysis Function for IvSweep_ConstId]

Vth@Id=@L1X (X intercept of Line1)

[Analysis Function for IvSweep_gmmax]

Vth@Gm=@L1X (X intercept of Line1)

[Auto Analysis]

[Auto Analysis for IvSweep_ConstId]

Line1: Vertical line for Y1 at Idrain=Id@Vth

[Auto Analysis for IvSweep_gmmax]

Line1: Tangent line for Y1 at gm=gmMax

[Test Output: X-Y Graph]

X axis: Elapsed time TimeList (LOG)

Y1 axis: Drain current for device 1 Dev1_IdsList (LOG)

Y2 axis: Drain current for device 2 Dev2_IdsList (LOG)

Y3 axis: Drain current for device 3 Dev3_IdsList (LOG)

Y4 axis: Maximum transconductance value for device 1 Dev1_gmMaxList (LINEAR)

Y5 axis: Maximum transconductance value for device 2 Dev2_gmMaxList (LINEAR)

Y6 axis: Maximum transconductance value for device 3 Dev3_gmMaxList (LINEAR)

[Test Output: List Display]

TimeList: Elapsed time

Dev1_IdsList: Drain current for device 1

Dev2_IdsList: Drain current for device 2

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Dev3_IdsList: Drain current for device 3

Dev1_VthIdList: Vth for device 1, determined by constant current method

Dev2_VthIdList: Vth for device 2, determined by constant current method

Dev3_VthIdList: Vth for device 3, determined by constant current method

Dev1_VthGmList: Vth for device 1, determined by extrapolation method

Dev2_VthGmList: Vth for device 2, determined by extrapolation method

Dev3_VthGmList: Vth for device 3, determined by extrapolation method

Dev1_gmMaxList: Maximum transconductance value for device 1

Dev2_gmMaxList: Maximum transconductance value for device 2

Dev3_gmMaxList: Maximum transconductance value for device 3

9.17 HCI: Hot Carrier Injection test, 4 terminals (A.01.20)

[Supported Instruments]

B1500A

[Description]

Performs the hot carrier injection test, and plots the accumulated stress time vs threshold voltage/drain current characteristics.

This test is performed as follows.

1. performs initial characterization
2. applies stress voltage
3. performs interim characterization
4. saves measurement data
5. repeats 2 to 4 until TotalStressTime elapses

[Device Under Test]

MOSFET, 4 terminals

[Device Parameters]

Polarity: Nch (SMUs force the specified value) or Pch (SMUs force the negative specified value)

Lg: Gate length

Wg: Gate width

Temp: Temperature (deg)

[Test Parameters]

IntegTime: Integration time (SHORT, MEDIUM, LONG)

TotalStressTime: Total stress time

Gate: SMU connected to Gate terminal, primary sweep voltage output

Drain: SMU connected to Drain terminal, constant voltage output

Subs: SMU connected to Substrate terminal, constant voltage output

Source: SMU connected to Source terminal, constant voltage output

VgStress: Gate terminal stress voltage

VdStress: Drain terminal stress voltage

VsubsStress: Substrate terminal stress voltage

Vsubs: Substrate terminal voltage

[Test Parameters for IvSweep_ConstId]

Id@Vth: Drain current to decide the Vth, per unit area

VgStart1: Sweep start voltage for Gate terminal

VgStop1: Sweep stop voltage for Gate terminal

VgStep1: Sweep step voltage for Gate terminal

Vd1: Drain terminal voltage, constant value

[Test Parameters for IvSweep_gmmax]

VgStart2: Sweep start voltage for Gate terminal

VgStop2: Sweep stop voltage for Gate terminal

VgStep2: Sweep step voltage for Gate terminal

Vd2: Drain voltage

[Test Parameters for Sampling_Ids]

Vg3: Gate terminal voltage

Vd3: Drain terminal voltage

[Extended Test Parameters]

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[Extended Test Parameters for IvSweep_ConstId]

HoldTime: Hold time

DelayTime: Delay time

Vs: Source terminal voltage

IgLimit: Gate current compliance

IdLimit: Drain current compliance

IsubsLimit: Substrate current compliance

DrainMinRng: Minimum range for drain current measurement

[Extended Test Parameters for IvSweep_gmmax]

HoldTime: Hold time

DelayTime: Delay time

Vs: Source terminal voltage

IgLimit: Gate current compliance

IdLimit: Drain current compliance

IsubsLimit: Substrate current compliance

Vth_Min: Minimum Vth value for graph scale

Vth_Max: Maximum Vth value for graph scale

gmMax_Min: Minimum gmMax value for graph scale

gmMax_Max: Maximum gmMax value for graph scale

DrainMinRng: Minimum range for drain current measurement

[Extended Test Parameters for Sampling_Ids]

Vs: Source terminal voltage

IgLimit: Gate current compliance

IdLimit: Drain current compliance

IsubsLimit: Substrate current compliance

DrainMinRng: Minimum range for drain current measurement

[User Function]

[User Function for Sampling_Stress]

Maximum elapsed time value $\text{MaxTime}=\text{max}(\text{Time})$

Stress time $\text{StressTime}=\text{AccTime}+\text{Time}$

[User Function for IvSweep_ConstId]

Maximum drain current value $\text{IdMax}=\text{max}(\text{abs}(\text{Idrain}))$ (For initial measurement only)

[User Function for IvSweep_gmmax]

Maximum drain current value $\text{IdMax}=\text{max}(\text{abs}(\text{Idrain}))$ (For initial measurement only)

Transconductance $\text{gm}=\text{diff}(\text{Idrain}, \text{Vgate})$

Maximum transconductance value $\text{gmMax}=\text{max}(\text{gm})$

[Analysis Function]

[Analysis Function for IvSweep_ConstId]

$\text{Vth@Id}=@L1X$ (X intercept of Line1)

[Analysis Function for IvSweep_gmmax]

$\text{Vth@Gm}=@L1X$ (X intercept of Line1)

[Auto Analysis]

[Auto Analysis for IvSweep_ConstId]

Line1: Vertical line for Y1 at $\text{Idrain}=\text{Id@Vth}$

[Auto Analysis for IvSweep_gmmax]

Line1: Tangent line for Y1 at $\text{gm}=\text{gmMax}$

[Test Output: X-Y Graph]

X axis: Elapsed time TimeList (LOG)

Y1 axis: Maximum transconductance value gmMaxList (LINEAR)

Y2 axis: Vth by constant current method VthIdList (LINEAR)

Y3 axis: Vth by extrapolation method VthGmList (LINEAR)

Y4 axis: Drain current IdsList (LOG)

[Test Output: List Display]

Elapsed time TimeList

Vth by constant current method VthIdList

Vth by extrapolation method VthGmList

Drain current IdsList

Maximum transconductance value gmMaxList

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9.18 J-Ramp: Insulator lifetime evaluation, current stressed (A.01.20)

[Supported Instruments]

B1500A

[Description]

Measures the time vs current/voltage characteristics with current stress, and extracts the lifetime of the gate oxide, insulator and so on.

[Device Under Test]

MOS capacitor, oxide layer, insulator and so on

[Device Parameters]

Polarity: Nch (SMUs force the specified value) or Pch (SMUs force the negative specified value).

Lg: Gate length

Wg: Gate width

Temp: Temperature

[Test Parameters]

IntegTime: Integration time

TimeMax: Maximum value of X axis

Gate: SMU connected to Gate, primary sweep, current output

IgStart: Sweep start current

IgStop: Sweep stop current

VgLimit: Gate voltage compliance

Subs: SMU connected to Substrate, constant voltage output

[Extended Test Parameters]

Vsubs: Substrate voltage

HoldTime: Hold time

DelayTime: Delay time

SubsMinRng: Minimum range for the substrate current measurement

[User Function]

$I_{gatePerArea} = I_{gate} / L_g / W_g$

$I_{subsPerArea} = I_{subs} / L_g / W_g$

$Q_{bdi} = \text{integ}(I_{gate}, \text{Time}) / L_g / W_g$

[Test Output: X-Y Graph]

X axis: Time stamp TimeList (LINEAR)

Y1 axis: Gate current IgateList (LOG)

Y2 axis: Gate voltage VgateList (LINEAR)

[Test Output: List Display]

Time stamp TimeList

Gate current IgateList

Gate voltage VgateList

[Test Output: Parameters]

Breakdown voltage Vbd

Time to breakdown Tbd

Charge to breakdown Qbd

9.19 TDDB Istress 3devices: TDDB Test, current stressed, 3 devices (A.01.20)

[Supported Instruments]

B1500A

[Description]

Performs the TDDB (time dependent dielectric breakdown) test, and plots the stress time vs voltage characteristics. This test is performed by the sampling measurement mode. This test also supports 3-device connection.

[Device Under Test]

MOS capacitor, insulator, oxide layer, and so on

[Device Parameters]

Polarity: Nch (SMUs force the specified value) or Pch (SMUs force the negative specified value).

L: Length of pattern

W: Width of pattern

Temp: Temperature

[Test Parameters]

Port1: SMU connected to Port1 terminal

Port2: SMU connected to Port2 terminal

Port3: SMU connected to Port3 terminal

Port4: SMU connected to Port4 terminal

TotalStressTime: Total stress time.

StopCondition: Terminal voltage to decide the breakdown

I1Stress: Port1 stress current

I2Stress: Port2 stress current

I3Stress: Port3 stress current

NoOfSamples: Number of samples

IntegTime: Integration time

[Extended Test Parameters]

V4: Port4 terminal voltage

V1Limit: Port1/Port2/Port3 voltage compliance

I4Limit: Port4 current compliance

HoldTime: Hold time

Port4MinRng: Minimum range for the port4 current measurement

[User Function]

 $I_{Port1PerArea} = I_{port1}/L/W$ $I_{Port2PerArea} = I_{port2}/L/W$ $I_{Port3PerArea} = I_{port3}/L/W$ $I_{Port4PerArea} = I_{port4}/L/W$

[Test Output: X-Y Graph]

X axis: Stress time TimeList (LOG)

Y1 axis: Port1 terminal voltage Vport1List (LOG)

Y2 axis: Port2 terminal voltage Vport2List (LOG)

Y3 axis: Port3 terminal voltage Vport3List (LOG)

[Test Output: Parameters]

Device1 breakdown voltage Vbd1

Device2 breakdown voltage Vbd2

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Device3 breakdown voltage V_{bd3}
Device1 time to breakdown T_{bd1}
Device2 time to breakdown T_{bd2}
Device3 time to breakdown T_{bd3}
Device1 charge to breakdown Q_{bd1}
Device2 charge to breakdown Q_{bd2}
Device3 charge to breakdown Q_{bd3}

9.20 TDDB Istress: TDDB Test, current stressed (A.01.20)

[Supported Instruments]

B1500A

[Description]

Performs the TDDB (time dependent dielectric breakdown) test, and plots the stress time vs voltage characteristics. This test is performed by the sampling measurement mode.

[Device Under Test]

MOS capacitor, insulator, oxide layer, and so on

[Device Parameters]

Polarity: Nch (SMUs force the specified value) or Pch (SMUs force the negative specified value).

L: Port1 terminal length

W: Port1 terminal width

Temp: Temperature

[Test Parameters]

IntegTime: Integration time

TotalStressTime: Total stress time. 10 to 10000 seconds.

NoOfSamples: Number of samples

Port1: SMU connected to Port1 terminal

I1Stress: Port1 stress current

Port2: SMU connected to Port2 terminal

[Extended Test Parameters]

V2: Port2 terminal voltage

V1Limit: Port1 voltage compliance

I2Limit: Port2 current compliance

HoldTime: Hold time

Port2MinRng: Minimum range for the port2 current measurement

[User Function]

 $I1PerArea=I_{port1}/L/W$ $I2PerArea=I_{port2}/L/W$

[Test Output: X-Y Graph]

X axis: Stress time TimeList (LOG)

Y1 axis: Port1 terminal voltage Vport1List (LINEAR)

[Test Output: List Display]

Stress time TimeList

Port1 terminal voltage Vport1List

[Test Output: Parameters]

Breakdown voltage Vbd

Time to breakdown Tbd

Charge to breakdown Qbd

[Qbd calculation]

 $Qbd=I1Stress*Tbd/L/W$

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9.21 TDDB Vstress 3devices: TDDB Test, voltage stressed, 3 devices (A.01.20)

[Supported Instruments]

B1500A

[Description]

Performs the TDDB (time dependent dielectric breakdown) test, and plots the stress time vs current characteristics. This test is performed by the sampling measurement mode. This test also supports 3-device connection.

[Device Under Test]

MOS capacitor, insulator, oxide layer, and so on

[Device Parameters]

Polarity: Nch (SMUs force the specified value) or Pch (SMUs force the negative specified value).

L: Length of pattern

W: Width of pattern

Temp: Temperature

[Test Parameters]

Port1: SMU connected to Port1 terminal

Port2: SMU connected to Port2 terminal

Port3: SMU connected to Port3 terminal

Port4: SMU connected to Port4 terminal

TotalStressTime: Total stress time.

StopCondition: Terminal current to decide the breakdown

V1Stress: Port1 stress voltage

V2Stress: Port2 stress voltage

V3Stress: Port3 stress voltage

NoOfSamples: Number of samples

IntegTime: Integration time

[Extended Test Parameters]

V4: Port4 terminal voltage

I1Limit: Port1/Port2/Port3 current compliance

HoldTime: Hold time

Port1MinRng: Minimum range for the port1 current measurement

Port2MinRng: Minimum range for the port2 current measurement

Port3MinRng: Minimum range for the port3 current measurement

Port4MinRng: Minimum range for the port4 current measurement

[User Function]

$I_{Port1PerArea} = I_{port1}/L/W$

$I_{Port2PerArea} = I_{port2}/L/W$

$I_{Port3PerArea} = I_{port3}/L/W$

$I_{Port4PerArea} = I_{port4}/L/W$

$Q_{bd1val} = \text{integ}(I_{port1}, \text{Time})/L/W$

$Q_{bd2val} = \text{integ}(I_{port2}, \text{Time})/L/W$

$Q_{bd3val} = \text{integ}(I_{port3}, \text{Time})/L/W$

[Test Output: X-Y Graph]

X axis: Stress time TimeList (LOG)

Y1 axis: Port1 terminal current Iport1List (LOG)

Y2 axis: Port2 terminal current Iport2List (LOG)

Y3 axis: Port3 terminal current Iport3List (LOG)

[Test Output: Parameters]

Device1 time to breakdown Tbd1

Device2 time to breakdown Tbd2

Device3 time to breakdown Tbd3

Device1 charge to breakdown Qbd1

Device2 charge to breakdown Qbd2

Device3 charge to breakdown Qbd3

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9.22 TDDB Vstress: TDDB Test, voltage stressed (A.01.20)

[Supported Instruments]

B1500A

[Description]

Performs the TDDB (time dependent dielectric breakdown) test, and plots the stress time vs current characteristics. This test is performed by the sampling measurement mode.

[Device Under Test]

MOS capacitor, insulator, oxide layer, and so on

[Device Parameters]

Polarity: Nch (SMUs force the specified value) or Pch (SMUs force the negative specified value).

L: Port1 terminal length

W: Port1 terminal width

Temp: Temperature

[Test Parameters]

IntegTime: Integration time

TotalStressTime: Total stress time. 10 to 10000 seconds.

StopCondition: Port1 terminal current to decide the breakdown

NoOfSamples: Number of samples

Port1: SMU connected to Port1 terminal

V1Stress: Port1 stress voltage

Port2: SMU connected to Port2 terminal

[Extended Test Parameters]

V2: Port2 terminal voltage

I1Limit: Current compliance

HoldTime: Hold time

Port1MinRng: Minimum range for the port1 current measurement

[User Function]

$I_{Port1PerArea} = I_{port1}/L/W$

$I_{Port2PerArea} = I_{port2}/L/W$

$Q_{bdval} = \text{integ}(I_{port1}, \text{Time})/L/W$

[Test Output: X-Y Graph]

X axis: Stress time TimeList (LOG)

Y1 axis: Port1 terminal current Iport1List (LOG)

[Test Output: List Display]

Stress time TimeList

Port1 terminal current Iport1List

Charge to breakdown QbdList

[Test Output: Parameters]

Time to breakdown Tbd

Charge to breakdown Qbd

9.23 TZDB: TZDB Test of oxide layer (A.01.20)

[Supported Instruments]

B1500A

[Description]

Performs the TZDB (time zero dielectric breakdown) test, and plots the current vs voltage characteristics.

[Device Under Test]

MOS capacitor, oxide layer, and so on

[Device Parameters]

Polarity: Nch (SMUs force the specified value) or Pch (SMUs force the negative specified value).

Lg: Gate length

Wg: Gate width

Temp: Temperature

[Test Parameters]

IntegTime: Integration time

Gate: SMU connected to Gate, primary sweep, voltage output

VgStart: Sweep start voltage

VgStop: Sweep stop voltage

VgStep: Sweep step voltage

IgLimit: Gate current compliance

Subs: SMU connected to Substrate, constant voltage output

[Extended Test Parameters]

Vsubs: Substrate voltage

HoldTime: Hold time

DelayTime: Delay time

GateMinRng: Minimum range for the gate current measurement

SubsMinRng: Minimum range for the substrate current measurement

[User Function]

IgatePerArea=Igate/L/W

IsubsPerArea=Isubs/L/W

[X-Y Plot]

X axis: Gate voltage Vgate (LINEAR)

Y1 axis: Gate current Igate (LOG)

Y2 axis: Gate current per unit area IgatePerArea (LOG)

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9.24 V-Ramp: Insulator lifetime evaluation, voltage stressed (A.01.20)

[Supported Instruments]

B1500A

[Description]

Measures the time vs current/voltage characteristics with voltage stress, and extracts the lifetime of the gate oxide, insulator and so on.

[Device Under Test]

MOS capacitor, oxide layer, insulator and so on

[Device Parameters]

Polarity: Nch (SMUs force the specified value) or Pch (SMUs force the negative specified value).

Lg: Gate length

Wg: Gate width

Temp: Temperature

[Test Parameters]

IntegTime: Integration time

TimeMax: Maximum value of X axis

Gate: SMU connected to Gate, primary sweep, voltage output

VgStart: Sweep start voltage

VgStop: Sweep stop voltage

VgStep: Sweep step voltage

Ibd: Gate current to decide the breakdown

Subs: SMU connected to Substrate, constant voltage output

[Extended Test Parameters]

Vsubs: Substrate voltage

HoldTime: Hold time

DelayTime: Delay time

GateMinRng: Minimum range for the gate current measurement

SubsMinRng: Minimum range for the substrate current measurement

[User Function]

$I_{gatePerArea} = I_{gate} / Lg / Wg$

$I_{subsPerArea} = I_{subs} / Lg / Wg$

$Q_{bdi} = \text{integ}(I_{gate}, \text{Time}) / Lg / Wg$

[Test Output: X-Y Graph]

X axis: Time stamp TimeList (LINEAR)

Y1 axis: Gate current IgateList (LOG)

Y2 axis: Gate voltage VgateList (LINEAR)

[Test Output: List Display]

Time stamp TimeList

Gate current IgateList

Gate voltage VgateList

Charge to breakdown QbdList

[Test Output: Parameters]

Breakdown voltage Vbd

Charge to breakdown Qbd

Time to breakdown Tbd

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10 Structure



10 Structure

1. BVgb ThinOx: MOS capacitor Ig-Vg characteristics (A.01.20)
2. BVgb: MOS capacitor Gate-Substrate breakdown voltage (A.01.20)
3. Cgb-Freq[2] Log: Cgb-f characteristics, 2 terminals (A.01.20)
4. Cgb-Vg 2Freq: MOS capacitor Cgb-Vg characteristics, 2-frequency method (A.01.11)
5. Cgb-Vg[2]: MOS capacitor Cgb-Vg characteristics (A.01.11)
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8. Diode BVAndCj-V ASU: Diode junction capacitance and breakdown voltage measurement using ASUs (A.01.20)
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12. Interconnect CouplingCap: Interconnection capacitance (A.01.11)
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14. Junction BV: Junction device breakdown voltage (A.01.20)
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16. Junction IV Fwd: Diode forward bias characteristics (A.01.20)
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18. QSCV[2] C-Vg, Ig-Vg (2-terminal) (A.03.00)
19. QSCV C Offset Meas: Offset capacitance measurement
20. Rdiff-I kelvin: Diffusion resistor R-I characteristics, Kelvin connection (A.01.11)
21. Rdiff-I: Diffusion resistor R-I characteristics (A.01.11)
22. Rdiff-V kelvin: Diffusion resistor R-V characteristics, Kelvin connection (A.01.20)
23. Rdiff-V: Diffusion resistor R-V characteristics (A.01.20)
24. R-I DVM: Low resistance measurement using 3458A, current force (A.01.20)
25. R-I kelvin: Resistor R-I characteristics, Kelvin connection (A.01.11)
26. R-I: Resistor R-I characteristics (A.01.11)
27. R-V DVM: Low resistance measurement using 3458A, voltage force (A.01.20)
28. R-V kelvin: Resistor R-V characteristics, Kelvin connection (A.01.20)
29. R-V: Resistor R-V characteristics (A.01.20)
30. VanDerPauw Square: Van Der Pauw pattern sheet resistance (A.01.11)

10.1 BVgb ThinOx: MOS capacitor Ig-Vg characteristics (A.01.20)

[Supported Instruments]

B1500A, 4155B, 4155C, 4156B, 4156C

[Description]

Extracts the gate current vs gate voltage (Ig-Vg) characteristics of MOS capacitor which has an ultra thin gate insulator. The primary sweep channel applies the quasi-pulsed voltage to Gate terminal, and measures Gate current at both pulse base and peak. The measurements are repeated $\text{ABS}(V_{g\text{Stop}} - V_{g\text{Start}}) / V_{g\text{Step}}$ times to extract the Ig-Vg characteristics. The pulse base value is the primary sweep start value and can be set by the VgLow parameter. The pulse peak value is the primary sweep stop value and corresponds to Vg.

[Device Under Test]

MOS capacitor

[Device Parameters]

Polarity: Nch (SMUs force the specified value) or Pch (SMUs force the negative specified value).

Lg: Gate length

Wg: Gate width

Temp: Temperature

[Test Parameters]

IntegTime: Integration time

Gate: SMU connected to Gate, primary sweep voltage output

VgStart: Pulse peak start value

VgStop: Pulse peak stop value

VgStep: Pulse peak step value

VgLow: Pulse base value, primary sweep start value

IgLimit: Gate current compliance

Subs: SMU connected to Substrate, constant voltage output

Vsubs: Substrate voltage

VgStart, VgStop, VgStep values are used to calculate the primary sweep stop value.

[Extended Test Parameters]

HoldTime: Hold time

DelayTime: Delay time

GateMinRng: Minimum range for the gate current measurement

SubsMinRng: Minimum range for the substrate current measurement

[Measurement Parameters]

Gate current Igate

Substrate current Isubs

[User Function]

Gate current per Gate unit area $I_{\text{gatePerArea}} = I_{\text{gate}} / L_{\text{g}} / W_{\text{g}}$

Substrate current per Gate unit area $I_{\text{subsPerArea}} = I_{\text{subs}} / L_{\text{g}} / W_{\text{g}}$

[Calculation After Measurement]

Buffer=getVectorData("Vgate")

V_gate=storeAt(Vgate,I,1,at(Buffer,2,1))

Buffer=getVectorData("Igate")

I_gate=storeAt(Igate,I,1,at(Buffer,2,1))

I_gate@LowVg=storeAt(Igate,I,1,at(Buffer,1,1))

10 Structure

```
Val=at(Buffer,1,1)
Val=Val/Lg/Wg*1E-12
I_gate@LowVgPerArea=storeAt(I_gate@LowVgPerArea,I,1,Val)
Buffer=getVectorData("IgatePerArea")
I_gatePerArea=storeAt(I_gatePerArea,I,1,at(Buffer,1,1))
I=I+1
```

[Test Output: X-Y Graph]

X axis: Gate voltage V_gate (LINEAR)
Y1 axis: Gate current I_gate (LOG)
Y2 axis: Gate current at pulse base voltage I_gate@LowVg (LOG)

[Test Output: List Display]

Gate voltage V_gate
Gate current I_gate
Gate current at pulse base voltage I_gate@LowVg
Gate current per Gate unit area I_gatePerArea
I_gate@LowVg per Gate unit area I_gate@LowVgPerArea

10.2 BVgb: MOS capacitor Gate-Substrate breakdown voltage (A.01.20)

[Supported Instruments]

B1500A, 4155B, 4155C, 4156B, 4156C

[Description]

Measures the gate current vs gate voltage characteristics and extracts the breakdown voltage between gate and substrate (BVgb) of MOS capacitor.

[Device Under Test]

MOS capacitor

[Device Parameters]

Polarity: Nch (SMUs force the specified value) or Pch (SMUs force the negative specified value).

Lg: Gate length

Wg: Gate width

Temp: Temperature

[Test Parameters]

IntegTime: Integration time

Ig@BVgb: Gate current to decide the breakdown

Gate: SMU connected to Gate, primary sweep voltage output

VgStart: Sweep start voltage for Gate

VgStop: Sweep stop voltage for Gate

VgStep: Sweep step voltage for Gate

Subs: SMU connected to Substrate, constant voltage output

Vsubs: Substrate voltage

[Extended Test Parameters]

HoldTime: Hold time

DelayTime: Delay time

GateMinRng: Minimum range for the gate current measurement

[Measurement Parameters]

Gate current Igate

For the all terminals, the SMU current compliance is set to $I_{g@BVgb} * 1.1$.

[User Function]

Gate current per Gate unit area $I_{gate_Area} = I_{gate} / L_g / W_g$

[Analysis Function]

$BV_{gb} = @L1X$ (X intercept of Line1)

[X-Y Plot]

X axis: Gate voltage Vgate (LINEAR)

Y1 axis: Gate current Igate (LOG)

Y2 axis: Gate current per Gate unit area Igate_Area (LOG)

[Parameters Display Area]

Gate-Substrate breakdown voltage BVgb

[Auto Analysis]

Line1: Vertical line through Y1 data at $I_{gate} = I_{g@BVgb}$

10 Structure

10.3 Cgb-Freq[2] Log: Cgb-f characteristics, 2 terminals (A.01.20)

[Supported Instruments]

B1500A

[Description]

Measures MOS capacitor's characteristics of gate-to-substrate capacitance (Cgb, linear) vs frequency (f, log). The measurement frequency is 10 points per decade.

For a more accurate measurement, perform correction data measurement at the measurement frequency before starting the capacitance measurement.

If the measurement frequency is not included in the list of default frequencies below, click the Advanced Options... button and set the measurement frequency on the Frequency area of the Advanced Options for CMU Calibration window.

Default frequencies:

1 k, 2 k, 5 k, 10 k, 20 k, 50 k, 100 k, 200 k, 500 k, 1 M, 1.2 M, 1.5 M, 2 M, 2.5 M, 2.7 M, 3 M, 3.2 M, 3.5 M, 3.7 M, 4 M, 4.2 M, 4.5 M, 5 MHz

[Device Under Test]

MOS capacitor, 2 terminals

Connect CMU High and CMU Low to the substrate and gate respectively.

[Required Modules and Accessories]

Agilent B1520A MFCMU 1 unit

[Device Parameters]

Polarity: Nch (CMU forces the specified value) or Pch (CMU forces the negative specified value)

Lg: Gate length

Wg: Gate width

Temp: Temperature (deg)

[Test Parameters]

IntegTime: Integration time

FreqStart: Sweep start frequency, LOG sweep

NoOfDecade: Number of decades for data collection

OscLevel: Measurement signal level

Gate: CMU connected to Gate terminal

Vgs: Voltage for Gate terminal, constant voltage

[Extended Test Parameters]

G_Min: Minimum transconductance value for graph

G_Max: Maximum transconductance value for graph

Cp_Min: Minimum capacitance value for graph

Cp_Max: Maximum capacitance value for graph

[Measurement Parameters]

Parallel capacitance Cp

Conductance G

[User Function]

Circular constant $PI=3.141592653589$

Frequency $Frequency=Freq$

Dissipation factor $D=G/(2*PI*Freq*Cp)$

Parallel resistance $Rp=1/G$

Series capacitance $C_s=(1+D^2)*C_p$
 Reactance $X=-1/(2*PI*Freq*C_s)$
 Series resistance $R_s=D*abs(X)$
 Impedance $Z=sqrt(R_s^2+X^2)$
 Phase Theta= $atan(X/R_s)$

[X-Y Plot]

X axis: Frequency Freq (LOG)
 Y1 axis: Gate capacitance (parallel capacitance) C_p (LINEAR)
 Y2 axis: Conductance G (LINEAR)

[List Display]

Frequency Freq
 Gate capacitance (parallel capacitance) C_p
 Conductance G
 Series capacitance C_s
 Series resistance R_s
 Parallel resistance R_p
 Dissipation factor D
 Reactance X
 Impedance Z
 Phase Theta
 Substrate voltage V_{subs}

[Test Output: X-Y Graph]

X axis: Frequency list FreqList (LOG)
 Y1 axis: Gate capacitance (parallel capacitance) list CpList (LINEAR)
 Y2 axis: Conductance list GList (LINEAR)

[Test Output: List Display]

Frequency FreqList
 Gate capacitance (parallel capacitance) CpList
 Conductance GList
 Series capacitance CsList
 Series resistance RsList
 Parallel resistance RpList
 Dissipation factor DList
 Reactance XList
 Impedance ZList
 Phase ThetaList
 Substrate voltage VsubsList

10 Structure

10.4 Cgb-Vg 2Freq: MOS capacitor Cgb-Vg characteristics, 2-frequency method (A.01.11)

[Supported Instruments]

B1500A

[Description]

Measures the Gate-Substrate capacitance (Cgb) by using two-frequency method, and plots the Cgb-Vg characteristics.

DC bias output is performed from -VgbStart to -VgbStop in -VgbStep steps.

The Cgb value is given by the following formula. Then C1 and C2 are capacitance, D1 and C2 are dissipation factor measured at the frequency (f1 and f2).

$$C_{gb} = [f1^2 * C1 * (1 + D1^2) - f2^2 * C2 * (1 + D2^2)] / [f2^2 - f1^2]$$

For a more accurate measurement, perform correction data measurement at the measurement frequency before starting the capacitance measurement.

If the measurement frequency is not included in the list of default frequencies below, click the Advanced Options... button and set the measurement frequency on the Frequency area of the Advanced Options for CMU Calibration window.

Default frequencies:

1 k, 2 k, 5 k, 10 k, 20 k, 50 k, 100 k, 200 k, 500 k, 1 M, 1.2 M, 1.5 M, 2 M, 2.5 M, 2.7 M, 3 M, 3.2 M, 3.5 M, 3.7 M, 4 M, 4.2 M, 4.5 M, 5 MHz

[Device Under Test]

MOS capacitor

Connect Gate to the CMU Low, and Substrate to the CMU High.

[Device Parameters]

Polarity: Nch (CMU forces the specified value) or Pch (CMU forces the negative specified value).

Lg: Gate length

Wg: Gate width

Temp: Temperature

[Test Parameters]

IntegTime: Integration time

FREQ1: Measurement frequency #1

FREQ2: Measurement frequency #2

OscLevel: Measurement signal level

Gate: CMU connected between Gate and channel (CV sweep measurement)

VgbStart: DC bias start voltage

VgbStop: DC bias stop voltage

VgbStep: DC bias step voltage

[Extended Test Parameters]

HoldTime: Hold time

DelayTime: Delay time

[Measurement Parameters]

Parallel capacitance Cp

Dissipation factor D

[User Function]

Vgb=-Vsubs

[Display Setup: X-Y Graph]

X axis: Gate voltage Vgb (LINEAR)

Y1 axis: Gate capacitance (parallel capacitance) Cp (LINEAR)

Y2 axis: Dissipation factor D (LINEAR)

[Display Setup: List Display]

Measurement frequency Freq

Gate voltage Vgb

Gate capacitance (parallel capacitance) Cp

Dissipation factor D

[Test Output: X-Y Graph]

X axis: Gate voltage VGB (LINEAR)

Y1 axis: Gate capacitance (parallel capacitance) Cgb (LINEAR)

Y2 axis: Gate capacitance (parallel capacitance) Cp_FREQ1 (LINEAR)

Y3 axis: Gate capacitance (parallel capacitance) Cp_FREQ2 (LINEAR)

[Test Output: List Display]

Gate voltage VGB

Gate capacitance (parallel capacitance) Cgb

Gate capacitance (parallel capacitance) Cp_FREQ1

Gate capacitance (parallel capacitance) Cp_FREQ2

Dissipation factor D_FREQ1

Dissipation factor D_FREQ2

10 Structure

10.5 Cgb-Vg[2]: MOS capacitor Cgb-Vg characteristics (A.01.11)

[Supported Instruments]

B1500A

[Description]

Measures the Gate-Substrate capacitance (Cgb), and plots the Cgb-Vg characteristics.

DC bias output is performed from -VgbStart to -VgbStop in -VgbStep steps.

For a more accurate measurement, perform correction data measurement at the measurement frequency before starting the capacitance measurement.

If the measurement frequency is not included in the list of default frequencies below, click the Advanced Options... button and set the measurement frequency on the Frequency area of the Advanced Options for CMU Calibration window.

Default frequencies:

1 k, 2 k, 5 k, 10 k, 20 k, 50 k, 100 k, 200 k, 500 k, 1 M, 1.2 M, 1.5 M, 2 M, 2.5 M, 2.7 M, 3 M, 3.2 M, 3.5 M, 3.7 M, 4 M, 4.2 M, 4.5 M, 5 MHz

[Device Under Test]

MOS capacitor

Connect Gate to the CMU Low, and Substrate to the CMU High.

[Device Parameters]

Polarity: Nch (CMU forces the specified value) or Pch (CMU forces the negative specified value).

Lg: Gate length

Wg: Gate width

Temp: Temperature

[Test Parameters]

IntegTime: Integration time

FREQ: Measurement frequency

OscLevel: Measurement signal level

Gate: CMU connected between Gate and channel (CV sweep measurement)

VgbStart: DC bias start voltage

VgbStop: DC bias stop voltage

VgbStep: DC bias step voltage

[Extended Test Parameters]

HoldTime: Hold time

DelayTime: Delay time

[Measurement Parameters]

Parallel capacitance Cp

Conductance G

[User Function]

$PI=3.141592653589$

$D=G/(2*PI*FREQ*Cp)$

$Rp=1/G$

$Cs=(1+D^2)*Cp$

$X=-1/(2*PI*FREQ*Cs)$

$Rs=D*abs(X)$

$Z=sqrt(Rs^2+X^2)$

$Theta=atan(X/Rs)$

$V_{gate} = -V_{subs}$
 $C_{pPerArea} = C_p / L_g / W_g$
 $C_{pPerWg} = C_p / W_g$

[X-Y Graph]

X axis: Gate voltage V_{gate} (LINEAR)
Y1 axis: Gate capacitance (parallel capacitance) C_p (LINEAR)
Y2 axis: Conductance G (LINEAR)

[List Display]

Gate voltage V_{gate}
Gate capacitance (parallel capacitance) C_p
Conductance G
Series capacitance C_s
Series resistance R_s
Parallel resistance R_p
Dissipation factor D
Reactance X
Impedance Z
Phase Θ
Gate-Substrate capacitance per Gate unit area $C_{pPerArea}$
Gate-Substrate capacitance per Gate unit width C_{pPerWg}

10 Structure

10.6 Cj-Freq Log: Cj-f characteristics, junction device (A.01.20)

[Supported Instruments]

B1500A

[Description]

Measures the junction capacitance (Cj, linear) vs frequency (f, log) characteristics of a junction device. The measurement frequency is 10 points per decade.

[Device Under Test]

Junction device (diode), 2 terminals

Connect CMU High and CMU Low to the anode and cathode respectively.

For a more accurate measurement, perform correction data measurement at the measurement frequency before starting the capacitance measurement.

If the measurement frequency is not included in the list of default frequencies below, click the Advanced Options... button and set the measurement frequency on the Frequency area of the Advanced Options for CMU Calibration window.

Default frequencies:

1 k, 2 k, 5 k, 10 k, 20 k, 50 k, 100 k, 200 k, 500 k, 1 M, 1.2 M, 1.5 M, 2 M, 2.5 M, 2.7 M, 3 M, 3.2 M, 3.5 M, 3.7 M, 4 M, 4.2 M, 4.5 M, 5 MHz

[Required Modules and Accessories]

Agilent B1520A MFCMU 1 unit

[Device Parameters]

L: Junction length

W: Junction width

Temp: Temperature (deg)

[Test Parameters]

IntegTime: Integration time

FreqStart: Sweep start frequency, LOG sweep

NoOfDecade: Number of decades for data collection

OscLevel: Measurement signal level

Anode: CMU connected between Anode and Cathode

Vanode: Voltage applied on Anode

[Extended Test Parameters]

G_Min: Minimum transconductance value for graph

G_Max: Maximum transconductance value for graph

Cp_Min: Minimum capacitance value for graph

Cp_Max: Maximum capacitance value for graph

[Measurement Parameters]

Parallel capacitance Cp

Conductance G

[User Function]

Circular constant $PI=3.141592653589$

Frequency $Frequency=Freq$

Dissipation factor $D=G/(2*PI*Freq*Cp)$

Parallel resistance $Rp=1/G$

Series capacitance $Cs=(1+D^2)*Cp$

Reactance $X = -1/(2 * \pi * \text{Freq} * C_s)$
 Series resistance $R_s = D * \text{abs}(X)$
 Impedance $Z = \sqrt{R_s^2 + X^2}$
 Phase Theta $= \text{atan}(X/R_s)$

[X-Y Plot]

X axis: Frequency Freq (LOG)
 Y1 axis: Junction capacitance (parallel capacitance) Cp (LINEAR)
 Y2 axis: Conductance G (LINEAR)

[List Display]

Frequency Freq
 Anode voltage Vanode
 Junction capacitance (parallel capacitance) Cp
 Conductance G
 Series capacitance Cs
 Series resistance Rs
 Parallel resistance Rp
 Dissipation factor D
 Reactance X
 Impedance Z
 Phase Theta

[Test Output: X-Y Graph]

X axis: Frequency list FreqList (LOG)
 Y1 axis: Gate capacitance (parallel capacitance) list CpList (LINEAR)
 Y2 axis: Conductance list GList (LINEAR)

[Test Output: List Display]

Frequency FreqList
 Anode voltage VaList
 Gate capacitance (parallel capacitance) CpList
 Conductance GList
 Series capacitance CsList
 Series resistance RsList
 Parallel resistance RpList
 Dissipation factor DList
 Reactance XList
 Impedance ZList
 Phase ThetaList

10 Structure

10.7 *C_j-V: Junction capacitance C_j-V characteristics (A.01.11)*

[Supported Instruments]

B1500A

[Description]

Measures the junction capacitance (C_j), and plots the C_j - V characteristics.

For a more accurate measurement, perform correction data measurement at the measurement frequency before starting the capacitance measurement.

If the measurement frequency is not included in the list of default frequencies below, click the Advanced Options... button and set the measurement frequency on the Frequency area of the Advanced Options for CMU Calibration window.

Default frequencies:

1 k, 2 k, 5 k, 10 k, 20 k, 50 k, 100 k, 200 k, 500 k, 1 M, 1.2 M, 1.5 M, 2 M, 2.5 M, 2.7 M, 3 M, 3.2 M, 3.5 M, 3.7 M, 4 M, 4.2 M, 4.5 M, 5 MHz

[Device Under Test]

Junction device, diode

[Device Parameters]

L: Junction length

W: Junction width

Temp: Temperature

[Test Parameters]

IntegTime: Integration time

FREQ: Measurement frequency

OscLevel: Measurement signal level

Anode: CMU connected between Anode and Cathode (CV sweep measurement)

VacStart: DC bias start voltage

VacStop: DC bias stop voltage

VacStep: DC bias step voltage

[Extended Test Parameters]

HoldTime: Hold time

DelayTime: Delay time

[Measurement Parameters]

Parallel capacitance C_p

Conductance G

[User Function]

$PI=3.141592653589$

$D=G/(2*PI*FREQ*Cp)$

$Rp=1/G$

$Cs=(1+D^2)*Cp$

$X=-1/(2*PI*FREQ*Cs)$

$Rs=D*abs(X)$

$Z=sqrt(Rs^2+X^2)$

$Theta=atan(X/Rs)$

$Vgate=-Vsubs$

$CpPerArea=Cp/L/W$

$CpPerWg=Cp/W$

[X-Y Graph]

X axis: Anode voltage V_{anode} (LINEAR)

Y1 axis: Junction capacitance (parallel capacitance) C_p (LINEAR)

Y2 axis: Conductance G (LINEAR)

[List Display]

Anode voltage V_{anode}

Junction capacitance (parallel capacitance) C_p

Conductance G

Series capacitance C_s

Series resistance R_s

Parallel resistance R_p

Dissipation factor D

Reactance X

Impedance Z

Phase Θ

Junction capacitance per unit area $C_{pPerArea}$

Junction capacitance per unit width C_{pPerWg}

10 Structure

10.8 Diode BVAndCj-V ASU : Diode junction capacitance and breakdown voltage measurement using ASUs (A.01.20)

[Supported Instruments]

B1500A

[Description]

Measures the reverse bias junction capacitance and breakdown voltage by using one MFCMU and two sets of the HRSMU/ASU.

For a more accurate measurement, perform correction data measurement at the measurement frequency before starting the capacitance measurement.

If the measurement frequency is not included in the list of default frequencies below, click the Advanced Options... button and set the measurement frequency on the Frequency area of the Advanced Options for CMU Calibration window.

Default frequencies:

1 k, 2 k, 5 k, 10 k, 20 k, 50 k, 100 k, 200 k, 500 k, 1 M, 1.2 M, 1.5 M, 2 M, 2.5 M, 2.7 M, 3 M, 3.2 M, 3.5 M, 3.7 M, 4 M, 4.2 M, 4.5 M, 5 MHz

[Device Under Test]

Diode

[Required Modules and Accessories]

One MFCMU module and two sets of HRSMU/ASU are required.

ASU#1 connections: Output: anode, SMU: HRSMU, AUX: MFCMU High

ASU#2 connections: Output: cathode, SMU: HRSMU, AUX: MFCMU Low

Connection wire must be connected between the CMU Return terminals of ASUs.

Setting of ASU I/O Path, ASU tab, Configuration window: AUX

[Device Parameters]

L: Diode length

W: Diode width

Temp: Temperature

[Test Parameters]

IntegTime: Integration time

[Test Parameters: for Junction Capacitance Measurements]

AnodeAC: CMU connected to Anode terminal

FREQ: Measurement frequency

OscLevel: Measurement signal level

VBiasStart: DC bias start voltage

VBiasStop: DC bias stop voltage

VBiasStep: DC bias step voltage

[Test Parameters: for Breakdown Voltage Measurements]

AnodeDC: SMU connected to Anode terminal, primary sweep voltage output

VanodeStart: Sweep start voltage for Anode terminal

VanodeStop: Sweep stop voltage for Anode terminal

VanodeStep: Sweep step voltage for Anode terminal

Ianode@BV: Anode current to decide the breakdown

CathodeDC: SMU connected to Cathode terminal, constant voltage output

[Extended Test Parameters]

HoldTime: Hold time

DelayTime: Delay time

AnodeMinRng: Minimum range for the anode current measurement

[Junction Capacitance Measurements: Measurement Parameters]

Parallel capacitance C_p

Conductance G

[Junction Capacitance Measurements: X-Y Plot]

X axis: Anode voltage (LINEAR)

Y1 axis: Junction capacitance C_p (LINEAR)

Y2 axis: Conductance G (LINEAR)

[Junction Capacitance Measurements: List Display]

Impedance Z

Phase Theta

Series capacitance C_s

Series resistance R_s

Parallel resistance R_p

Dissipation factor D

Reactance X

Capacitance per junction unit area C_{p_S}

[Junction Capacitance Measurements: Parameters Display Area]

Zero bias capacitance value C_{j0}

[Breakdown Voltage Measurements: Measurement Parameters]

Anode current

For the anode terminal, the SMU current compliance is set to $I_{anode@BD} * 1.1$.

[Breakdown Voltage Measurements: User Function]

Anode current per junction unit area I_{anode_S}

[Breakdown Voltage Measurements: X-Y Plot]

X axis: Anode voltage (LINEAR)

Y1 axis: Anode current (LOG)

[Breakdown Voltage Measurements: Parameters Display Area]

Junction breakdown voltage BV

Zero bias capacitance value C_{j0}

10 Structure

10.9 Diode BVAndCj-V SCUU: Diode junction capacitance and breakdown voltage measurement using SCUU (A.01.20)

[Supported Instruments]

B1500A

[Description]

Measures the reverse bias junction capacitance and breakdown voltage by using one MFCMU, two SMUs, and a set of SCUU/GSWU.

For a more accurate measurement, perform correction data measurement at the measurement frequency before starting the capacitance measurement.

If the measurement frequency is not included in the list of default frequencies below, click the Advanced Options... button and set the measurement frequency on the Frequency area of the Advanced Options for CMU Calibration window.

Default frequencies:

1 k, 2 k, 5 k, 10 k, 20 k, 50 k, 100 k, 200 k, 500 k, 1 M, 1.2 M, 1.5 M, 2 M, 2.5 M, 2.7 M, 3 M, 3.2 M, 3.5 M, 3.7 M, 4 M, 4.2 M, 4.5 M, 5 MHz

[Device Under Test]

Diode

[Required Modules and Accessories]

One MFCMU module, two SMU modules, and a set of SCUU/GSWU are required.

SCUU connections: Output1: anode, Output2: cathode

Connection wire must be connected between the GSWU and the DUT interface High/Low guard lines for the capacitance measurements.

[Device Parameters]

L: Diode length

W: Diode width

Temp: Temperature

[Test Parameters]

IntegTime: Integration time

[Test Parameters: for Junction Capacitance Measurements]

AnodeAC: CMU connected to Anode terminal

FREQ: Measurement frequency

OscLevel: Measurement signal level

VBiasStart: DC bias start voltage

VBiasStop: DC bias stop voltage

VBiasStep: DC bias step voltage

[Test Parameters: for Breakdown Voltage Measurements]

AnodeDC: SMU connected to Anode terminal, primary sweep voltage output

VanodeStart: Sweep start voltage for Anode terminal

VanodeStop: Sweep stop voltage for Anode terminal

VanodeStep: Sweep step voltage for Anode terminal

Ianode@BV: Anode current at breakdown

CathodeDC: SMU connected to Cathode terminal, constant voltage output

[Extended Test Parameters]

HoldTime: Hold time
DelayTime: Delay time
AnodeMinRng: Minimum range for the anode current measurement

[Junction Capacitance Measurements: Measurement Parameters]

Parallel capacitance C_p
Conductance G

[Junction Capacitance Measurements: X-Y Plot]

X axis: Anode voltage (LINEAR)
Y1 axis: Junction capacitance C_p (LINEAR)
Y2 axis: Conductance G (LINEAR)

[Junction Capacitance Measurements: List Display]

Impedance Z
Phase Theta
Series capacitance C_s
Series resistance R_s
Parallel resistance R_p
Dissipation factor D
Reactance X
Capacitance per junction unit area C_{p_S}

[Junction Capacitance Measurements: Parameters Display Area]

Zero bias capacitance value C_{j0}

[Breakdown Voltage Measurements: Measurement Parameters]

Anode current
For the anode terminal, the SMU current compliance is set to $I_{anode}@BD*1.1$.

[Breakdown Voltage Measurements: User Function]

Anode current per junction unit area I_{anode_S}

[Breakdown Voltage Measurements: X-Y Plot]

X axis: Anode voltage (LINEAR)
Y1 axis: Anode current (LOG)

[Breakdown Voltage Measurements: Parameters Display Area]

Junction breakdown voltage BV
Zero bias capacitance value C_{j0}

10 Structure

10.10 Ig-Vg Iforce: MOS capacitor Ig-Vg characteristics, current sweep (A.01.20)

[Supported Instruments]

B1500A, 4155B, 4155C, 4156B, 4156C

[Description]

Measures gate current vs gate voltage (Ig-Vg) characteristics of MOS capacitor gate insulator.

[Device Under Test]

MOS capacitor

[Device Parameters]

Polarity: Nch (SMUs force the specified value) or Pch (SMUs force the negative specified value).

Lg: Gate length

Wg: Gate width

Temp: Temperature

[Test Parameters]

IntegTime: Integration time

Gate: SMU connected to Gate terminal, primary sweep current output

IgStart: Sweep start current for Gate terminal

IgStop: Sweep stop current for Gate terminal

VgLimit: Gate voltage compliance

Subs: SMU connected to Substrate, constant voltage output

Vsubs: Substrate voltage

[Extended Test Parameters]

HoldTime: Hold time

DelayTime: Delay time

SubsMinRng: Minimum range for the substrate current measurement

[Measurement Parameters]

Gate voltage Vgate

Substrate current Isubs

[User Function]

IgatePerArea: Gate current per unit gate area $I_{gatePerArea} = I_{gate} / L_g / W_g$

IsubsPerArea: Substrate current per unit gate area $I_{subsPerArea} = I_{subs} / L_g / W_g$

[X-Y Plot]

X axis: Gate current Igate (LOG)

Y1 axis: Gate voltage Vgate (LINEAR)

10.11 Ig-Vg Vforce: MOS capacitor Ig-Vg characteristics, voltage sweep (A.01.20)

[Supported Instruments]

B1500A, 4155B, 4155C, 4156B, 4156C

[Description]

Measures gate current vs gate voltage (Ig-Vg) characteristics of MOS capacitor gate insulator.

[Device Under Test]

MOS capacitor

[Device Parameters]

Polarity: Nch (SMUs force the specified value) or Pch (SMUs force the negative specified value).

Lg: Gate length

Wg: Gate width

Temp: Temperature

[Test Parameters]

IntegTime: Integration time

Gate: SMU connected to Gate terminal, primary sweep voltage output

VgStart: Sweep start voltage for Gate terminal

VgStop: Sweep stop voltage for Gate terminal

VgStep: Sweep step voltage for Gate terminal

IgLimit: Gate current compliance

Subs: SMU connected to Substrate, constant voltage output

Vsubs: Substrate voltage

[Extended Test Parameters]

HoldTime: Hold time

DelayTime: Delay time

GateMinRng: Minimum range for the gate current measurement

SubsMinRng: Minimum range for the substrate current measurement

[Measurement Parameters]

Gate current Igate

Substrate current Isubs

[User Function]

IgatePerArea: Gate current per unit gate area $I_{gatePerArea} = I_{gate}/L_g/W_g$

IsubsPerArea: Substrate current per unit gate area $I_{subsPerArea} = I_{subs}/L_g/W_g$

[X-Y Plot]

X axis: Gate voltage Vgate (LINEAR)

Y1 axis: Gate current Igate (LOG)

[List Display]

Gate voltage Vgate

Gate current Igate

Substrate current Isubs

10 Structure

10.12 Interconnect CouplingCap: Interconnection capacitance (A.01.11)

[Supported Instruments]

B1500A

[Application]

Measures the interconnection capacitance, and plots the C-V characteristics.

For a more accurate measurement, perform correction data measurement at the measurement frequency before starting the capacitance measurement.

If the measurement frequency is not included in the list of default frequencies below, click the Advanced Options... button and set the measurement frequency on the Frequency area of the Advanced Options for CMU Calibration window.

Default frequencies:

1 k, 2 k, 5 k, 10 k, 20 k, 50 k, 100 k, 200 k, 500 k, 1 M, 1.2 M, 1.5 M, 2 M, 2.5 M, 2.7 M, 3 M, 3.2 M, 3.5 M, 3.7 M, 4 M, 4.2 M, 4.5 M, 5 MHz

[Device Under Test]

Capacitor generated between two interconnections in the same layer

[Device Parameters]

L: Metal length

Temp: Temperature

[Test Parameters]

IntegTime: Integration time

FREQ: Measurement frequency

OscLevel: Measurement signal level

MetalA: CMU connected between MetalA and MetalB (CV sweep measurement)

Vstart: DC bias start voltage

Vstop: DC bias stop voltage

Vstep: DC bias step voltage

[Extended Test Parameters]

HoldTime: Hold time

DelayTime: Delay time

[Measurement Parameters]

Parallel capacitance Cp

Conductance G

[User Function]

$PI=3.141592653589$

$D=G/(2*PI*FREQ*Cp)$

$Rp=1/G$

$Cs=(1+D^2)*Cp$

$X=-1/(2*PI*FREQ*Cs)$

$Rs=D*abs(X)$

$Z=sqrt(Rs^2+X^2)$

$Theta=atan(X/Rs)$

$CsPerLength=Cs/L$

$CpPerLength=Cp/L$

[X-Y Graph]

X axis: DC bias V_{metalA} (LINEAR)

Y1 axis: Interconnection capacitance (parallel capacitance) C_p (LINEAR)

Y2 axis: Dissipation factor D (LINEAR)

Y3 axis: Conductance G (LINEAR)

[List Display]

Measurement frequency $Freq$

DC bias V_{metalA}

Interconnection capacitance (parallel capacitance) C_p

Conductance G

Series capacitance C_s

Series resistance R_s

Parallel resistance R_p

Dissipation factor D

Reactance X

Impedance Z

Phase Θ

C_s per unit length $C_{pPerLength}$

C_p per unit length $C_{pPerLength}$

10 Structure

10.13 Interconnect OverlapCap: Layer to layer film capacitance (A.01.11)

[Supported Instruments]

B1500A

[Application]

Measures the capacitance of the film between two interconnection layers, and plots the C-V characteristics.

For a more accurate measurement, perform correction data measurement at the measurement frequency before starting the capacitance measurement.

If the measurement frequency is not included in the list of default frequencies below, click the Advanced Options... button and set the measurement frequency on the Frequency area of the Advanced Options for CMU Calibration window.

Default frequencies:

1 k, 2 k, 5 k, 10 k, 20 k, 50 k, 100 k, 200 k, 500 k, 1 M, 1.2 M, 1.5 M, 2 M, 2.5 M, 2.7 M, 3 M, 3.2 M, 3.5 M, 3.7 M, 4 M, 4.2 M, 4.5 M, 5 MHz

[Device Under Test]

Film capacitor generated between two interconnection layers

[Device Parameters]

L: Metal length

W: Metal width

Temp: Temperature

[Test Parameters]

IntegTime: Integration time

FREQ: Measurement frequency

OscLevel: Measurement signal level

MetalA: CMU connected between MetalA and MetalB (CV sweep measurement)

Vstart: DC bias start voltage

Vstop: DC bias stop voltage

Vstep: DC bias step voltage

[Extended Test Parameters]

HoldTime: Hold time

DelayTime: Delay time

[Measurement Parameters]

Parallel capacitance Cp

Conductance G

[User Function]

$PI=3.141592653589$

$D=G/(2*PI*FREQ*Cp)$

$Rp=1/G$

$Cs=(1+D^2)*Cp$

$X=-1/(2*PI*FREQ*Cs)$

$Rs=D*abs(X)$

$Z=sqrt(Rs^2+X^2)$

$Theta=atan(X/Rs)$

[X-Y Graph]

X axis: DC bias VmetalA (LINEAR)

Y1 axis: Film capacitance (parallel capacitance) C_p (LINEAR)

Y2 axis: Dissipation factor D (LINEAR)

Y3 axis: Conductance G (LINEAR)

[List Display]

Measurement frequency Freq

DC bias V_{metalA}

Film capacitance (parallel capacitance) C_p

Conductance G

Series capacitance C_s

Series resistance R_s

Parallel resistance R_p

Dissipation factor D

Reactance X

Impedance Z

Phase Theta

10 Structure

10.14 Junction BV: Junction device breakdown voltage (A.01.20)

[Supported Instruments]

B1500A, 4155B, 4155C, 4156B, 4156C

[Description]

Measures the junction device reverse bias characteristics, and extracts the breakdown voltage.

[Device Under Test]

Junction device, diode

[Device Parameters]

L: Junction length

W: Junction width

Temp: Temperature

[Test Parameters]

IntegTime: Integration time

Ianode@BV: Anode current to decide the breakdown

Anode: SMU connected to Anode terminal, primary sweep voltage output

VanodeStart: Sweep start voltage for Anode terminal

VanodeStop: Sweep stop voltage for Anode terminal

VanodeStep: Sweep step voltage for Anode terminal

Cathode: SMU connected to Cathode terminal, constant voltage output

[Extended Test Parameters]

Vcathode: Cathode voltage

HoldTime: Hold time

DelayTime: Delay time

AnodeMinRng: Minimum range for the anode current measurement

[Measurement Parameters]

Anode current Ianode

Cathode current Icathode

[User Function]

IanodePerArea=Ianode/L/W

IcathodePerArea=Icathode/L/W

[Analysis Function]

BV=@L1X (X intercept of Line1)

[X-Y Plot]

X axis: Anode voltage Vanode (LINEAR)

Y1 axis: Anode current Ianode (LINEAR)

Y2 axis: Anode current Ianode (LOG)

Y3 axis: Cathode current Icathode (LINEAR)

Y4 axis: Cathode current Icathode (LOG)

[List Display]

Anode voltage Vanode

Anode current Ianode

Anode current per unit area IanodePerArea

Cathode current Icathode

Cathode current per unit area $I_{\text{cathodePerArea}}$

[Parameters Display Area]

Junction breakdown voltage BV

[Auto Analysis]

Line1: Vertical line through Y1 data at $I_{\text{anode}}=I_{\text{anode@BV}}$

10 Structure

10.15 Junction DcParam: Junction device DC parameters (Is,N,Rs) (A.01.20)

[Supported Instruments]

B1500A, 4155B, 4155C, 4156B, 4156C

[Description]

Measures the forward bias anode voltage vs anode current characteristics, and extracts the slope minimum value (N_Min), the reverse direction saturation current minimum value (IsMin, IsMin2), and the series resistance (Rs).

[Device Under Test]

Junction device, diode

[Device Parameters]

L: Junction length

W: Junction width

Temp: Temperature

Imax: Current compliance

[Test Parameters]

IntegTime: Integration time

Anode: SMU connected to Anode terminal, primary sweep voltage output

VanodeStart: Sweep start voltage for Anode terminal

VanodeStop: Sweep stop voltage for Anode terminal

VanodeStep: Sweep step voltage for Anode terminal

Cathode: SMU connected to Cathode terminal, constant voltage output

[Extended Test Parameters]

Vcathode: Cathode voltage

HoldTime: Hold time

DelayTime: Delay time

AnodeMinRng: Minimum range for the anode current measurement

[Measurement Parameters]

Anode current Ianode

Cathode current Icathode

[User Function]

$I_{anodePerArea} = I_{anode} / L / W$

$I_{cathodePerArea} = I_{cathode} / L / W$

$V_t = k * (Temp + 273.15) / q$

$N = 1 / V_t / (\text{diff}(\log(I_{anode}), V_{anode}))$

$N_Min = \min(N)$

$Slope = \text{diff}(\log(I_{anode}), V_{anode})$

$I_s = \log(I_{anode}) - Slope * V_{anode}$

$I_{sMin} = \min(I_s)$

$SmplNum = \text{abs}((V_{anodeStop} - V_{anodeStart}) / V_{anodeStep}) + 1$

$I_Rs = \text{at}(I_{anode}, SmplNum, 1)$

$\Delta V_Rs = V_{anodeStop} - N_Min * V_t * \log(I_Rs / I_{sMin})$

$R_s = \Delta V_Rs / I_Rs$

[Analysis Function]

$I_{sMin2} = @L1Y$ (Y intercept of Line1)

[X-Y Plot]

X axis: Anode voltage V_{anode} (LINEAR)

Y1 axis: Anode current I_{anode} (LOG)

Y2 axis: Anode current I_{anode} (LINEAR)

Y3 axis: Slope N (LINEAR)

[Parameters Display Area]

Slope minimum value N_Min

Reverse direction saturation current minimum value $IsMin$

Reverse direction saturation current minimum value $IsMin2$

Series resistance R_s

[Auto Analysis]

Line1: Tangent line through Y1 data at $Slope = \max(Slope)$

10 Structure

10.16 Junction IV Fwd: Diode forward bias characteristics (A.01.20)

[Supported Instruments]

B1500A, 4155B, 4155C, 4156B, 4156C

[Description]

Measures the forward bias anode voltage vs anode current characteristics.

[Device Under Test]

Junction device, diode

[Device Parameters]

L: Junction length

W: Junction width

Temp: Temperature

Imax: Current compliance

[Test Parameters]

IntegTime: Integration time

Anode: SMU connected to Anode terminal, primary sweep voltage output

VanodeStart: Sweep start voltage for Anode terminal

VanodeStop: Sweep stop voltage for Anode terminal

VanodeStep: Sweep step voltage for Anode terminal

Cathode: SMU connected to Cathode terminal, constant voltage output

[Extended Test Parameters]

Vcathode: Cathode voltage

HoldTime: Hold time

DelayTime: Delay time

AnodeMinRng: Minimum range for the anode current measurement

[Measurement Parameters]

Anode current I_{anode}

Cathode current I_{cathode}

[User Function]

$I_{\text{anodePerArea}} = I_{\text{anode}} / L / W$

$I_{\text{cathodePerArea}} = I_{\text{cathode}} / L / W$

[X-Y Plot]

X axis: Anode voltage Vanode (LINEAR)

Y1 axis: Anode current I_{anode} (LINEAR)

Y2 axis: Anode current I_{anode} (LOG)

10.17 Junction IV Rev: Diode reverse bias characteristics (A.01.20)

[Supported Instruments]

B1500A, 4155B, 4155C, 4156B, 4156C

[Description]

Measures the reverse bias anode voltage vs anode current characteristics.

[Device Under Test]

Junction device, diode

[Device Parameters]

L: Junction length

W: Junction width

Temp: Temperature

[Test Parameters]

IntegTime: Integration time

Anode: SMU connected to Anode terminal, primary sweep voltage output

VanodeStart: Sweep start voltage for Anode terminal

VanodeStop: Sweep stop voltage for Anode terminal

VanodeStep: Sweep step voltage for Anode terminal

IanodeLimit: Anode current compliance

Cathode: SMU connected to Cathode terminal, constant voltage output

[Extended Test Parameters]

Vcathode: Cathode voltage

HoldTime: Hold time

DelayTime: Delay time

AnodeMinRng: Minimum range for the anode current measurement

[Measurement Parameters]

Anode current Ianode

Cathode current Icathode

[User Function]

$I_{anodePerArea} = I_{anode} / L / W$

$I_{cathodePerArea} = I_{cathode} / L / W$

[X-Y Plot]

X axis: Anode voltage Vanode (LINEAR)

Y1 axis: Anode current Ianode (LOG)

Y2 axis: Cathode current Icathode (LOG)

10 Structure

10.18 QSCV[2]: C-Vg, Ig-Vg (2-terminal) (A.03.00)

[Supported Instruments]

B1500A

[Description]

Measures the oxide film capacitance of a MOSFET by using the quasi-static CV method, and plots the C-V characteristics.

To obtain the measurement data after the capacitance offset cancel, perform the QSCV C Offset Meas application test before this test.

[Device Under Test]

MOS capacitance, 2 terminals

[Device Parameters]

Polarity: Nch (SMUs force the specified value) or Pch (SMUs force negative specified value)

Lg: Gate length

Wg: Gate width

Temp: Temperature

[Test Parameters]

Gate: SMU connected to Gate terminal, primary sweep (QSCV) voltage output

Subs: SMU connected to Substrate terminal, constant voltage output

IMeasSMU: SMU to measure current and capacitance, connected to Gate terminal or Substrate terminal

Vstart: Sweep start voltage

Vstop: Sweep stop voltage

Vstep: Sweep step voltage

QSCVMeasV: QSCV measurement voltage

I_Comp: Current compliance

LeakCompen: Leakage current compensation on/off

MeasRange: Current measurement range used for the QSCV measurement, fixed range

Integ_C: Integration time for the capacitance measurement

Integ_L: Integration time for the leakage current measurement

HoldTime: Hold time

DelayTime: Delay time

IOffsetCancel: QSCV smart operation enable/disable

IOffsetSink: SMU to perform QSCV smart operation, connected to terminal which connected to IMeasSMU

QSCV smart operation is effective for QSCV measurements with a large leakage current. The SMU set as the IOffsetSink performs the current force operation to minimize the measurement error caused by an offset current.

[Extended Test Parameters]

StepDelay: Step delay time

OutputRange: Ranging type for voltage output

SwpMode: Sweep mode

VCompSinkSMU: Voltage compliance of SMU for QSCV smart operation

Cmin: Minimum capacitance value for graph

Cmax: Maximum capacitance value for graph

IgMin: Minimum leakage current value for graph

IgMax: Maximum leakage current value for graph

[Measurement parameters]

Capacitance C

Leakage current I_{gLeak}

[X-Y Graph]

X axis: Gate Voltage V_g (LINEAR)

Y1 axis: Capacitance C (LINEAR)

Y2 axis: Leakage current I_g (LINEAR)

[List Display]

Gate voltage V_g

Capacitance C

Leakage current I_g

10 Structure

10.19 QSCV C Offset Meas: Offset capacitance measurement (A.03.00)

[Supported Instruments]

B1500A

[Description]

Measures the offset capacitance of the cables and DUT interface by using the QSCV method when measurement terminals are open.

[Device Under Test]

MOS capacitance, 2 terminals

[Device Parameters]

Polarity: Nch (SMUs force the specified value) or Pch (SMUs force negative specified value)

Lg: Gate length

Wg: Gate width

Temp: Temperature

[Test Parameters]

IMeasSMU: SMU to measure current and capacitance, connected to Gate terminal or Substrate terminal

MeasRange: Current measurement range used for the QSCV measurement, fixed range

Integ_C: Integration time for the capacitance measurement

Integ_L: Integration time for the leakage current measurement

HoldTime: Hold time

DelayTime: Delay time

[Extended Test Parameters]

StepDelay: Step delay time

[Measurement parameters]

Capacitance C

[List Display]

Capacitance C

10.20 Rdiff-I kelvin: Diffusion resistor R-I characteristics, Kelvin connection (A.01.11)

[Supported Instruments]

B1500A

[Description]

Measures the resistance vs current characteristics (R-I characteristic).

[Device Under Test]

Diffusion resistor, 3 terminals

Connect the Port1 and VM1 modules to a terminal, the Port2 and VM2 modules to the other terminal.

[Device Parameters]

Polarity: Ntype (SMUs force the specified value) or Ptype (SMUs force the negative specified value).

L: Resistor length

W: Resistor width

Temp: Temperature

[Test Parameters]

IntegTime: Integration time

Port1: SMU connected to resistor, primary sweep current output

I1Start: Primary sweep start current

I1Stop: Primary sweep stop current

I1Step: Primary sweep step current

V1Limit: Port1 voltage compliance

Subs: SMU connected to substrate, secondary sweep voltage output

VsubsStart: Secondary sweep start voltage

VsubsStop: Secondary sweep stop voltage

VsubsStep: Secondary sweep step voltage

IsubsLimit: Subs current compliance

Port2: SMU connected to resistor, constant voltage output

VM1: SMU connected to resistor, constant current output

VM2: SMU connected to resistor, constant current output

[Extended Test Parameters]

V2: Port2 output voltage

IM1: VM1 output current

IM2: VM2 output current

HoldTime: Hold time

DelayTime: Delay time

[Measurement Parameters]

Port1 measurement voltage V1

VM1 measurement voltage Vm1

VM2 measurement voltage Vm2

[User Function]

Voltage between terminals $\Delta V = V_{m1} - V_{m2}$

Resistance $R = \Delta V / I_1$

Sheet resistance $R_{sheet} = R * W / L$

[X-Y Graph]

10 Structure

X axis: Port1 output current I1 (LINEAR)

Y1 axis: Resistance R (LINEAR)

Y2 axis: Voltage between terminals DeltaV (LINEAR)

[List Display]

Port1 output current I1

Port1 measurement voltage V1

Subs output voltage Vsubs

Voltage between terminals DeltaV

Resistance R

Sheet resistance Rsheet

10.21 Rdiff-I: Diffusion resistor R-I characteristics (A.01.11)

[Supported Instruments]

B1500A, 4155B, 4155C, 4156B, 4156C

[Description]

Measures the resistance vs current characteristics (R-I characteristic).

[Device Under Test]

Diffusion resistor, 3 terminals

[Device Parameters]

Polarity: Ntype (SMUs force the specified value) or Ptype (SMUs force the negative specified value).

L: Resistor length

W: Resistor width

Temp: Temperature

[Test Parameters]

IntegTime: Integration time

Port1: SMU connected to resistor, primary sweep current output

I1Start: Primary sweep start current

I1Stop: Primary sweep stop current

I1Step: Primary sweep step current

V1Limit: Port1 voltage compliance

Subs: SMU connected to substrate, secondary sweep voltage output

VsubsStart: Secondary sweep start voltage

VsubsStop: Secondary sweep stop voltage

VsubsStep: Secondary sweep step voltage

IsubsLimit: Subs current compliance

Port2: SMU connected to resistor, constant voltage output

[Extended Test Parameters]

V2: Port2 output voltage

HoldTime: Hold time

DelayTime: Delay time

[Measurement Parameters]

Port1 measurement voltage V1

[User Function]

Resistance $R=V1/I1$ Sheet resistance $R_{sheet}=R*W/L$

[X-Y Graph]

X axis: Port1 output current I1 (LINEAR)

Y1 axis: Port1 measurement voltage V1 (LINEAR)

Y2 axis: Resistance R (LINEAR)

[List Display]

Port1 output current I1

Port1 measurement voltage V1

Resistance R

Sheet resistance R_{sheet}

10 Structure

10.22 Rdiff-V kelvin: Diffusion resistor R-V characteristics, Kelvin connection (A.01.20)

[Supported Instruments]

B1500A

[Description]

Measures the resistance vs voltage characteristics (R-V characteristic).

[Device Under Test]

Diffusion resistor, 3 terminals

Connect the Port1 and VM1 modules to a terminal, the Port2 and VM2 modules to the other terminal.

[Device Parameters]

Polarity: Ntype (SMUs force the specified value) or Ptype (SMUs force the negative specified value).

L: Resistor length

W: Resistor width

Temp: Temperature

[Test Parameters]

IntegTime: Integration time

Port1: SMU connected to resistor, primary sweep voltage output

V1Start: Primary sweep start voltage

V1Stop: Primary sweep stop voltage

V1Step: Primary sweep step voltage

I1Limit: Port1 current compliance

Subs: SMU connected to substrate, secondary sweep voltage output

VsubsStart: Secondary sweep start voltage

VsubsStop: Secondary sweep stop voltage

VsubsStep: Secondary sweep step voltage

IsubsLimit: Subs current compliance

Port2: SMU connected to resistor, constant voltage output

VM1: SMU connected to resistor, constant current output

VM2: SMU connected to resistor, constant current output

[Extended Test Parameters]

V2: Port2 output voltage

IM1: VM1 output current

IM2: VM2 output current

HoldTime: Hold time

DelayTime: Delay time

Port1MinRng: Minimum range for the port1 current measurement

[Measurement Parameters]

Port1 measurement current I1

VM1 measurement voltage Vm1

VM2 measurement voltage Vm2

[User Function]

Voltage between terminals $\Delta V = V_{m1} - V_{m2}$

Resistance $R = \Delta V / I_1$

Sheet resistance $R_{sheet} = R * W / L$

[X-Y Graph]

X axis: Port1 output voltage V1 (LINEAR)

Y1 axis: Port1 measurement current I1 (LINEAR)

Y2 axis: Resistance R (LINEAR)

[List Display]

Port1 output voltage V1

Voltage between terminals DeltaV

Port1 measurement current I1

Resistance R

Sheet resistance Rsheet

10 Structure

10.23 Rdiff-V: Diffusion resistor R-V characteristics (A.01.20)

[Supported Instruments]

B1500A, 4155B, 4155C, 4156B, 4156C

[Description]

Measures the resistance vs voltage characteristics (R-V characteristic).

[Device Under Test]

Diffusion resistor, 3 terminals

[Device Parameters]

Polarity: Ntype (SMUs force the specified value) or Ptype (SMUs force the negative specified value).

L: Resistor length

W: Resistor width

Temp: Temperature

[Test Parameters]

IntegTime: Integration time

Port1: SMU connected to resistor, primary sweep voltage output

V1Start: Primary sweep start voltage

V1Stop: Primary sweep stop voltage

V1Step: Primary sweep step voltage

I1Limit: Port1 current compliance

Subs: SMU connected to substrate, secondary sweep voltage output

VsubsStart: Secondary sweep start voltage

VsubsStop: Secondary sweep stop voltage

VsubsStep: Secondary sweep step voltage

IsubsLimit: Subs current compliance

Port2: SMU connected to resistor, constant voltage output

[Extended Test Parameters]

V2: Port2 output voltage

HoldTime: Hold time

DelayTime: Delay time

Port1MinRng: Minimum range for the port1 current measurement

[Measurement Parameters]

Port1 measurement current I1

[User Function]

Resistance $R=V1/I1$

Sheet resistance $R_{sheet}=R*W/L$

[X-Y Graph]

X axis: Port1 output voltage V1 (LINEAR)

Y1 axis: Resistance R (LINEAR)

Y2 axis: Port1 measurement current I1 (LINEAR)

[List Display]

Port1 output voltage V1

Port1 measurement current I1

Resistance R

Sheet resistance Rsheet

10.24 R-I DVM: Low resistance measurement using 3458A, current force (A.01.20)

[Supported Instruments]

B1500A

[Description]

Measures the low resistance of a 2-terminal device. SMU forces current and DVM (3458A) measures voltage between terminals. Resistance is calculated from the output value of a current and measured value of a voltage between terminals. For the purpose of excluding thermoelectric power, this test is designed to measure resistance again by switching the direction of voltage and to get the average value of resistance as a test result.

[Device Under Test]

Resistor element, 2 terminals

[Required Modules and Accessories]

Agilent 3458A digital multimeter 1 unit
 GPIB cable

[Required Test Definition]

Measure Diff-V

[Device Parameters]

L: Resistor length
 W: Resistor width
 Temp: Temperature (deg)

[Test Parameters]

IntegTime: Integration time
 Port1: SMU connected to resistor, current output
 I1: Applied current
 V1Limit: Port1 voltage compliance
 Port2: SMU connected to resistor, constant voltage output
 GPIB_Adr: GPIB address of DVM

[Extended Test Parameters]

V2: Port2 output voltage
 HoldTime: Hold time
 DelayTime: Delay time
 PortMinRng: Minimum range for port current measurement

[Measurement Parameters]

[Measurement Parameters for first measurement (Vpos)]
 Vport1: Port1 voltage

[Measurement Parameters for second measurement (Vneg)]
 Vport2: Port2 voltage

[X-Y Plot]

[X-Y Plot for first measurement (Vpos)]
 X axis: Applied current Iport1 (LINEAR)
 Y1 axis: Measured voltage Vport1 (LINEAR)

10 Structure

[X-Y Plot for second measurement (Vneg)]
X axis: Applied current Iport2 (LINEAR)
Y1 axis: Measured voltage Vport2 (LINEAR)

[List Display]

[X-Y Plot for first measurement (Vpos)]
Applied current Iport1
Measured voltage Vport1

[X-Y Plot for second measurement (Vneg)]
Applied current Iport2
Measured voltage Vport2

[Test Output: X-Y Graph]

X axis: Applied current IsmuList (LINEAR)
Y1 axis: DVM measurement result voltage VdvmList (LINEAR)
Y2 axis: Measured voltage VsmuList (LINEAR)
Y3 axis: Resistance value (LINEAR)

[Test Output: List Display]

IsmuList: Applied current
VsmuList: Measured voltage
VdvmList: DVM measured voltage
RList: Resistance value

[Test Output: Parameters]

Rav: Average resistance value of 2 measurements

10.25 R-I kelvin: Resistor R-I characteristics, Kelvin connection (A.01.11)

[Supported Instruments]

B1500A, 4155B, 4155C, 4156B, 4156C

[Description]

Measures the resistance vs current characteristics (R-I characteristic).

[Device Under Test]

Resistor, 2 terminals

Connect the Port1 and VM1 modules to a terminal, the Port2 and VM2 modules to the other terminal.

[Device Parameters]

L: Resistor length

W: Resistor width

Temp: Temperature

[Test Parameters]

IntegTime: Integration time

Port1: SMU connected to resistor, primary sweep current output

I1Start: Sweep start current

I1Stop: Sweep stop current

I1Step: Sweep step current

V1Limit: Port1 voltage compliance

Port2: SMU connected to resistor, constant voltage output

VM1: SMU connected to resistor, constant current output

VM2: SMU connected to resistor, constant current output

[Extended Test Parameters]

V2: Port2 output voltage

IM1: VM1 output current

IM2: VM2 output current

HoldTime: Hold time

DelayTime: Delay time

[Measurement Parameters]

Port1 measurement voltage V1

VM1 measurement voltage Vm1

VM2 measurement voltage Vm2

[User Function]

Voltage between terminals $\Delta V = V_{m1} - V_{m2}$

Resistance $R = \Delta V / I_1$

Sheet resistance $R_{sheet} = R * W / L$

[X-Y Graph]

X axis: Port1 output current I1 (LINEAR)

Y1 axis: Resistance R (LINEAR)

Y2 axis: Voltage between terminals ΔV (LINEAR)

[List Display]

Port1 output current I1

Port1 measurement voltage V1

Resistance R

10 Structure

Voltage between terminals ΔV

10.26 R-I: Resistor R-I characteristics (A.01.11)

[Supported Instruments]

B1500A, 4155B, 4155C, 4156B, 4156C

[Description]

Measures the resistance vs current characteristics (R-I characteristic).

[Device Under Test]

Resistor, 2 terminals

[Device Parameters]

L: Resistor length

W: Resistor width

Temp: Temperature

[Test Parameters]

IntegTime: Integration time

Port1: SMU connected to resistor, primary sweep current output

I1Start: Sweep start current

I1Stop: Sweep stop current

I1Step: Sweep step current

V1Limit: Port1 voltage compliance

Port2: SMU connected to resistor, constant voltage output

[Extended Test Parameters]

V2: Port2 output voltage

HoldTime: Hold time

DelayTime: Delay time

[Measurement Parameters]

Port1 measurement voltage V1

[User Function]

Resistance $R=V1/I1$ Sheet resistance $R_{sheet}=R*W/L$

[X-Y Graph]

X axis: Port1 output current I1 (LINEAR)

Y1 axis: Port1 measurement voltage V1 (LINEAR)

Y2 axis: Resistance R (LINEAR)

[List Display]

Port1 output current I1

Port1 measurement voltage V1

Resistance R

Sheet resistance R_{sheet}

10 Structure

10.27 R-V DVM: Low resistance measurement using 3458A, voltage force (A.01.20)

[Supported Instruments]

B1500A

[Description]

Measures the low resistance of a 2-terminal device. SMU forces voltage and measures current, and DVM (3458A) measures voltage between terminals. Resistance is calculated from the measured value of a current and that of a voltage between terminals. For the purpose of excluding thermoelectric power, this test is designed to measure resistance again by switching the direction of voltage and to get the average value of resistance as a test result.

[Device Under Test]

Resistor element, 2 terminals

[Required Modules and Accessories]

Agilent 3458A digital multimeter 1 unit
GPIB cable

[Required Test Definition]

Measure Diff-V

[Device Parameters]

L: Resistor length
W: Resistor width
Temp: Temperature (deg)

[Test Parameters]

IntegTime: Integration time
Port1: SMU connected to resistor, voltage output
V1: Applied voltage
IILimit: Port1 current compliance
Port2: SMU connected to resistor, constant voltage output
GPIB-Adr: GPIB address of DVM

[Extended Test Parameters]

V2: Output voltage
HoldTime: Hold time
DelayTime: Delay time
PortMinRng: Minimum range for port current measurement

[Measurement Parameters]

[Measurement Parameters for first measurement (Vpos)]

Iport2: Measured current

[Measurement Parameters for second measurement (Vneg)]

Iport1: Measured current

[X-Y Plot]

[X-Y Plot for first measurement (Vpos)]

X axis: Applied voltage on Port1 Vport1 (LINEAR)

Y1 axis: Measured current Iport2 (LINEAR)

[X-Y Plot for second measurement (Vneg)]
X axis: Applied voltage on Port2 Vport2 (LINEAR)
Y1 axis: Measured current Iport1 (LINEAR)

[List Display]

[X-Y Plot for first measurement (Vpos)]
Applied voltage Vport1
Measured current Iport2

[X-Y Plot for second measurement (Vneg)]
Applied voltage Vport2
Measured current Iport1

[Test Output: X-Y Graph]

X axis: Applied voltage VsmuList (LINEAR)
Y1 axis: DVM measurement result voltage VdvmList (LINEAR)
Y2 axis: Measured current IsmuList (LINEAR)
Y3 axis: Resistance value RList (LINEAR)

[Test Output: List Display]

VdvmList: DVM measured voltage
IsmuList: Measured current
RList: Resistance value

[Test Output: Parameters]

Rav: Average resistance value of 2 measurements

10 Structure

10.28 R-V kelvin: Resistor R-V characteristics, Kelvin connection (A.01.20)

[Supported Instruments]

B1500A, 4155B, 4155C, 4156B, 4156C

[Description]

Measures the resistance vs voltage characteristics (R-V characteristic).

[Device Under Test]

Resistor, 2 terminals

Connect the Port1 and VM1 modules to a terminal, the Port2 and VM2 modules to the other terminal.

[Device Parameters]

L: Resistor length

W: Resistor width

Temp: Temperature

[Test Parameters]

IntegTime: Integration time

Port1: SMU connected to resistor, primary sweep voltage output

V1Start: Sweep start voltage

V1Stop: Sweep stop voltage

V1Step: Sweep step voltage

I1Limit: Port1 current compliance

Port2: SMU connected to resistor, constant voltage output

VM1: SMU connected to resistor, constant current output

VM2: SMU connected to resistor, constant current output

[Extended Test Parameters]

V2: Port2 output voltage

IM1: VM1 output current

IM2: VM2 output current

HoldTime: Hold time

DelayTime: Delay time

Port1MinRng: Minimum range for the port1 current measurement

[Measurement Parameters]

Port1 measurement current I1

VM1 measurement voltage Vm1

VM2 measurement voltage Vm2

[User Function]

Voltage between terminals $\Delta V = V_{m1} - V_{m2}$

Resistance $R = \Delta V / I1$

Sheet resistance $R_{sheet} = R * W / L$

[X-Y Graph]

X axis: Port1 output voltage V1 (LINEAR)

Y1 axis: Resistance R (LINEAR)

Y2 axis: Port1 measurement current I1 (LINEAR)

[List Display]

Port1 output voltage V1

Voltage between terminals ΔV

Port1 measurement current I_1
Resistance R
Sheet resistance R_{sheet}

10 Structure

10.29 R-V: Resistor R-V characteristics (A.01.20)

[Supported Instruments]

B1500A, 4155B, 4155C, 4156B, 4156C

[Description]

Measures the resistance vs voltage characteristics (R-V characteristic).

[Device Under Test]

Resistor, 2 terminals

[Device Parameters]

L: Resistor length
W: Resistor width
Temp: Temperature

[Test Parameters]

IntegTime: Integration time
Port1: SMU connected to resistor, primary sweep voltage output
V1Start: Sweep start voltage
V1Stop: Sweep stop voltage
V1Step: Sweep step voltage
IILimit: Port1 current compliance
Port2: SMU connected to resistor, constant voltage output

[Extended Test Parameters]

V2: Port2 output voltage
HoldTime: Hold time
DelayTime: Delay time
Port1MinRng: Minimum range for the port1 current measurement

[Measurement Parameters]

Port1 measurement current I1

[User Function]

Resistance $R=V1/I1$
Sheet resistance $R_{sheet}=R*W/L$

[X-Y Graph]

X axis: Port1 output voltage V1 (LINEAR)
Y1 axis: Resistance R (LINEAR)
Y2 axis: Port1 measurement current I1 (LINEAR)

[List Display]

Port1 output voltage V1
Port1 measurement current I1
Resistance R
Sheet resistance Rsheet

10.30 VanDerPauw Square: Van Der Pauw pattern sheet resistance (A.01.11)

[Supported Instruments]

B1500A, 4155B, 4155C, 4156B, 4156C

[Description]

Measures the sheet resistance of the Van Der Pauw pattern, and plots the sheet resistance vs input current characteristics.

[Device Under Test]

Van Der Pauw pattern, 4 terminals

[Device Parameters]

Temp: Temperature

[Test Parameters]

IntegTime: Integration time

Port1: SMU connected to pattern, primary sweep current output

I1Start: Sweep start current

I1Stop: Sweep stop current

I1Step: Sweep step current

V1Limit: Port1 voltage compliance

Port2: SMU connected to pattern, constant voltage output

VM1: SMU connected to pattern, constant current output

VM2: SMU connected to pattern, constant current output

[Extended Test Parameters]

V2: Port2 output voltage

IM1: VM1 output current

IM2: VM2 output current

HoldTime: Hold time

DelayTime: Delay time

[Measurement Parameters]

VM1 measurement voltage Vm1

VM2 measurement voltage Vm2

[User Function]

Voltage between terminals $\Delta V = V_{m1} - V_{m2}$

Sheet resistance $R_{sheet} = (3.141592 / \log(2)) * (\Delta V / I1)$

[X-Y Graph]

X axis: Port1 output current I1 (LINEAR)

Y1 axis: Voltage between terminals ΔV (LINEAR)

Y2 axis: Sheet resistance R_{sheet} (LINEAR)

[List Display]

Port1 output current I1

Voltage between terminals ΔV

Sheet resistance R_{sheet}

10 Structure

11

TFT

11 TFT

1. TFT Id-Vd: TFT Id-Vd characteristics (A.01.20)
2. TFT Id-Vg: TFT Id-Vg characteristics (A.01.20)

11.1 TFT Id-Vd: TFT Id-Vd characteristics (A.01.20)

[Supported Instruments]

B1500A, 4155B, 4155C, 4156B, 4156C

[Description]

Measures the drain current vs drain voltage characteristic of TFT.

[Device Under Test]

Thin Film Transistor, 3 terminals

[Device Parameters]

Polarity: Nch (SMUs force the specified value) or Pch (SMUs force the negative specified value).

Lg: Gate length

Wg: Gate width

Temp: Temperature

IdMax: Drain current compliance

[Test Parameters]

IntegTime: Integration time

Drain: SMU connected to Drain terminal, primary sweep voltage output

VdStart: Sweep start voltage for Drain terminal

VdStop: Sweep stop voltage for Drain terminal

VdStep: Sweep step voltage for Drain terminal

Gate: SMU connected to Gate terminal, secondary sweep voltage output

VgStart: Sweep start voltage for Gate terminal

VgStop: Sweep stop voltage for Gate terminal

VgStep: Sweep step voltage for Gate terminal

Source: SMU connected to Source terminal, constant voltage output

[Extended Test Parameters]

Vs: Source voltage

IgLimit: Gate current compliance

HoldTime: Hold time

DelayTime: Delay time

DrainMinRng: Minimum range for the drain current measurement

[Measurement Parameters]

Drain current Idrain

[User Function]

gds: Output conductance $gds = \text{diff}(\text{Idrain}, \text{Vdrain})$

Rds: Output resistance $Rds = 1/gds$

[X-Y Graph]

X axis: Drain voltage Vdrain (LINEAR)

Y1 axis: Drain current Idrain (LINEAR)

[List Display]

Drain voltage Vdrain

Gate voltage Vgate

Drain current Idrain

Output conductance gds

Output resistance Rds

11 TFT

11.2 TFT Id-Vg: TFT Id-Vg characteristics (A.01.20)

[Supported Instruments]

B1500A, 4155B, 4155C, 4156B, 4156C

[Description]

Measures the drain current vs gate voltage characteristics of TFT.

[Device Under Test]

Thin Film Transistor, 3 terminals

[Device Parameters]

Polarity: Nch (SMUs force the specified value) or Pch (SMUs force the negative specified value).

Lg: Gate length

Wg: Gate width

Temp: Temperature

IdMax: Drain current compliance

[Test Parameters]

IntegTime: Integration time

Gate: SMU connected to Gate terminal, primary sweep voltage output

VgStart: Sweep start voltage for Gate terminal

VgStop: Sweep stop voltage for Gate terminal

VgStep: Sweep step voltage for Gate terminal

IgLimit: Gate current compliance

Drain: SMU connected to Drain terminal, secondary sweep voltage output

VdStart: Sweep start voltage for Drain terminal

VdStop: Sweep stop voltage for Drain terminal

VdStep: Sweep step voltage for Drain terminal

Source: SMU connected to Source terminal, constant voltage output

[Extended Test Parameters]

Vs: Source voltage

HoldTime: Hold time

DelayTime: Delay time

DrainMinRng: Minimum range for the drain current measurement

[Measurement Parameters]

Drain current Idrain

[User Function]

IdrainPerWg: Drain current per unit gate width $I_{\text{drainPerWg}} = I_{\text{drain}} / W_{\text{g}}$

gm: Transconductance $g_{\text{m}} = \text{diff}(I_{\text{drain}}, V_{\text{gate}})$

gmPerWg: Transconductance per unit gate width $g_{\text{mPerWg}} = \text{diff}(I_{\text{drainPerWg}}, V_{\text{gate}})$

[X-Y Graph]

X axis: Gate voltage Vgate (LINEAR)

Y1 axis: Drain current Idrain (LINEAR)

Y2 axis: Drain current Idrain (LOG)

Y3 axis: Transconductance gm (LINEAR)

[List Display]

Gate voltage Vgate

Drain voltage Vdrain

Drain current I_{drain}

Transconductance g_m

Drain current per unit gate width $I_{\text{drainPerWg}}$

Transconductance per unit gate width $g_{m\text{PerWg}}$

12

Utility

12 Utility

1. ForcePG1: PG Output1 (A.01.20)
2. ForcePG2: PG Output2 (A.01.20)
3. ForcePG2P: PG Output1/Output2 (A.01.20)
4. ForcePG12: PG Output1/Output2 (A.01.20)
5. ForcePG: PG OutputX (A.01.20)
6. ForcePGC: PG Output1 Continuous Output (A.01.20)
7. Measure Diff-V: Voltage measurement by 3458A (A.01.20)
8. QSCV C Offset Meas Offset capacitance measurement
9. ResetPG: PG reset (A.01.20)
10. Subsite move: Probing next subsite (A.02.00)

12.1 ForcePG1: PG Output1 (A.01.20)

[Supported Instruments]

B1500A

[Description]

Sets the Output1 of the Agilent 81110A Pulse Generator, and triggers it.

[Input Parameters]

Address: GPIB address of the Agilent 81110A Pulse Generator

Period1: Output1 pulse period [s]

Delay1: Output1 delay time [s]

Dcyc1: Output1 duty cycle [%]

Level1: Output1 pulse level [V]

Base1: Output1 base level [V]

TrigCount: Number of output pulses (1 to 65536)

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12.2 ForcePG2: PG Output2 (A.01.20)

[Supported Instruments]

B1500A

[Description]

Sets the Output2 of the Agilent 81110A Pulse Generator, and triggers it.

[Input Parameters]

Address: GPIB address of the Agilent 81110A Pulse Generator

Period2: Output2 pulse period [s]

Delay2: Output2 delay time [s]

Dcyc2: Output2 duty cycle [%]

Level2: Output2 pulse level [V]

Base2: Output2 base level [V]

TrigCount: Number of output pulses (1 to 65536)

12.3 ForcePG2P: PG Output1/Output2 (A.01.20)

[Supported Instruments]

B1500A

[Description]

Sets Output1 and Output2 of Agilent 81110A Pulse Generator, and triggers it. Pulse leading/trailing edge transition time can be set.

Execute ResetPG to stop pulse output before the specified pulses are applied.

[Required Modules and Accessories]

Agilent 81110A Pulse Generator (2-output, PGU1 and PGU2)

GPIB cable

[Test Parameters]

Address: GPIB address of Agilent 81110A Pulse Generator

Period1: Pulse period [s] for port 1

Delay1: Pulse delay time [s] for port 1

Width1: Pulse width [s] for port 1

LeadTime1: Pulse leading edge transition time [s] for port 1

TrailTime1: Pulse trailing edge transition time [s] for port 1

Level1: Pulse High level [V] for port 1

Base1: Pulse Low level [V] for port 1

ExtImp1: Load impedance [ohm] for port 1

Period2: Pulse period [s] for port 2

Delay2: Pulse delay time [s] for port 2

Width2: Pulse width [s] for port 2

LeadTime2: Pulse leading edge transition time [s] for port 2

TrailTime2: Pulse trailing edge transition time [s] for port 2

Level2: Pulse High level [V] for port 2

Base2: Pulse Low level [V] for port 2

ExtImp2: Load impedance [ohm] for port 2

NoOfPulse12: Number of output pulses

12 Utility

12.4 ForcePG12: PG Output1/Output2 (A.01.20)

[Supported Instruments]

B1500A

[Description]

Sets Output1 and Output2 of Agilent 81110A Pulse Generator, and triggers it. Pulse leading/trailing edge transition time can be set.

Execute ResetPG to stop pulse output before the specified pulses are applied.

[Required Modules and Accessories]

Agilent 81110A Pulse Generator (2-output, PGU1 and PGU2)

GPIB cable

[Test Parameters]

Address: GPIB address of the Agilent 81110A Pulse Generator

Period1: Output1 pulse period [s]

Delay1: Output1 delay time [s]

Dcyc1: Output1 duty cycle [%]

LeadTime1: Output1 pulse leading edge transition time [s]

TrailTime1: Output1 pulse trailing edge transition time [s]

Level1: Output1 pulse high level [V]

Base1: Output1 pulse low level [V]

ExtImp1: Output1 load impedance [ohm]

NoOfPulse12: Number of output pulses (1 to 65536)

Period2: Output2 pulse period [s]

Delay2: Output2 delay time [s]

Dcyc2: Output2 duty cycle [%]

LeadTime2: Output2 pulse leading edge transition time [s]

TrailTime2: Output2 pulse trailing edge transition time [s]

Level2: Output2 pulse high level [V]

Base2: Output2 pulse low level [V]

ExtImp2: Output2 load impedance [ohm]

12.5 ForcePG: PG OutputX (A.01.20)

[Supported Instruments]

B1500A

[Description]

Sets Output1 or Output2 of Agilent 81110A Pulse Generator, and triggers it. Pulse leading/trailing edge transition time can be set.

Execute ResetPG to stop pulse output before the specified pulses are applied.

[Required Modules and Accessories]

Agilent 81110A Pulse Generator (2-output, PGU1 and PGU2)

GPIB cable

[Test Parameters]

Address: GPIB address of Agilent 81110A Pulse Generator

SelectPort: Pulse output port

Period: Pulse period [s]

Delay: Pulse delay time [s]

Width: Pulse width [s]

LeadTime: Pulse leading edge transition time [s]

TrailTime: Pulse trailing edge transition time [s]

Level: Pulse High level [V]

Base: Pulse Low level [V]

ExtImp: Load impedance [ohm]

NoOfPulse: Number of output pulses

12 Utility

12.6 ForcePGC: PG Output1 Continuous Output (A.01.20)

[Supported Instruments]

B1500A

[Description]

Sets Output1 of Agilent 81110A Pulse Generator, and triggers continuous pulse output. Pulse leading/trailing edge transition time can be set.

Execute ResetPG to stop pulse output before the specified pulses are applied.

[Required Modules and Accessories]

Agilent 81110A Pulse Generator (2-output, PGU1 and PGU2)

GPIB cable

[Test Parameters]

Address: GPIB address of Agilent 81110A Pulse Generator

Period1: Pulse period [s]

Delay1: Pulse delay time [s]

Dcyc1: Duty cycle [%]

LeadTime1: Pulse leading edge transition time [s]

TrailTime1: Pulse trailing edge transition time [s]

Level1: Pulse High level [V]

Base1: Pulse Low level [V]

ExtImp1: Load impedance [ohm]

12.7 Measure Diff-V: Voltage measurement by 3458A (A.01.20)

[Supported Instruments]

B1500A

[Description]

Performs voltage measurement between two terminals by using Agilent 3458A Digital Multimeter. Measurement data is stored to DVM_Val variable.

[Required Modules and Accessories]

Agilent 3458A Digital Multimeter
GPIB cable

[Input Parameters]

Adrs: GPIB address of Agilent 3458A Digital Multimeter

[Test Output: Analysis Parameters]

DVM_Val: Voltage measurement data [V]

12 Utility

12.8 QSCV C Offset Meas: Offset capacitance measurement (A.03.00)

[Supported Instruments]

B1500A

[Description]

Measures the offset capacitance of the cables and DUT interface by using the QSCV method when measurement terminals are open.

[Device Under Test]

MOS capacitance, 2 terminals

[Device Parameters]

Polarity: Nch (SMUs force the specified value) or Pch (SMUs force negative specified value)

Lg: Gate length

Wg: Gate width

Temp: Temperature

[Test Parameters]

IMeasSMU: SMU to measure current and capacitance, connected to Gate terminal or Substrate terminal

MeasRange: Current measurement range used for the QSCV measurement, fixed range

Integ_C: Integration time for the capacitance measurement

Integ_L: Integration time for the leakage current measurement

HoldTime: Hold time

DelayTime: Delay time

[Extended Test Parameters]

StepDelay: Step delay time

[Measurement parameters]

Capacitance C

[List Display]

Capacitance C

12.9 ResetPG: PG reset (A.01.20)

[Supported Instruments]

B1500A

[Description]

Resets Agilent 81110A Pulse Generator.

[Required Modules and Accessories]

Agilent 81110A Pulse Generator (2-output, PGU1 and PGU2)

GPIB cable

[Input Parameter]

GPIB address of Agilent 81110A Pulse Generator

12 Utility

12.10 Subsite move: Probing next subsite (A.02.00)

[Supported Instruments]

B1500A

[Description]

Moves wafer prober chuck to the next subsite, reads device ID from the prober, and sets it to the Device ID of the test record.

[Supported Probers]

While this application test supports Cascade Microtech, SUSS MicroTec and Vector Semiconductor wafer prober drivers as standard basis, you may specify a command path name into the CustomProber entry field to operate with a non-standard wafer prober driver.

[Test Parameters]

ProberType: Type of wafer prober

CustomProber: Command path name for non-standard wafer probers

If CustomProber is not blank, ProberType field is ignored.